

## Abbreviations

ACC	African Criminal Court
ACDEG	African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance
ACHPR	African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACJ	African Court of Justice
ACtJHPR	African Court of Justice and Human and Peoples' Rights
ACP	African, Caribbean
AfDBAT	African Development Bank Administrative Tribunal
AFISMA	African-led International Support Mission to Mali
Afr. J. Leg. Stud.	<i>African Journal of Legal Studies</i>
AGA	African Governance Architecture
AHRLR	African Human Rights Law Reports
AJIL	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
AMIB	African Mission in Burundi
AMIS	African Union Mission in Sudan
AMISEC	AU Mission for Support to the Elections in the Comoros
AMISOM	African Union Mission in Somalia
Am. J. Int'l. L.	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
ANF	Al-Nusra Front
APC	Armée Populaire Congolais

APSA	African Union's Peace and Security Architecture
ASP	Assembly of States Parties
ATJF	African Transitional Justice Framework
AQIM	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb
AU	African Union
AUC	African Union Commission
AUAT	African Union Administrative Tribunal
AUPD	African Union High-Level Panel on Darfur
AUPSP	African Union Protocol Relating to the Establishment of the Peace and Security Council of the AU
AUTJ	African Union Transitional Justice
AUTJF	African Union Transitional Justice Framework
BiH	Bosnia-Herzegovina
Brook. J. Int'l. L.	<i>Brooklyn Journal of International Law</i>
CAL	Coalition of African Lesbians
CAR	Central African Republic
CAT	Convention Against Torture
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
Chi. J. Int'l L.	<i>Chicago Journal of International Law</i>
CICC	Coalition for an International Criminal Court
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
CNCA	Canadian Network on Corporate Accountability
COE	Council of Europe
CoH	Cessation of Hostilities
Colum. J. Transnat'l L.	<i>Columbia Journal of Transnational Law</i>
CPA	Comprehensive Peace Agreement
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989
Crim. L. For.	<i>Criminal Law Forum</i>
CSAT	Commonwealth Secretariat Arbitral Tribunal
CSO	Civil Society Organizations

DCAF	Democratic Control of Armed Forces
DDPD	Doha Document for Peace in Darfur
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
Duke JCIL	<i>Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law</i>
EAC	Extraordinary African Chambers
ECCC	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
ECJ	European Coalition for Corporate Justice
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOCC	Economic, Social and Cultural Council
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EFCC	Economic and Financial Crimes Commission
EHRR	European Human Rights Report
ETI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EJIL	<i>European Journal of International Law</i>
EO	Executive Outcomes
ETS	European Treaty Series
EU	European Union
EWCA	England and Wales Court of Appeals
EWHC	Senior Courts of England and Wales
FAPC	Forces Armées du Peuple Congolais
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FDS	Ivorian Defence and Security Forces
FNI	Front des Nationalistes Intégrationnistes
FNLA	National Liberation Front of Angola
FPLC	Force Patriotique pour la Libération du Congo
FRPI	Force de Résistance Patriotique en Ituri
GABAC	Groupe d'Action contre le blanchiment d'Argent en Afrique Centrale
GEMAP	Governance and Economic Management Assistance Programme
Harv. Int'l L. J.	<i>Harvard International Law Journal</i>
HKCLR	Hong Kong Criminal Law Reports
HRC	Human Rights Committee

Hum Rts. Q.	<i>Human Rights Quarterly</i>
IAC	International Armed Conflict
IACHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IBA	International Bar Association
ICAR	International Corporate Accountability Roundtable
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICGLR	International Conference on the Great Lakes Region
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICJ	International Commission of Jurists
ICL	International Criminal Law
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICT	International Criminal Tribunal
ICTJ	International Centre for Transitional Justice
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IHRL	International Human Rights Law
IL	International Law
ILC	International Law Commission
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILOAT	International Labour Organization
IMTFE	International Military Tribunal for the Far East
Int'l Crim. Just.	<i>International Criminal Justice</i>
Int'l Crim. L. Rev.	<i>International Criminal Law Review</i>

Int'l Rev. Red Cross	<i>International Review of the Red Cross</i>
Inter-Am. Ct. H.R.	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
ISIL	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
J. Crim. L.	<i>Journal of Criminal Law</i>
J. Int'l Crim. Just.	<i>Journal of International Criminal Justice</i>
J. Int'l. L.	<i>Journal of International Law</i>
JCE	Joint Criminal Enterprise
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
KPCS	Kimberly Process Scheme for the Certification of Rough Diamonds
LEITI	Liberian Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army
MAES	Assistance Mission to the Comoros
MICT	Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals
MINUSCA	UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission to the Central African Republic
MIOC	Military Observer Mission in the Comoros
MISCA	Africa-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic
MNC	Multinational Corporations
MONUC	United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
MPLA	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola
MUJAO	Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa
NDEA	National Drugs Enforcement Agency
Neth. Int'l L. Rev.	<i>Netherlands International Law Review</i>
NIAC	Non-International Armed Conflict
NIF	National Islamic Front
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization

OASAT	Administrative Tribunal of the Organization of American States
OAU	Organization of African Unity
ODM	Orange Democratic Movement
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
OTP	Office of the Prosecutor
PALU	Pan African Lawyers Union
PAP	Pan African Parliament
PCIJ	Permanent Court of Justice
PCRD	Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Development Policy Framework
Penn St. L. Rev.	<i>Penn State Law Review</i>
PMSC	Private military and security companies
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PSC	Peace and Security Council
PSNR	Permanent sovereignty over natural resources
PTC	Pre-Trial Chamber
PUSIC	Parti pour l'Unité et la Sauvegarde de l'Intégrité du Congo
R <sub>2</sub> P	Responsibility to Protect doctrine
RCM	Regional Certification Mechanism
RCD-ML	Rassemblement Congolais pour la Démocratie –Kisangani/Mouvement de Libération
REC	Regional Economic Communities
RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence
RTI	Radiodiffusion Télévision Ivoirienne
RUF	Revolutionary United Front
SADC	Southern African Development Community
Santa Clara J. Int'l L.	<i>Santa Clara Journal of International Law</i>
SC	Security Council
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
SCSL	Special Court for Sierra Leone
SDNY	Southern District of New York

SERAC	Social and Economic Action Rights Centre
SSRN	Social Science Research Network
StAR	Stolen Assets Recovery Initiative
STL	Special Tribunal for Lebanon
Sydney L. Rev.	<i>Sydney Law Review</i>
TCL	Transnational Criminal Law
TDG	Thiodyglicol
TFV	Trust Fund for Victims
TNC	Transnational Corporations
TWAIL	Third World Approaches to International Law
UCG	Unconstitutional Change of Government
UKSC	United Kingdom Supreme Court
UN	United Nations
UNAMID	United Nations African Union Mission in Darfur
UNAT	United Nations Appeals Tribunal
UNCAC	United Nations Convention Against Corruption
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNDT	United Nations Dispute Tribunal
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Programme
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNITA	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNODC	United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNTOC	UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
UNTS	<i>United Nations Treaty Series</i>
UNWCC	United Nations War Crimes Commission
UPC	Union des Patriotes Congolais

UPDA	Ugandan People's Democratic Army
Vand. J. Transnat'l L.	<i>Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law</i>
Wash. U. Global Studies L. Rev.	<i>Washington University Global Studies Law Review</i>
WGAD	Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
WILDAF	Women in Law and Development in Africa
Y.B. Int'l L. Comm'n	<i>Yearbook of the International Law Commission</i>