

CHURCH HISTORY

*Studies in
Christianity & Culture*

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

JUNE 2003

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

DALE A. JOHNSON, Vanderbilt University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

DENNIS C. DICKERSON, Vanderbilt University

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

EDITORS

ELIZABETH A. CLARK
RICHARD P. HEITZENRATER
HANS J. HILLERBRAND
GRANT WACKER
Duke University

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 2003

RANDALL BALMER
MARGARET L. BENDROTH
R. MARIE GRIFFITH
ROBERT A. ORSI
RANDI J. WALKER

Class of 2004

SCOTT A. HENDRIX
AMY HOLLYWOOD
SUSAN KARANT-NUNN
MAUREEN TILLEY
NANCY WEATHERWAX

Class of 2005

SANDRA YOKUM-MIZE
CECILIA MURRAY
FRANCIS OAKLEY
JOHN VAN ENGEL
DAVID W. WILLS

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

Vol. 72 June 2003 No. 2

CHURCH HISTORY

*Studies in
Christianity & Culture*

Published quarterly by
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 2003, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY
Studies in Christianity and Culture

Editors

Elizabeth A. Clark
Richard P. Heitzenrater
Hans J. Hillerbrand
Grant Wacker

Senior Assistant to the Editors

Garry J. Crites

Assistants to the Editors

Karen Heitzenrater
Adam Zele

DUKE UNIVERSITY

Associate Editors

William Adler	North Carolina State University
Laurie F. Maffly-Kipp	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Donald G. Mathews	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
David C. Steinmetz	Duke University
Thomas A. Tweed	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Advisory Editors

Jon Butler	Yale University
Caroline Walker Bynum	Columbia University
Averil Cameron	Keble College, Oxford University
Robert E. Frykenberg	University of Wisconsin–Madison
Nathan O. Hatch	University of Notre Dame
Christine Leigh Heyrman	University of Delaware
E. Brooks Holifield	Emory University
Hartmut Lehmann	Max Planck Institute, University of Göttingen
Patricia Cox Miller	Syracuse University
Robert A. Orsi	Indiana University
Andrew Porter	King's College, University of London
John H. Van Engen	University of Notre Dame
Merry Wiesner-Hanks	University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

ARTICLES

- 237 On Teaching the History of Christianity: Traditions and Presuppositions
E. BROOKS HOLIFIELD
- 251 Episcopal Election in Novgorod, Russia 1156–1478
MICHAEL C. PAUL
- 276 Defacement: Practical Theology, Politics, or Prejudice: The Case of the North Portal of Bourges
MARGARET JENNINGS AND FRANCIS P. KILCOYNE
- 304 The Fall of the Ottoman Empire and the Restoration of Israel in the “Judeo-centric” Strand of Puritan Millenarianism
RICHARD W. COGLEY
- 333 “A Great Religious Octopus”: Church and State at Virginia’s Constitutional Convention, 1901–1902
THOMAS E. BUCKLEY, S.J.
- 361 “In My Extremity I Turned to Gandhi”: American Pacifists, Christianity, and Gandhian Nonviolence, 1915–1941
LEILAH DANIELSON

BOOK REVIEWS AND NOTES

- 389 Kuefler, Mathew, *The Manly Eunuch: Masculinity, Gender Ambiguity, and Christian Ideology in Late Antiquity*David Brakke
- 389 Trumbower, Jeffrey A., *Rescue for the Dead. The Posthumous Salvation of Non-Christians in Early Christianity*Pier Franco Beatrice
- 391 Abulafia, Anna Sapir, *Religious Violence between Christians and Jews: Medieval Roots, Modern Perspectives*J. Jeffery Tyler
- 393 Matthews, Scott, *Reason, Community and Religious Tradition: Anselm’s Argument and the Frairs*Roy Hammerling
- 395 Miller, Maureen C., *The Bishop’s Palace: Architecture and Authority in Medieval Italy*Caroline Bruzelius
- 397 Ellington, Donna Spivey, *From Sacred Body to Angelic Soul: Understanding Mary in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe*Sharon Elkins
- 399 Celenza, Christopher, *Piety and Pythagoras in Renaissance Florence, The Symbolum Nesianum*Stephen Varvis
- 401 Griffiths, Richard, *The Bible in the Renaissance: Essays on Biblical Commentary and Translation in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries*Craig S. Farmer
- 401 Dost, Timothy P., *Renaissance Humanism in Support of the Gospel in Luther’s Early Correspondence: Taking all things captive*Lee Daniel Snyder
- 402 Mentzer, Raymond A. and Andrew Spicer, eds., *Society and Culture in the Huguenot World, 1559 to 1685*Barbara B. Diefendorf

