

Index

- accountability 205
- Acemoglu, Daron 143, 146
- ActionAid 107
- actors
 - as factors of governance 28–9
 - and power 34–6
- adjustment problems, one size fits all approach 79
- Adjustment With a Human Face* 151
- Adler, Emmanuel 23
- Agamben, Giorgio 36, 150
- Ahmed, Masood 94
- aid effectiveness 7, 73, 76, 81–2, 91, 93, 99–100, 105, 107–8
- aid failure 40–1
- AIDS crisis 84, 139–40, 151–2
- ANT (actor network theory) 13, 22, 92
- Asian financial crisis 73–6, 78–9, 84, 95, 139–40, 151–2, 189–90
- Assessing Aid: What Works, What Doesn't and Why* 81–2
- Attacking Poverty* 120–1, 154–5
- Atwood, Brian 169–71
- austerity, and IMF 3
- authority
 - charismatic 32
 - in governance 32–4, 61–2
 - and power 34–6, 148–50
- Baker, James 87
- Barnett, Michael 14, 34, 128
- Barry, Andrew 67, 73
- Basel Committee on Banking Supervision 116–17
- Beck, Ulrich 160
- Benn, Hilary 98–9
- Benn, Tony 98
- Berg, Elliot 49, 51–2
- Berg, Marc 125
- Berg Report (1981) 49, 51–2, 62–3, 75, 146
- Bergamaschi, Isaline 199
- Bernes, Thomas 97
- best practices 194
- black-boxing 15, 41, 138, 146, 191, 193–6, 200
- Blair, Tony 69, 97
- Boorman, Jack 108, 122
- Booth, David 177–8
- Bourdieu, Pierre 22–4
- Bourgignon, François 152, 175–6
- Broughton, James 53, 58
- Brown, Gordon 98, 107
- Brown, Stephen 185–6
- Building Institutions for Markets* 120–1
- bureaucratic techniques 30
- Burnside, Craig 101, 142–3
- Callon, Michel 6, 14, 22, 28, 30, 67, 73, 136, 146, 152, 165–6, 203
- Camdessus, Michel 94, 108–9, 115, 122–4, 133–4
- Canadian International Development Agency *see* CIDA
- cancer of corruption speech 115, 120–1
- CCT (conditional cash transfer) strategy 155, 197
- CDF (comprehensive development framework) 93, 108
- CGD (Centre for Global Development) 176
- Chambers, Robert 171–3
- change, understanding 15, 39–42
- charismatic authority 32
- Christian Aid 107
- Christiansen, Karin 106
- CIDA 3–4
 - development policies 11–12
 - governance factors 118
 - results measurement difficulties 198
 - results-based management 171–2, 177, 185–6
- citizen report cards 127–8, 138
- citizen-consumers 126–8
- civilizing globalization 33, 50, 115

- Clausen, A.W. 48, 60–1, 86, 150–1
 Clinton, Bill 69
 COD (cash on delivery) approach 176
 cold negotiations 73
 Collier, Paul 83, 98, 101, 143, 146
 commitment technology 101
 conditional fund programs 58
 conditional lending 101–2
 conditionality
 and commitment 102
 informalizing power 103–5
 policies 20–1, 58, 95–6, 101–2, 197
 and political will 105
 post-conditionality 103
 redesigning 95–105
 and selectivity 105
 small “i” ideas 101–2
 streamlined 205
 technical assistance 103
 techniques in 102–3, 200
 consent, instrumental approach to 205
 constructivist theory 39
 contested failures 6, 40, 67
 contingency, and structural adjustment 83–5
 Cooper, Melinda 16
 corruption 115, 120–1, 194
 country ownership *see* ownership strategies
 CPIA (country policy and institutional assessment) 103, 118, 127–8, 144–6, 162, 196
 creative accounting 131
 credibility theory 101–2, 132–3
 crisis of governance 119
 crony capitalism 74

