

303. Airglow intensity obtained with patrol spectrograph during the IGY and the IGC. *Nat. Com. IGC, Sci. Coun. Japan*, 1960.
304. Absolute intensity of 5577Å emission at Syowa Station during the IGC 1959. *Nat. Com. IGC, Sci. Coun. Japan*, 1961.

ADDENDUM

A Bibliography on Zodiacal Light and Gegenschein during the Triennium 1961-1964

By J. L. Weinberg

This non-annotated bibliography is a compilation of zodiacal light and gegenschein references during the period January 1961 through June 1964 which were available to or known of by the author. Also included are papers on closely related problems which make use of zodiacal light results. It was not our intent to provide another bibliography on the closely-related topic of interplanetary matter, but we have included several references on this and other related subjects on the basis of our bias as to what should be included in such a bibliography.

- _____, Brief description of Ney's and Regener's IQSY zodiacal light programs, Preprint of the U.S. program for IQSY, 39-40, May, 1964.
- Alexander, W. M., McCracken, C. W., Secretan, L., Berg, O. E. Rocket, satellite, and space-probe measurements of interplanetary dust, *IGY Bull.*, no. 61, 7, July 1962; in *Trans. Amer. Geophys. Union*, 43, 351-360, 1963; published as "Review of Direct Measurements of Interplanetary Dust from Satellites and Probes", in *Space Research III* (W. Priestler, ed.), 891, (New York: Interscience), 1962.
- Beggs, D. W., Blackwell, D. E., Dewhirst, D. W., Wolstencroft, R. D. Further observations of the zodiacal light from a high altitude station and investigation of the interplanetary plasma: I. Introductory survey and photoelectric measurements of brightness, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, 127, 319, 1964a.
- Beggs, D. W., Blackwell, D. E., Dewhirst, D. W., Wolstencroft, R. D. Further observations of the zodiacal light from a high altitude station and investigation of the interplanetary plasma: II. Spectrophotometric observations and the electron density in interplanetary space, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, 127, 329, 1964b.
- Blackwell, D. E. The zodiacal light, *Science Survey*, 3, 117, 1962.
- Blackwell, D. E. Remarks on the limitations of optical methods for measuring electron densities in the corona and interplanetary space, *Space Science Reviews*, 1, 612, 1963.
- Blackwell, D. E., Ingham, M. F. Preliminary results of zodiacal light observations from a very high altitude station, *Observatory*, 81, 1, 1961a.
- Blackwell, D. E., Ingham, M. F. Observations of the zodiacal light from a very high altitude station: I. The average zodiacal light, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, 122, 113, 1961b.
- Blackwell, D. E., Ingham, M. F. Observations of the zodiacal light from a very high altitude station: II. Electron densities in interplanetary space, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, 122, 129, 1961c.
- Blackwell, D. E., Ingham, M. F. Observations of the zodiacal light from a very high altitude station: III. The disturbed zodiacal light and corpuscular radiation, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, 122, 143, 1961d.
- Brandt, J. C., Hodge, P. W. Lunar dust and the gegenschein, *Nature*, 192, 957, 1961.
- Briggs, R. E. Steady-state space distribution of meteoric particles under the operation of the Poynting-Robertson effect, *Astr. J.*, 67, 710, 1962.
- Chuvaev, K. K. A separation of the light from the night sky into its components, *Soviet Astr.*, 5, 526, 1962, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, 38, 692, 1961.
- Dewhirst, D. W. Further observations of the zodiacal light from a high altitude station and investigation of the interplanetary plasma, account of papers by Beggs, Blackwell, Dewhirst, and Wolstencroft (1964), *Observatory*, 83, 232, 1963.
- Divari, N. B. Lunar effects on zodiacal brightness, *Soviet Astr.*, 7, 547, 1964, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, 40, 717, 1963.
- Divari, N. B., Krylova, S. N. Photoelectric observations of zodiacal light from a high-altitude observatory, *Soviet Astr.*, 7, 391, 1963, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, 40, 514, 1963.

