
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. *rer. pol.* of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), Doctor h.c. of Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, Doctor h.c. of Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), *President* (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, *Vice-President* (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, *Vice-President* from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international *Institut de la Vie*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty at the University of Geneva (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss *Pro Juventute* Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, graduate in Economics and Commercial Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former Chairman of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. MARCO MUMENTHALER, M. D., former Professor of Neurology and former Rector of the University of Bern (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Mrs. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- Mr. JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- Mr. JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- Mr. GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologne, Geneva (1993)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *President*

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, *permanent Vice-President*

Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*

Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*

Mr. PETER FUCHS, *Director General*

Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*

Mr. YVES SANDOZ, *Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 1993
No. 296

Special

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR THE PROTECTION OF WAR VICTIMS

<i>From words to action</i> , by Yves Sandoz, Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement	356
International Conference for the Protection of War Victims (Geneva, 30 August - 1 September 1993)	
● Introduction	359
● Opening of the Conference	360
— Address by Federal Councillor Flavio Cotti	361
— Address by Mr. Cornelio Sommaruga, President of the ICRC, <i>Special Rapporteur</i>	365
● Proceedings of the Conference	368
FINAL DECLARATION OF THE CONFERENCE 377	
● Closure of the Conference	381
— Final address by Mr. Cornelio Sommaruga	382
— Final address by Mr. Flavio Cotti	387

353

REPORT ON THE PROTECTION OF WAR VICTIMS
 prepared by the *International Committee of the Red Cross* 391

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

DEATHS OF ICRC STAFF ON MISSION

- Sierra Leone: Two ICRC nurses killed in ambush. 446
- Tajikistan: ICRC delegate killed in plane accident 446

50th ANNIVERSARY OF THE ITS

- Charles-Claude Biedermann:** International Tracing Service:
 50 years of service to humanity 447
- Paul Reynard:** The International Committee of the Red Cross and
 the International Tracing Service in Arolsen 457

MISCELLANEOUS

- Declaration of succession by the Former Yugoslav Republic of
 Macedonia to the Geneva Conventions and their Additional
 Protocols 464
- Accession to Protocol I by the Republic of Colombia. 464
- Accession of the Republic of Georgia to the Geneva Conventions and
 their Additional Protocols 465
- Accession of the Principality of Andorra to the Geneva Conventions . 465
- Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies 466

Because of the large amount of material concerning the *International Conference for the Protection of War Victims*, articles under the headings "In the Red Cross and Red Crescent World" and "Books and reviews" will appear in the next issue of the *Review*.