 Danilovich, John 104–5
 De Goede, Marieke 148
 Dean, Mitchell 16, 129, 160
 debt sustainability *see* DSA; DSF
 debt vulnerability 143
 demand-side *see* governance
 demandingness 81
 deniability 138
 Department for International Development (UK) *see* DFID
 developing global standards strategy 4, 8–9, 45, 115–38, 189–90, 194–7
 development and partnership 107–8
 Development Research Group 93
 DFGG (demand for good governance) 127, 203
 DFID
 and aid effectiveness 99–100
 conditionality policies 20–1, 99
 criticism of World Bank 98
 development policies 3–4, 11–12
 governance factors 118
 informalizing power 103–5
 political issues 77
 and poverty risk 150
 qualitative/quantitative evaluation 176–8
 Results Action Plan 177–8
 results feedback by 177–8
 results measurement difficulties 198
 and risk and vulnerability 140–2
 social risk policy 25–6
 step-by-step conditions 104
 diplomacy 23
Discourses of Power 204–5
 Doing Business indicators 127–8, 138, 148–9
 Dollar, David 67, 78, 93, 101, 152
 domestic policy intervention 78
 domestic stability and aid failure 40–1
 donor agencies 8
 qualitative/quantitative results measurement 176–8
 see also DFID; IMF; MCC; World Bank
 donor state policies 98–100, 114
 donor-oriented management 177
 Driscoll, Ruth 103
 DSA (debt sustainability analysis) 144–5, 147–8, 162, 190, 196
 DSF (debt sustainability framework) 144–5, 147–8
 duty of universal responsibility 133–4
 Duvall, Raymond 34

The East Asian Miracle 78–9
 economic adjustment *see* governance, adjustment
 economic conditionality 47
 economic volatility 142–3
 economic/political distinctions 50–2
 EFF (Extended Fund Facility) 54–5
 Emergency Recovery Assistance 55
 empirical contributions 11–12
 Epstein, Steven 129
 ESAF (Enhanced Structural Adjustment Fund) *see* IMF
 estimated economic statistics 5
 evaluation and measurement 56–9
 evidence-based policies 165–6
 experimental policies 202–3
 expert authority 16, 32–3, 56, 62
 centrality of 13
 and conformity 105
 doubts on 140
 fragility of 71–3, 85, 189–91, 195–6

- expert authority (cont.)
 IMF limitations 202
 and results measurement 165
 and results-based management 183–4
 role of 70
- extended financing facilities 53
- external financing guidelines 144–5
- factors of governance *see* governance
- Fail Faires 203, 261
- The Failings of Conditionality* 99–100
- failure
 as benign/constructive 199–200
 deniability 138
 destructive effects 200–1
 and governance 38–41, 72, 200–1
 and government strategies 41
 new failures 191–9
 of performance 192–4, 196–7
 of performativity 196–7
 politics of 5–6, 73–6, 85, 190–1
 and results measurement 165, 184–5
 significance of 199–202
 in structural adjustment era 191
 to black-box 191, *see also* black-boxing
- Failure of Conditionality* 98
- failure of government, and new public management 167–9
- Ferguson, James 11, 40, 191, 200
- field-oriented management 177
- fields concept 24
- financing development 37
- Finnemore, Martha 14, 32–3, 39, 128
- fiscal policy, best practices 136–7
- Fiscal Policy Rules* 131, 133, 135–6
- fostering ownership *see* ownership strategies
- Foucault, Michel 6, 14, 22, 26–7, 39, 112, 117, 129–30, 204–5
- fragility of expertise *see* expert authority
- FSAP (Financial Sector Assessment Program) 84–5, 140
- Gaebler, Ted 167
- GDDS (general data dissemination standard) 130–2, 135–6
- global financial crisis (2008) 73–6, 139–40, 189–90
- global standards development 4, 8–9, 45, 115–38, 189–90, 194–7
- Gore, Al 168–9
- Gould, Jeremy 103
- governance
 actors excluded from 35–6
 actors in 28–9, 125–6
 at a distance 28
- authority in 32–4, 63, 128–30
 changes in 13, 24–5, 145–50
 and corruption 115, 120–1, 194
 crisis of 119
 delegated authority 35
 demand-side 78, 107–8, 117, 119–21
 direct 66–8
 epistemological assumptions 31–2
 evaluation 29
 expertise and authority 32–3, 62
 expertise and failure 15–16, *see also* expert authority
 factors of 9, 17, 21, 27–36, 145–50
 and failure 15–16, 38–41, 161
 global 8, 20, 68–70
 traditional accounts of transformations 68–70
- good governance 116–30
 form of standards 124
 moral claims for 70–1
 principles 124
 universals 122–5
- ideas in 30–2
- IMF policy 121–2
- implications of 10–11
- inscription 14, 29–30, 37, 112, 127–8
 causal chain inscription 172
 performance and consensus 11
 performative inscriptions 166, 190
 ROSC role as 134–5, 195
 techniques 110–11, 180–3
 and institutional economics 120–1
 knowledge and ideas in 30–2
 measurement 29
 new actors in 125–6
 new techniques in 126–8
 ontological assumptions 31–2, 38
 politicization of 10–11
 and power 32–4, 61–2, 111–12, 128–30
 practices 13–14, 22–5, 37–8, 46
 proactive strategies 38–9
 proactive/pre-emptive action 162
 problematization 6, 26–8, 37, 40
 provisional 4–5, 13, 16–17, 37–8, 63, 113–14, 137–8, 160–3, 184–6, 190–1
 alternative directions 202–4
 future of 202–8
 political implications 204–6
- rent-seeking 119–20
- and results measurement analysis 180–4
- results-oriented approach 164, 172–4, 180–4
- risk-averse 207
- standards and codes 20, 116–17, 130–7