- Dumont, R. L'élimination de la luminescence atmosphérique dans la photométrie photo-électrique de la lumière zodiacale, *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **254**, 4428, 1962.
- Dumont, R. Séparation des composantes extraterrestre et atmosphérique de la lumière du ciel nocturne au pôle et en différents points du ciel, *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **256**, 1447, 1963a.
- Dumont, R. Mesures photométriques de la lumière zodiacale et du gegenschein corrigés de la luminescence atmosphérique, *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **257**, 2242, 1963b.
- Elsässer, H. The zodiacal light, *Planet. and Space Sci.*, **11**, 1015, 1963.
- Fesenkov, V. G. On the observation conditions of zodiacal light during a solar eclipse (translated title), in *Izv. Akad. Nauk Kazakh. SSR*, **12**, 15, 1961a.
- Fesenkov, V. G. Zodiacal light (translated title), *Priroda*, no. 3, 5, 1961b.
- Fesenkov, V. G. The polarization of emission lines in the spectrum of the night sky, *Soviet Astr.*, **4**, 749, 1961c, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **37**, 794, 1960.
- Fesenkov, V. G. On the density of meteoric matter in interplanetary space in the light of the possible existence of a dust cloud around the Earth, *Soviet Astr.*, **5**, 775, 1962, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **38**, 1009, 1961.
- Fesenkov, V. G. Conditions of disintegration of asteroids from observations of the properties of the zodiacal light (translated title), *A.I.A.A. J.*, **1**, no. 5, 1250, May, translation of 1959, *Izv. Astrofiz. Inst. Akad. Nauk Kazakh. SSR*, **8**, 3; see also Reviewer's Comment, by D. E. Blackwell, 1254, 1963a.
- Fesenkov, V. G. Correction of photometric observations of the zodiacal light for tropospheric scattering, *Soviet Astr.*, **7**, 23, 1963b, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **40**, 31, 1963.
- Fesenkov, V. G. A table for the reduction of photometric observations of the zodiacal light for the effect of tropospheric scattering, *Soviet Astr.*, **7**, 670, 1964a, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **40**, 882, 1963.
- Fesenkov, V. G. Isophotes of zodiacal light from observations made in Egypt during the autumn of 1957, *Soviet Astr.*, **7**, 829, 1964b, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **40**, 1085, 1963.
- Giese, R. H. Streuung elektronmagnetischer Wellen an absorbierenden und dielektrischen kugelförmigen Einzelteilchen und an Gemischen solcher Teilchen, *Z. Astrophys.*, **51**, 119, 1961.
- Giese, R. H., Light scattering by small particles and models of interplanetary matter derived from the zodiacal light, *Space Science Reviews*, **1**, 589, 1963.
- Giese, R. H., Siedentopf, H. Optische Eigenschaften von Modellen der interplanetaren Materie, *Z. Astrophys.*, **54**, 200, 1962.
- Gillett, F. C., Ney, E. P., Stein, W. A. Outer corona and zodiacal light measurements, Proceedings of Project APEQS Symposium, December 1963, and Douglas Aircraft Co. Rept. no. G-36443, 59, March, 1964.
- Gillett, F. C., Stein, W. A., Ney, E. P. Observations of the solar corona from the limb of the Sun to the zodiacal light, July 20, 1963, *Astrophys. J.* (in press), 1964.
- Gindilis, L. M. Absolute spectrophotometry of the continuous spectrum of the counterglow, *Soviet Astr.*, **6**, 67, 1962, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **39**, 93, 1962.
- Gindilis, L. M. The gegenschein as an effect produced by the scattering of light from particles of interplanetary dust, *Soviet Astr.*, **6**, 540, 1963, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **39**, 689, 1962.
- Gindilis, L. M., Karyagina, Z. V. Energy distribution in the counterglow spectrum in the region $\lambda\lambda$ 3900–6500 Å (translated title), *Astr. Zu.*, **41**, 116, 1964.
- Gindilis, L. M., Pariiskii, N. N. The intensity of the principal emission lines of the night sky in the region of the gegenschein, *Soviet Astr.*, **5**, 72, 1961, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **38**, 99, 1961.
- Harrison, E. R. Solar wind and the gegenschein, *Nature*, 189, 993, 1961.
- Harrison, E. R. The Earth's distant magnetic field, *Geophys. J.*, **6**, 479, 1962.
- Harwit, M. Origins of the zodiacal dust cloud, *J. geophys. Res.*, **68**, 2171, 1963a.
- Harwit, M. Infrared appearance of different zodiacal cloud models, Paper presented at the 12th International Colloquium of the Astrophysical Institute, Liège, 24–26 June, 1963b.
- Hope, E. R. Confirmation of outer atmospheric asymmetry postulated to explain the false zodiacal light, *Nature*, **192**, 742, 1961.
- Huruhata, M. Photoelectric observations of the photometric axis of the zodiacal light, Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, unpublished manuscript, 1964.

