

JOURNAL OF  
IMPERIAL AND GLOBAL  
INTERACTIONS

# Itinerario

VOLUME 44 | ISSUE 1 | 2020



# Itinerario

*JOURNAL OF IMPERIAL AND GLOBAL INTERACTIONS*

For over forty years, *Itinerario* has provided a platform for scholars researching the history of imperial and global interactions. Published for the Leiden University Institute for History and mindful of the University's entangled history with empire and colonialism, we encourage authors to take a global perspective. We aim to publish contributions which critically evaluate histories of empires, institutions, ideas, and networks across the globe, and the ways in which their legacies continue to shape the contemporary world. *Itinerario* is committed to sharing the results of academic research through a liberal green open access policy.

## EDITORS

Carolien Stolte, Leiden University  
(editor-in-chief)  
Anne-Isabelle Richard, Leiden University  
(managing editor)  
Mary Russell (copy-editor)  
Rajeshwari Dutt, Indian Institute of Technology  
Mandi  
Elizabeth Heijmans, Leiden University  
Martine van Ittersum, University of Dundee  
Gijs Kruijtzter, Leiden University  
Kris Lane, Tulane University  
Charles Reed, Elizabeth City State University  
Cyrus Schayegh, The Graduate Institute,  
Geneva  
Andreas Weber, University of Twente

## BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Kate Law, University of Nottingham  
(Kate.Law@nottingham.ac.uk)  
Elizabeth Lhost, Dartmouth College  
(Elizabeth.Lhost@dartmouth.edu)  
Santiago Munoz Arbelaez, Universidad de los  
Andes, Bogota (s-munoz@uniandes.edu.co)  
Adolfo Polo y la Borda, Universidad de los  
Andes, Bogota (a.poloylabord@uniandes.edu.co)

## EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Tristan Mostert, Leiden University  
Viola Müller, Leiden University

## ADVISORY BOARD

Lauren Benton, New York University  
Leonard Blussé, Leiden University  
Jos Gommans, Leiden University  
Willem Klooster, Clark University  
Sandrine Kott, University of Geneva  
Liat Kozma, The Hebrew University of  
Jerusalem  
Corinne A. Pernet, University of Geneva  
Om Prakash, Delhi School of Economics  
Nadeera Rupasinghe, Director of the National  
Archives of Sri Lanka  
Nigel Worden, University of Cape Town

*Itinerario* is published by Cambridge  
University Press for the Leiden Institute for  
History, Leiden University, The Netherlands.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*Itinerario* (ISSN 0165-1153) is published three times a year in April, August and December. The three parts form one annual volume. The 2020 subscription price for volume 44, which includes print and electronic access, is £137.00 (US \$265.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €165.00 in Eurozone Europe). The electronic-only price available to institutions is £119.00 (US \$230.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €146.00 in Euro-zone Europe). Individuals may purchase a print-only subscription at the reduced rate of £55.00 (US \$124.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €69.00 in Euro-zone Europe), ordering directly from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are priced at £53.00 (US \$102.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €63 in Euro-zone Europe) plus postage.

FEEGI members may purchase a print only subscription at the reduced rate of £32.00 (\$71 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €39.00 in Euro-zone Europe).

All prices include delivery, by air if appropriate, and exclude VAT. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journal Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States, USA.

Information on *Itinerario* can be accessed via <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/itinerario>

© Leiden Institute for History  
ISSN 0165-1153  
E-ISSN 2041-2827

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd,  
Glasgow

# Itinerario

volume xlv issue 1, 2020

**SPECIAL ISSUE**

**VIOLENCE, MIGRATION, AND GENDER IN THE PORTUGUESE-  
AND SPANISH-SPEAKING WORLD. LOCAL IMPACTS, GLOBAL  
PROCESSES, AND THE ECHOES OF EMPIRE, 1945–2019**

*GUEST EDITOR:*  
*ANDREAS STUCKI*



# Contents

## INTERVIEW

- 1 Maarten Manse, Sander Tetteroo and Remco Raben, “*Changing Perspectives on the Hidden Giant: An Interview with Robert Cribb*”

## INTRODUCTION

- 18 Andreas Stucki, “*Introduction: Violence, Migration, and Gender in the Portuguese- and Spanish-Speaking World, 1945–2019*”

## ARTICLES

- 33 Enrique Bengochea Tirado and Francesco Correale, “*Modernising Violence and Social Change in the Spanish Sahara (1957–1975)*”
- 55 Miguel Bandeira Jerónimo, “*A Robust Operation: Resettling, Security, and Development in Late Colonial Angola (1960s–1970s)*”
- 80 Alexander Keese, “*Imagining a Better Future: Anti-colonial Protest and Social Debates in Santo Antão, Cabo Verde, 1945–1975*”
- 105 *Imagining a Better Future: Anti-colonial Protest and Social Debates in Santo Antão, Cabo Verde, 1945–1975 – ERRATUM*
- 106 Susana Trovão and Sandra Araújo, “*Ambivalent Relationships: The Portuguese State and the Indian Nationals in Mozambique in the Aftermath of the Goa Crisis, 1961–1971*”
- 140 Yolanda Aixelà Cabré, “*The Presence of the Colonial Past: Equatorial Guinean Women in Spain*”
- 159 Elizabeth Buettner, “*Europeanising Migration in Multicultural Spain and Portugal During and After the Decolonisation Era*”
- 178 Jeff Pardue, “*Antislavery and Imperialism: The British Suppression of the Slave Trade and the Opening of Fernando Po, 1827–1829*”
- 196 Guanmian Xu, “*Junks to Mare Clausum: China-Maluku Connections in the Spice Wars, 1607–1622*”