


# CNS SPECTRUMS®

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## **ORIGINAL RESEARCH**

### **A Prospective Pilot Study of Levetiracetam for Body Dysmorphic Disorder**

K.A. Phillips and W. Menard

### **Lifetime Subthreshold Mania is Related to Suicidality in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder**

L. Dell'Osso, C. Carmassi, P. Rucci, A. Ciapparelli, R. Paggini,  
C.E. Ramacciotti, C. Conversano, M. Balestrieri, and D. Marazziti

### **Pathological Love: Impulsivity, Personality, and Romantic Relationship**

E.C. Sophia, H. Tavares, M.P. Berti, A.P. Pereira, A. Lorena,  
C. Mello, C. Gorenstein, and M.L. Zilberman

## **THE WELL-ROUNDED BRAIN**

### **Non-Western Therapies for Affective Disorders: In Pursuit of Open-Minded Considerations of Concepts and Applications**

U. Halbreich

## **PEARLS IN CLINICAL NEUROSCIENCE**

### **Love and Attachment: The Psychobiology of Social Bonding**

D.J. Stein and B. Vythilingum

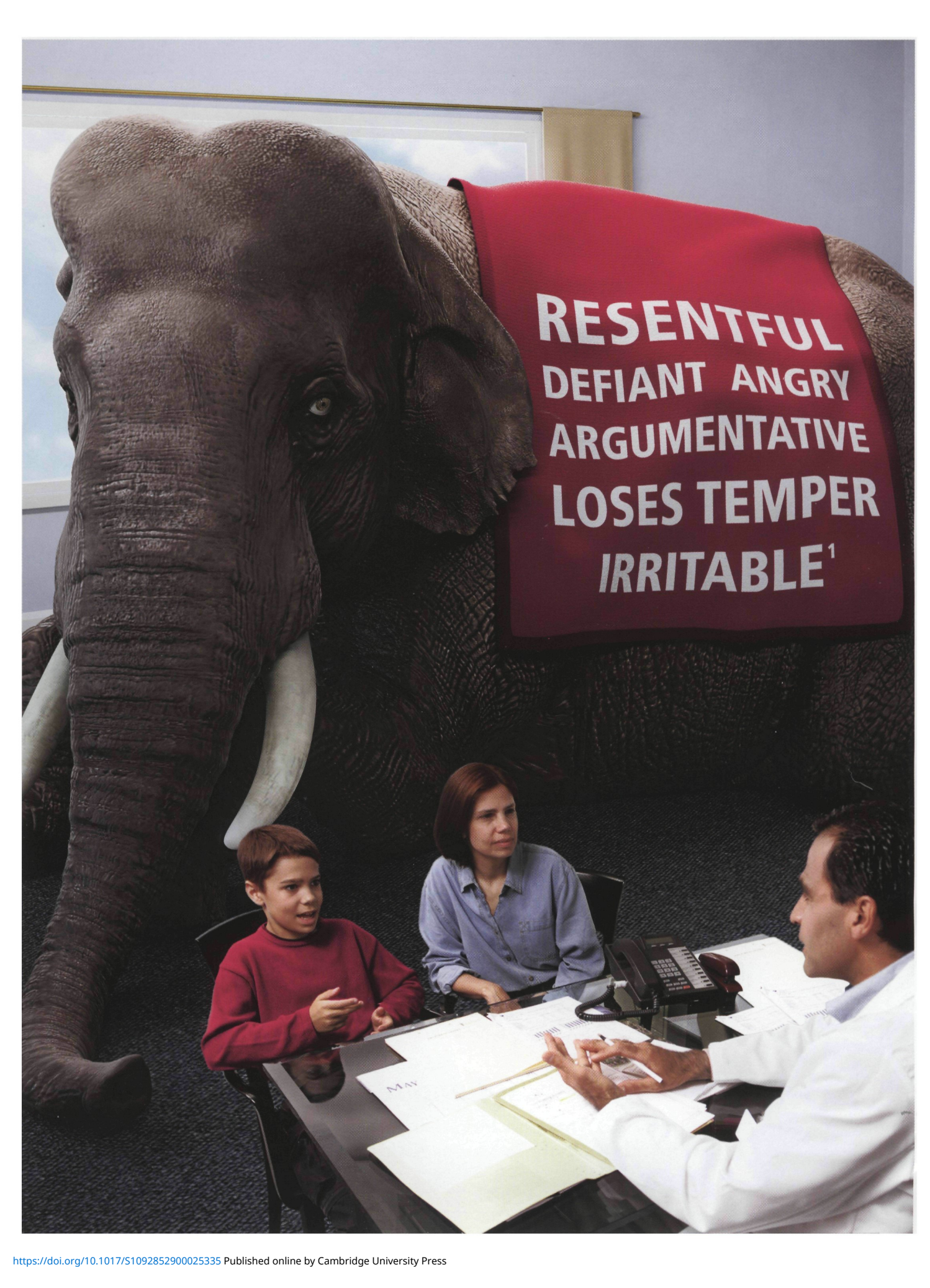
## **IN SESSION**

### **Alzheimer's Disease**

S. Gandy

## **COMMUNIQUE**

### **Statins May Act Through Increasing Tissue Plasminogen Activator/Plasmin Activity to Lower Risk of Alzheimer's Disease**

A large elephant is the central focus of the image, positioned in an office environment. A red banner is draped over its back, featuring a list of negative personality traits in white, bold, uppercase letters. In the foreground, a man in a white lab coat sits at a desk, facing a woman and a young boy who appear to be in a consultation. The desk is cluttered with papers, a telephone, and other office supplies. The background shows a window with a view of a cloudy sky.