- Ingham, M. F. Observations of the zodiacal light from a very high altitude station: IV. The nature and distribution of the interplanetary dust, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, **122**, 157, 1961.
- Ingham, M. F. The nightglow spectrum: I. $\lambda\lambda$ 3700–4650 Å, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, **124**, 505, 1962a.
- Ingham, M. F. The nightglow spectrum: II. H α radiation in the night sky, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, **124**, 523, 1962b.
- Ingham, M. F. The profile of an absorption line in the spectrum of the zodiacal light, *Mon. Not. R. astr. Soc.*, **126**, 377, 1963a.
- Ingham, M. F. Interplanetary matter, *Space Science Reviews*, **1**, 576, 1963b.
- James, J. F. The zodiacal light, *New Scientist*, **17**, 135, 1963.
- Karyagina, Z. V. The energy distribution in the spectrum of zodiacal light, *Soviet Astr.*, **4**, 828, 1961, translation of *Astr. Zu.*, **37**, 882, 1960.
- Little, S., O'Mara, B. J., Aller, L. H. Light scattering by small particles in the zodiacal light, Paper presented at 116th AAS meeting, Flagstaff, Arizona, 24–27 June, 1964.
- McCracken, C. W., Alexander, W. M. The distribution of small interplanetary dust particles in the vicinity of the Earth, in *Proceedings of the Symposium on the Astronomy and Physics of Meteors*, Cambridge, Mass. 1961; *Geophys. Res. Paper no. 75*, AFCRL-62-497, 314 pp., May 1962; *NASA Technical Note D-1349*, NASA N62-14090, July 1962; and *Smithson. Contr. Astrophys.*, **7**, 1963.
- Ney, E. P. Eclipse observations of the zodiacal light, *Sky and Telescope*, **23**, 267, 1962a.
- Ney, E. P. Summary Report, Atmospheric Physics, University of Minnesota, January–September, 1962b.
- Ney, E. P., Huch, W. F., Maas, R. Zodiacal light measurements from balloons, Paper presented at 109th AAS meeting, Denver, December 1961; abstract published in *Astr. J.*, **67**, 120, 1962.
- Nikolskii, G. M. Photoelectric observations of zodiacal light at Alma-Ata (translated title), *Geomagnetism i aeronomiya*, **1**, 354, 1961.
- Peterson, A. W. Three-color photometry of the zodiacal light, *Astrophys. J.*, **133**, 668, 1961a.
- Peterson, A. W. Preliminary investigation of the infrared thermal emission from the zodiacal dust cloud, *GD Report ERR-FW-100*, 1 September, 1961b.
- Peterson, A. W. The zodiacal light problem, *GD Report ERR-FW-102*, 1 October, 1961c.
- Peterson, A. W. An investigation of the thermal radiation from the interplanetary medium, *GD Report ERR-FW-180*, 15 January, 1963a.
- Peterson, A. W. Thermal radiation from interplanetary dust, *Astrophys. J.*, **138**, 1218, 1963b.
- Peterson, A. W. Thermal radiation from interplanetary dust—II, Paper presented at the “Conference on Cosmic Dust” sponsored by the New York Academy of Sciences, 22–23 November, 1963c.
- Piddington, J. H. The cis-lunar magnetic field, *Planet. and Space Sci.*, **9**, 305, 1962.
- Pskovskii, Yu. P. Dusty material in the vicinity of the Earth (translated title), *Priroda*, no. 12, 68, 1962.
- Redman, R. O. Zodiacal light and night sky, in “Reports from Observatories”, *Quart. J. R. astr. Soc.*, **3**, 115, 1962.
- Redman, R. O. Zodiacal light and night sky, in “Proceedings of Observatories”, *Quart. J. R. astr. Soc.*, **4**, 95, 1963.
- Richter, N. B. The photometric properties of interplanetary matter, *Quart. J. R. astr. Soc.*, **3**, 179, 1962.
- Roach, F. E. The light of the night sky: astronomical, interplanetary and geophysical, Submitted to *Space Science Reviews*, May, 1964a.
- Roach, F. E. An isophotal map of the zodiacal light, Paper presented at 116th AAS meeting, Flagstaff, Arizona, 24–27 June, 1964b.
- Roach, F. E., Smith, L. L. Absolute photometry of the light of the night sky, *NBS Technical Note*, no. 214, 29 June, 1964.
- Robley, R. Photométrie des lumières zodiacale et anti-solaire, *Ann. Géophys.*, **18**, 341, 1962.
- Saito, K. The gegenschein and coronal streamers of the Sun, *Publ. astr. Soc. Japan*, **13**, 376, 1961.

