About the Authors

Paul Burstein is Professor of Sociology and Adjunct Professor of Political Science at the University of Washington, Seattle. He has published articles about the struggle for equal employment opportunity in the American Journal of Sociology, Social Problems and American Prospect as well as in Law & Society Review. He is now analyzing the development of public policies regulating how employers are to deal with gender and family roles in the workplace.

Albert DiChiara is Director of Criminal Justice at the University of Hartford. He does research on drug policy and juvenile delinquency.

Mark Evan Edwards is a doctoral student in sociology at the University of Washington, Seattle. His recent research focuses on gender stratification and employment, with particular emphasis on how conflicts over pregnancy and work have developed in federal courts.

John F. Galliher is Professor of Sociology at the University of Missouri-Columbia. He has conducted research on the origins of drug laws and death penalty statutes. In addition, he is interested in the origins of scientific ideas, including professional ethics.

Richard J. Maiman is Professor of Political Science at the University of Southern Maine. He is co-author with Robert Steamer of American Constitutional Law: Introduction and Case Studies. He has published on alternative dispute resolution in Law & Society Review, Law & Policy, and Maine Law Review. With Craig McEwen and Lynn Mather he is currently preparing a book on divorce lawyers.

Stephen D. Mastrofski is Associate Professor of Administration of Justice at the Pennsylvania State University and is currently a Visiting Fellow at the National Institute of Justice. His research interests include police behavior, police reform, and evaluation of criminal justice programs. He is now engaged in an observational study of community policing.

Lynn Mather is Professor of Government at Dartmouth College. Currently she chairs the Law and Courts Organized section of the American Political Science Association and has served in the past as Treasurer of the Law and Society Association. She has written *Plea Bargaining or Trial?* and co-edited *Empirical Theories about Courts* with Keith Boyum. With Craig McEwen and Richard Maiman she is currently preparing a book on divorce lawyers.

Law & Society Review, Volume 28, Number 1 (1994) © 1994 by The Law and Society Association. All rights reserved. Craig A. McEwen is the Daniel B. Fayerweather Professor of Political Economy and Sociology at Bowdoin College. He has published articles about mediation, dispute resolution, the legal profession, juvenile corrections, and total institutions. With Nancy Rogers he is the co-author of a treatise on *Mediation: Law, Policy, Practice.* With Lynn Mather and Richard Maiman he is currently preparing a book on divorce lawyers.

Omar M. Razzaz received his Ph.D. in Urban Planning from Harvard University. His current research includes forms of popular resistance, land tenure, and the social construction of property rights.

R. Richard Ritti is Professor of Organizational Behavior, Administration of Justice, and Sociology at the Pennsylvania State University. His research interests include the application of organizational theory to understanding public organizations and the use of computer technology in collecting and analyzing qualitative data.

Jeffrey B. Snipes is a doctoral student in criminal justice at the State University of New York at Albany. His research interests include policing, conflict theory, and theoretical integration in criminology.