**RESENTFUL  
DEFIANT ANGRY  
ARGUMENTATIVE  
LOSES TEMPER  
IRRITABLE<sup>1</sup>**

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## ADHD with oppositional symptoms

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# As important to treat as it is to discuss

### Oppositional symptoms—the missing piece of the ADHD symptom discussion

40% to 60% of children with ADHD present with oppositional symptoms.<sup>2-5</sup> Many parents, however, are not aware of the relationship of these symptoms and ADHD or how they can exacerbate the disorder.<sup>6</sup>

### How many of these patients are in your practice?

Initiating frank and open discussions with parents and using diagnostic tools that include oppositional symptoms may further refine a comprehensive treatment plan for ADHD with oppositional symptoms.

40% to 60%  
of children with ADHD  
present with oppositional  
symptoms<sup>2-5</sup>

Go to [www.ADHDplus.com](http://www.ADHDplus.com) and visit **APA Booth 1628** to find out how you can start the discussion to help manage oppositional symptoms and address what was once left unsaid.

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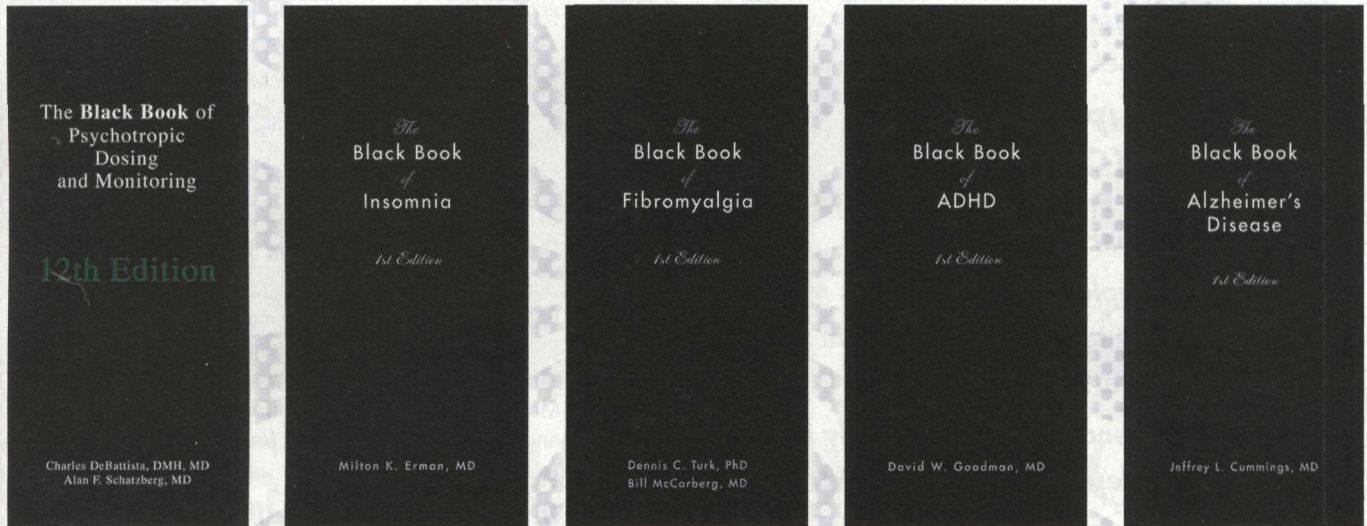
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**EDITOR'S LETTER****232 A New Era for *CNS Spectrums***Andrew A. Nierenberg, MD, *Harvard Medical School***COMMUNIQUE****234 Statins May Act Through Increasing Tissue Plasminogen Activator/Plasmin Activity to Lower Risk of Alzheimer's Disease****CLINICAL UPDATES IN NEUROPSYCHIATRY****238 News From the Field of Neuroscience**

- *Multiple Sclerosis Patients May Have Lower Risk of Certain Cancers*
- *Evidence of Brain Anomaly in Adolescent Boys with ADHD*

**PEARLS IN CLINICAL NEUROSCIENCE****239 Love and Attachment: The Psychobiology of Social Bonding**Dan J. Stein, MD, PhD, and Bavanisha Vythilingum, M Med (Psychiatry), *University of Cape Town***THE WELL-ROUNDED BRAIN****243 Non-Western Therapies for Affective Disorders: In Pursuit of Open-Minded Considerations of Concepts and Applications**Uriel Halbreich, MD, *State University of New York at Buffalo***IN SESSION****248 Samuel Gandy, MD, PhD**

- **Alzheimer's Disease**

**ORIGINAL RESEARCH****252 A Prospective Pilot Study of Levetiracetam for Body Dysmorphic Disorder**Katherine A. Phillips, MD, and William Menard, BA, *The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University***262 Lifetime Subthreshold Mania is Related to Suicidality in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder**Liliana Dell'Osso, MD, Claudia Carmassi, MD, PhD, Paola Rucci, DStat, Antonio Ciapparelli, MD, Rosemma Paggini, MD, Carla Emilia Ramacciotti, MD, Ciro Conversano, PhD, *University of Pisa*; Matteo Balestrieri, MD, PhD, *University of Udine*; and Donatella Marazziti, MD, *University of Pisa***268 Pathological Love: Impulsivity, Personality, and Romantic Relationship**Eglacy C. Sophia, MSc, Hermano Tavares, MD, PhD, Marina P. Berti, BSc, Ana Paula Pereira, Andrea Lorena, BSc, *University of São Paulo*; Cidália Melló, BSc, *Municipal Department of Health of Maracatu*; Clarice Gorenstein, PhD, and Monica L. Zilberman, MD, PhD, *University of São Paulo*

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