- analysis of 132–7
- enforcement of 137
- performative techniques 134–5
- strategies 4, 6, 8–9, 17–18, 21, 25–7, 36–9, 41, 45–6, 64–5, 86–7
- standardization of 137–8
- see also* ownership; results; risk; standardization
- structural adjustment *see* structural adjustment
- styles 10, 17, 36–9, 63
- supply-side 49–50, 61, 205
- techniques in 29–30, 38, 126–8
- universality 48–50, 122–5
- World Bank legality 120
- see also* IMF; poverty; risk and vulnerability; World Bank
- governing through measurement 166
- government accountability 205
- government strategies and failure 41
- Grabel, Ilene 136
- Grasso, Patrick 174–5
- Group of 24 60
- Growth is Good for the Poor* 152
- growth policy debate 152
- Guidance Note on Governance* 122

- habitus 23
- Hacking, Ian 28
- Harrison, Graham 103
- Helleiner, Gerald 48, 51–2
- Hindess, Barry 204–5
- HIPC (highly indebted poor countries) initiative 94, 106, 122, 139–40
- Holzmann, Robert 153–4
- hot negotiations 6, 73
- Hovland, Ingie 106
- “how to” guides 29

- IDA (International Development Association) 118, 144–5, 179
- ideas in governance 30–2, *see also* governance
- IFI policy, and capitalism 69
- IMF
 - Article IV consultations 121, 127
 - and austerity 3
 - authority sites in governance 125–6
 - best practices 194
 - and capitalism 69
 - as Clearing Union 53
 - conditional fund programs 58
 - conditional lending 47
 - conditionality policies 20–1, 58, 95, 102, 197
 - contested failures 73–6
 - and CPIA 196
 - development policies 3–4, 11–12, 17
 - disaster relief 55
 - and domestic policies 49–50
 - DSA (debt sustainability analysis) 144–5, 147–8, 162, 190, 196
 - economic/political distinctions 50–2
 - EFF (Extended Fund Facility) 54–5
 - ESAF (Enhanced Structural Adjustment Fund) 54–5, 66, 82–3, 94
 - evaluation and measurement 56–9
 - experimental policies 202–3
 - expertise and authority 32–3, 62
 - extended financing facilities 53–5
 - extended loans 59
 - fields of development finance 24
 - FSAP (Financial Sector Assessment Program) 84–5
 - GDDS (general data dissemination standard) 130–2, 135–6
 - global standards development 115–38
 - good governance
 - agenda 116–17
 - moral claims for 70–1
 - policy 121–2
 - universals 122–8
 - influential practices 35
 - informalizing power 103–5
 - Interim Committee directive 121
 - interventionism 50
 - lending to LICs 49–50
 - macro-critical program objectives 97
 - moral authority 33
 - moral policies 133–4
 - neoclassical principles 60–1
 - new actors in governance 125–6
 - new powers and authority 128–30
 - new techniques in governance 126–8
 - OPEC crisis 54–5
 - ownership strategies *see* ownership strategies
 - PFP (policy framework paper) 61
 - and Polak model 49, 53
 - policies 20, 45, 49, 69
 - policy uncertainties 52–3
 - and politics 76–8
 - politics/economics boundary 123
 - and poverty 65
 - practices 46, 68
 - pressures to reform 97
 - provisional estimates 5
 - PRSPs 106–9
 - reviews 193
 - uncertainty about 193–4

