

ARCHAEOLOGICAL REPORTS FOR 2008–2009



CONTENTS

ARCHAEOLOGY IN GREECE 2008–2009

Catherine Morgan

with Robert K. Pitt and Todd Whitelaw

ARCHAEOLOGY IN ETRURIA 2003–2009

Margarita Gleba

WILLIAM JAMES STILLMAN. IMAGES IN THE ARCHIVES
OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES

Deborah Harlan

PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY
FOR THE PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES

AND

THE COUNCIL OF THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS
2009

Cover illustration: Kalapodi, N Syriac LHittite bowl from the Geo S temple

Archaeological Reports is published by the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies and the British School at Athens, for their subscribers. It is now also available to subscribers to the *American Journal of Archaeology* (see back cover) and to members of the Society for the Promotion of Byzantine Studies under similar terms. Members of the public can purchase copies from the Secretary, The Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU, UK.

'Archaeology in Greece', compiled annually by the Director of the British School at Athens, is the only account of recent archaeological work in Greece published in English. It is usually supplemented each year by reports from other parts of the ancient Greek and Byzantine world: South Italy, Sicily, Sardinia, Albania, Cyprus, Asia Minor and the Black Sea are covered regularly.

Executive Editor
Richella Doyle

Production Editor
Gina Coulthard

Archaeological Reports is very grateful for the support of the A.G. LEVENTIS FOUNDATION

© Authors, the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies and the British School at Athens
2009

Printed in England by Stephen Austin and Sons Ltd, Hertford

ABBREVIATIONS

Chronology:

Ar	Archaic	H	Helladic	E	early	L	late
BA	Bronze Age	Hel	Hellenistic	M	middle	F	final
Byz	Byzantine	M	Minoan	anc.	ancient		
CA	Cypro-Archaic	Med	Medieval	mod.	modern		
CC	Cypro-Classical	Mes	Mesolithic				
CG	Cypro-Geometric	Myc	Mycenaean				
Chal	Chalcolithic	Neo	Neolithic				
Cl	Classical	Or	Orientalizing				
Ch	Christian	Ot	Ottoman				
Cor	Corinthian	P	Proto				
Cyc	Cycladic	Pal	Palaeolithic				
EIA	Early Iron Age	PH	Prehistoric				
Fr	Frankish	Rom	Roman				
Geo	Geometric	Ven	Venetian				
Gr	Greek						

Also used in combination, e.g.:

PGeo Proto Geometric
MBA Middle Bronze Age

Pottery decoration:

bf black figure
bg black glaze
rf red figure
wg white ground

Specialized Ephoreias:

EBA	Ephoreia of Byzantine Antiquities
EMA	Ephoreia of Maritime Antiquities
EPCA	Ephoreia of Prehistoric and Classical Antiquities
EPSNE	Ephoreia of Palaeoanthropology and Spelaeology for Southern Greece
EPSVE	Ephoreia of Palaeoanthropology and Spelaeology for Northern Greece

Compass points:

N S E W and combinations thereof

Measurements:

asl above sea level
d. depth/deep
di. diameter
h. height/high
ha hectare
l. length/long
m metre
w. width/wide

Institutions:

ASA	Archaeological Society at Athens
ASCSA	American School of Classical Studies at Athens
BSA	British School at Athens
DAI	Deutsche Archäologische Institut
EfA	École française d'Athènes
SAIA	Scuola Archeologica Italiana di Atene
TAP	Archaeological Receipts Fund

Other:

Ct century
taq terminus ante quem
tpq terminus post quem

Bibliographical:

AA	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>	AR	<i>Archaeological Reports</i>
AAA	<i>Athens Annals of Archaeology</i>	BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
ADelt	<i>Archaiologikon Deltion (Chr = Chronika)</i>	BSA	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
AE	<i>Archaiologiki Ephemeris</i>	DeltChAE	<i>Deltion tis Christianikis Archaiologikis Etaireias</i>
AEMTh	<i>Archaiologiko Ergo sti Makedonia kai Thraki</i>	JDAI	<i>Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>	JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
AKunst	<i>Antike Kunst</i>	PAE	<i>Praktika tis en Athinai Archaiologikis Etaireias</i>
AM	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung</i>		

Greek place-names:

The spelling of anc. site-names usually follows the standard transliteration of ancient Greek: α/a β/b γ/g (γγ/ng γκ/nk γξ/nx γχ/nch) δ/d ε/e ζ/z η/e θ/th ι/i κ/k λ/l μ/m (μβ/b μπ/b) ν/n ο/o π/p ρ/r σ,s/s τ/t υ/u (or y) φ/ph χ/ch ψ/ps ω/o. Exceptions to the rule are made where anglicized place-names are very well established. By contrast, transliterations of modern Greek personal- and place-names follow the modern convention.

THE HELLENIC SOCIETY

The Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies was founded in 1879 to advance the study of Greek language, literature, history, art and archaeology in the ancient, Byzantine and modern periods. Membership is open to all, and there is a reduced rate for students. The Society has four main areas of activity. **Publications:** the *Journal of Hellenic Studies (JHS)* was first issued in 1880 and is internationally recognized as one of the foremost periodicals in the field of Classical scholarship. It contains articles on a wide variety of Hellenic topics and reviews of recent books of importance to Greek studies. All members receive both the Journal and its supplement, *Archaeological Reports (AR)*. **The Joint Library:** the Library is maintained jointly with the Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies and in association with the Institute of Classical Studies of London University. Members resident in or visiting the United Kingdom may borrow the Societies' books and slides, either in person or by post. **Meetings:** the Society arranges an annual lecture series in London, holds occasional receptions and other meetings, and helps to arrange lectures in collaboration with the various local branches of the Classical Association. **Grants:** the Society aims to help those engaged in Hellenic Studies at all levels, by making grants of various kinds to undergraduates, graduates and junior researchers. Institutions (typically, but not exclusively, universities) may apply for a grant from the Council of the Society, to fund academic conferences and other events. Schools may also apply for grants from the Council of the Society; details of all grants are available from the Secretary and on the Society website.

