

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



THE MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

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<sup>1</sup>Marshall G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam*, 3 vols. (Chicago, 1974), vol. III, *The Gunpowder Empires and Modern Times*, p. 5.

<sup>2</sup>Majid Fakhry, *A History of Islamic Philosophy*, 2nd ed. (New York, 1983), pp. 55–56, 61 n.75.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-ī Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

<sup>4</sup>Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*

<sup>6</sup>Hodgson, *Venture of Islam*, vol. III, p. 5.

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