- Schmidt, T., Elsässer, H. Interplanetare Elektronendichte und Zodiakallichtspektrum, *Z. Astrophys.*, **56**, 31, 1962.
- Smiley, C. H. Observation of the zodiacal light from an F-104, Proceedings of Project APEQS Symposium, December 1963, and Douglas Aircraft Co. *Rept. no. G-36443*, 55, March, 1964.
- Southworth, R. B. On S. H. Dole's paper "The Gravitational Concentration of Particles in Space Near the Earth", *Planet. and Space Sci.*, **11**, 499, 1963.
- Tanabe, H. A photoelectric study of the gegenschein, Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, unpublished manuscript, 1961.
- Tanabe, H. Photoelectric observations of the gegenschein, Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, unpublished manuscript, 1964a.
- Tanabe, H. Zodiacal light and airglow components at 5300 Å, Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, unpublished manuscript, 1964b.
- Tanabe, H. An evidence of the existence of an airglow radiation near 5300 Å independent of 5577 Å line, Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, unpublished manuscript, 1964c.
- Weinberg, J. L. White-light versus narrow-band observations of the polarization of the zodiacal light, *Nature*, **198**, 842, 1963a.
- Weinberg, J. L. Photoelectric polarimetry of the zodiacal light at λ 5300, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Colorado, 206 pp., 1963b.
- Weinberg, J. L. The zodiacal light at 5300 Å, *Ann. Astrophys.*, **27**, no. 6, 1964a.
- Weinberg, J. L. The Agung eruption, atmospheric extinction, and zodiacal light, Hawaii Institute of Geophysics, unpublished manuscript, 1964b.

APPENDIX. SPECTRAL INVESTIGATIONS OF THE NIGHT AIRGLOW IN U.S.S.R.

(prepared by N. N. Shefov)

During the IGY and the later years spectrographic and photometric investigations of the airglow have been performed in the U.S.S.R. Observations were obtained at: the Loparskaya (at Murmansk), Roshchino (at Leningrad), Zvenigorod (at Moscow), Yakutsk, Tiksy, Alma-Ata, Ashkhabad, Abastumani and Simferopol. Spectrographs SP-47, SP-48, and SP-50 (1) were used for spectrographic investigations. For the photography of spectra in the infra-red, the photocontact image converters FKT-1 (2, 3) proved to be very sensitive. Reliable records of the hydroxyl band emission from 8000 Å to 13 000 Å are being obtained now (4) with the aid of spectro-electrophotometers with the resolving power about 5 Å within several tens of minutes.

At present, from the Zvenigorod observational data, N. N. Shefov obtained photographs of the night airglow spectrum with hydroxyl bands within 5000 Å–12 500 Å. From these data, he determined the intensity of the OH bands in this interval, among them the OH (10·4) band (5–9). The wavelengths of these OH bands have been determined by L. V. Mironova and N. N. Shefov (10). The intensities of some OH bands have been measured in Yakutsk by V. I. Yarin (8, 11), in Alma-Ata by V. I. Kariaguina (12), in Abastumani by L. M. Fishkova (13–16) and in Loparskaya and Simferopol by V. I. Moroz (17, 18). The mean distribution of the population in the vibrational levels of the OH molecules is well represented by the Boltzmann distribution with T_k about 10 000°K. However, from V. I. Yarin's data (19), a deviation from such distribution is sometimes observed. Observations obtained at a number of stations discovered a change in the relative populations of the vibrational levels (7, 8, 11, 12, 15, 19). N. N. Shefov (9) and V. I. Yarin (19) have shown that the distribution in the vibrational levels of the newly formed excited OH molecules is not uniform.