404	Shore, Paul, <i>The Eagle and the Cross: Jesuits in Late Baroque Prague</i>	Waldemar Kowalski
405	Rémond, René, Antonia Nevill, trans., <i>Religion and Society in Modern Europe</i>	Hugh McLeod
406	Vives, Juan Luis, Richard Hyrde, trans., Virginia Walcott Beauchamp, Elizabeth H. Hageman, and Margaret Mikesell, eds., <i>The Instruction of a Christen Woman</i>	Caroline Litzenberger
406	Van Asselt, Willem J. and Eef Dekker, eds., <i>Reformation and Scholasticism. An Ecumenical Enterprise</i>	Thomas E. Morrissey
407	O'Loughlin, Thomas, <i>Celtic Theology: Humanity, World and God in Early Irish Writings</i>	Joseph F. Kelly
408	Shoulson, Jeffrey S., <i>Milton and the Rabbis: Hebraism, Hellenism, and Christianity</i>	Paul S. Spalding
409	Skoczylas, Anne, <i>Mr Simson's Knotty Case: Divinity, Politics, and Due Process in Early Eighteenth-Century Scotland</i>	Stuart Piggin
410	Brown, Stewart J., <i>The National Churches of England, Ireland, and Scotland 1801–46</i>	John Wolffe
412	MacLeod, James Lachlan, <i>The Second Disruption: The Free Church in Victorian Scotland and the Origins of the Free Presbyterian Church</i>	Charles D. Cashdollar
413	Turner, Frank M., <i>John Henry Newman: The Challenge to Evangelical Religion</i>	Jouett L. Powell
415	Chapman, Mark D., <i>The Coming Crisis: The Impact of Eschatology on Theology in Edwardian England</i>	James A. De Jong
416	Brown, Robert E., <i>Jonathan Edwards and the Bible</i>	Michael J. McClymond
418	Dreisbach, Daniel L., <i>Thomas Jefferson and the Wall of Separation between Church and State</i>	Winton U. Solberg
420	Dorsey, Bruce, <i>Reforming Men and Women: Gender in the Antebellum City</i>	Amy DeRogatis
420	Grodzins, Dean, <i>American Heretic: Theodore Parker and Transcendentalism</i>	Leigh E. Schmidt
422	Speicher, Anna M., <i>The Religious World of Antislavery Women: Spirituality in the Lives of Five Abolitionist Lecturers</i>	Joan Waugh
422	Thurman, Suzanne R., <i>O Sisters Ain't You Happy? Gender, Family, and Community among the Harvard and Shirley Shakers, 1781–1918</i>	Gerald E. Jones
424	Harley, Gail M., <i>Emma Curtis Hopkins: Forgotten Founder of New Thought</i>	Nancy A. Hardesty
425	Moloney, Deirdre M., <i>American Catholic Lay Groups and Transatlantic Social Reform in the Progressive Era</i>	W. Barry Smith
426	Martin, Robert F., <i>Hero of the Heartland: Billy Sunday and the Transformation of American Society, 1862–1935</i>	John M. Giggie
428	McCrossen, Alexis, <i>Holy Day, Holiday: The American Sunday</i>	David L. Weaver-Zercher
430	Goff, Jr, James R., <i>Close Harmony: A History of Southern Gospel</i>	Russ Cheatham
431	Harris, Fredrick C., <i>Something Within: Religion in African-American Political Activism</i>	Mark G. Toulouse
433	Cayton, Mary Kupiec and Peter W. Williams, eds., <i>Encyclopedia of American Cultural and Intellectual History</i>	Catherine A. Brekus
435	Swatos, Jr., William H. and James K. Wellman, Jr, eds., <i>The Power of Religious Publics: Staking Claims in American Society</i>	Richard D. Lamborn
437	Sunquist, Scott W., David Wu Chu Sing, and John Chew Hiang Chea, eds., <i>A Dictionary of Asian Christianity</i>	Arun W. Jones
438	Greene, Sandra E., <i>Sacred Sites and the Colonial Encounter. A History of Meaning and Memory in Ghana</i>	Justin Willis
439	Linder, Robert D., <i>The Long Tragedy: Australian Evangelical Christians and the Great War, 1914–1918</i>	Allan K. Davidson
439	Appleby, R. Scott, <i>The Ambivalence of the Sacred: Religion, Violence, and Reconciliation</i>	Gerald L. Sittser

442 SOCIETY NOTICES