Current subscription rates and further details are available from the Society office or the Joint Library. For further information, please contact: The Secretary, The Hellenic Society, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU (tel. 020 7862 8730, fax 020 7862 8731, email office@hellenicsociety.org.uk, website <http://www.hellenicsociety.org.uk>).

THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS

The British School at Athens (founded in 1886) exists to promote research in Greek history, art, archaeology, anthropology, geography, environment, language and literature of all periods, and provides facilities for research and travel for its members. Its premises in Athens consist of a residential hostel, an excellent library, map and archive collections, a small museum and the Fitch Laboratory, a centre for science-based archaeology. The School also maintains a residential 'dig-house' at Knossos in Crete, which serves as a base for excavations and for scholars engaged in research. Membership is open to established scholars (both in post and retired), postgraduate research students, teachers of classics and related subjects in schools, undergraduates and participants in fieldwork in Greece. Other persons working in the field of Hellenic studies may be admitted at the discretion of the Director. Subscribing members are entitled to receive School publications at favourable rates.

The School conducts an annual programme of fieldwork and is currently engaged in fieldwork (excavation and survey) and related archaeological research projects at Knossos, Keros (Cyclades), East Crete, Kato Phana (Chios), Boiotia, Sparta, Laconia, Kythera and Lefkandi. In September an Undergraduate Course on the archaeology and topography of ancient Greece, with a programme of lectures and visits to sites and museums, is offered to undergraduate students. In alternate years a two-week course of lectures and site visits is available to teachers of classics and classical civilizations in UK schools, in association with JACT. Postgraduate training courses are regularly offered; further information from the School website or the London office.

Studentships and awards are available annually for postgraduate research in Greece, and short-term bursaries (up to three months) are offered to Greek and Cypriot graduates for study at British institutions.

The *Annual of the British School at Athens* publishes reports of the School's major fieldwork projects and articles on a wide range of Hellenic subjects. The School also publishes jointly with the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies 'Archaeology in Greece' (in *Archaeological Reports*), an up-to-date account of current archaeological fieldwork. The series of Supplementary Volumes and BSA Studies consist of detailed publications of major School excavations and related topics.

Details of membership, courses, research awards, subscription rates and available publications may be viewed on www.bsa.ac.uk. For further information, please contact the School Administrator, British School at Athens (tel. 0030 210 7210974; email school.administrator@bsa.ac.uk).

ARCHAEOLOGICAL REPORTS AND THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY

Archaeological Reports is available to subscribers to the *American Journal of Archaeology (AJA)* at a special rate (currently UK £11 or US \$22 per volume). Subscribers to the *AJA* who wish to take advantage of this arrangement should write to: The Secretary, The Hellenic Society (contact details as above).

BACK ISSUES OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL REPORTS

Most years of *AR* are available as back issues, at a cost of UK £8 or US \$16 per volume. For further information please contact: The Secretary, The Hellenic Society (contact details as above).

ONLINE ACCESS TO BACK ISSUES OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL REPORTS

Through a special arrangement with JSTOR, the Hellenic Society is able to offer its members online access to *AR* (as well as *JHS*) as an additional benefit of current membership for the annual fee of UK £10 or US \$15. Subscribing members are able to browse and conduct full-text searches of the articles and book reviews for both publications, from the first year of the journal through to the volume published three years prior to the current year, i.e. currently *Archaeological Reports* from 1954 to 2006. For further information, please contact: The Secretary, The Hellenic Society (contact details as above).

CONTENTS

Archaeology in Greece 2008–2009	1
Introduction	1
Museums	2
Athens <i>by Robert K. Pitt</i>	3
Attica <i>by Robert K. Pitt</i>	5
Islands of the Saronic Gulf with Kythera	6
Corinthia	11
Argolid	18
Arcadia	26
Laconia	29
Messenia	32
Eleia including Triphylia	37
Achaia	38
Ionian Islands excluding Kythera	42
Aitolia and Akarnania	43
Phokis and West Lokris	43
Boeotia <i>by Robert K. Pitt</i>	45
Euboea	47
Phthiotis and East Lokris	51
Thessaly with the Northern Sporades	54
Epirus	55
Western Macedonia	57
Central Macedonia	59
Eastern Macedonia with Mount Athos	63
Thasos	65
Thrace	67
Islands of the Northeast Aegean	68
Cyclades and Samos	70
Dodecanese	75
Crete <i>by Todd Whitelaw and Catherine Morgan</i>	79
Eastern Crete (Nomos of Lasithi)	79
Central Crete (Nomos of Herakleion)	90
Western Crete (Nomos of Rethymnon)	97
Western Crete (Nomos of Chania)	99
Sources of illustrations	101
Archaeology in Etruria 2003–2009	103
Introduction	103
Resources and publications	103
Site reports	106
Excavations	106
Museums	119
The Capitoline Wolf	120
Acknowledgements	121
Sources of illustrations	121
William James Stillman	
Images in the Archives of the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies	123