

## Figures

2.1	Average national support for increases in government spending For the Poor, Childcare, Social Security, and Black Americans, 1990–2012	page 27
2.2	The advocacy window	29
3.1	Disadvantaged-group advocacy in Congress	59
3.2	Members of Congress with reputation as disadvantaged-group advocate	60
3.3	Disadvantaged-group advocacy among Democrats, 1993–2014	63
3.4	Disadvantaged group advocacy among Republicans, 1993–2014	64
3.5	All disadvantaged group advocates across chambers	66
3.6	Types of advocates across chambers	66
3.7	Reputations for advocacy in each chamber across groups	67
4.1	Average district ambient temperature and percentage of group members by district and disadvantaged group	86
4.2	Predicted effects of ambient temperature for members with reputations as advocates relative to non-advocates for descriptive representatives	118
4.3	Predicted effects of ambient temperature for members with reputations as primary or secondary advocates relative to non- or superficial advocates for descriptive representatives	119
5.1	Predicted effects of ambient temperature for members with reputations as advocates relative to non-advocates for descriptive representatives	166
6.1	Group-specific bill cosponsorship in the House, by Congress	177
6.2	Group-specific bill cosponsorship in the Senate, by Congress	178
6.3	Group-specific bill sponsorship in the House, by Congress	180

6.4	Group-specific bill sponsorship in the Senate, by Congress	180
6.5	Number of additional bills cosponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with high committee-group alignment	214
6.6	Number of additional bills sponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with high committee-group alignment	215
6.7	Number of additional bills cosponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with moderate committee-group alignment	218
6.8	Number of additional bills sponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with moderate perceived deservingness	219
6.9	Number of additional bills cosponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with low committee-group alignment	220
6.10	Number of additional bills sponsored benefiting disadvantaged groups with low committee-group alignment	221