- IMF (cont.)
 ranking system 148–9
 remit issues 194–5
 resistance to results measurement 185
 results measurement difficulties 198
 results-oriented policies 197–9
 risk and vulnerability 84–5, 140–2
 SAF (Structural Adjustment Fund) 54–5
 SDDS (special data dissemination standard) 130–2, 135–6
 shock/vulnerability policies 144–5
 and short-term balance-of-payments problems 53
 and short-term loans 54–5
 stand-by arrangements 53
 standards and codes initiative 20, 116–17, 127, 130–7
 step-by-step conditions 104
 streamlining at 95–7
 streamlining report 192
 and structural adjustment 46–8, 52, 59–64, 70–1, 73, 76
 success/failure evaluation 7, 64, 80–3, 86
 supply-side economics 49–50, 61
 time horizon 54–5, 59, 63
 universality 48–50
 vulnerability assessment exercise 162
 inclusive exclusion 36
 indirect power 136–7
 indirect techniques 38
 informal techniques 102–3
 informalizing power 103–5
 inscription *see* governance
 institutional learning 70
 institutionalist economics 146–7, 156, 189–90
 International Accounting Standards Board 116–17
 International Monetary Fund *see* IMF
 international organizations *see* IOs
 IOs 7–8, 14
 IPE (international political economy) 12
 IPE (international political economy) literature 13
 IR (international relations) 13, 22
 Jim Yong Kim 203–4
 Jubilee 2000 107
 Kanbur, Ravi 152
 Keynes, John Maynard 53
 Keynesian ideas 167
 Killick, Tony 99–101
 Kim Jong Kim 3
 King, Anthony 24
 knowledge in governance 30–2
 knowledge-making practices 23
 Köhler, Horst 95–6, 115, 133–4, 136
 Kraay, Art 152
 Kreuger, Anne 48–9, 60–1, 150–1
 Lampland, Martha 195
 Latour, Bruno 14, 22, 28–30, 68, 165–6, 201
 legal-bureaucratic authority 32
 LICs (low-income countries)
 active role by 147
 actors in 147
 debt vulnerability 143
 differentiation among 150
 economic policies/outcomes 4
 and economic volatility 142–3
 financial risks to 142
 and global crises 139–40
 IDA lending to 179
 IMF lending to 49–50
 internal mismanagement 146
 internal/external factors 146–7
 non-concessional finance controls 144
 organizational changes 129
 poor countries, vulnerability to shock 142–50
 power and authority 148–50
 responsibilities of 94–5
 LOGFRAME (logical framework) analysis *see* results measurement
 low-income countries *see* LICs
 Luhmann, Niklas 16, 162, 203
 McNamara, Robert 33, 45, 47–51, 56–7, 60–1, 63, 80, 86–7, 109, 150–1
 macro-critical program objectives 97
 Magnet, Shoshana 199
 making up people 28
 managing risk and vulnerability *see* risk and vulnerability
 market failure 120
 market-friendly policies 79
 Martin, Paul 168–9
 material/discursive link 13
 MCC (Millennium Challenge Corporation) 11–12, 77, 100, 104–5, 118, 176–7
 MDGs (millennium development goals) 20–1
 measuring results *see* results measurement
 Meltzer Commission 97
 meso-level analysis 21–2, 117
 methodological innovations 12–13
 methodology (Weber) 71–2

- Miller, Peter 129
 Mitchell, Timothy 11, 40, 200
 Molenars, Nadia 192–3
 Monterrey Consensus (2002) 174
 monetary policy, best practices 136–7
 moral authority 33
 moralization, of finance and development 48
- Natsios, Andrew 169–71, 175, 198
 neoclassical principles 60–1
 neutrality of standards 195
 new institutionalist economics 146–7, 156, 189–90
 New International Economic Order 60
 new public choice theory 82, 87, 101–2, 146–7, 167–8, 189–90
 new public management 166–9, 189–90
 in development agencies 169–72
 practices 126
 NGOs 7–8
 policy trends 8–9
 non-concessional finance controls 144
 non-governmental organizations *see* NGOs
 Norton, Andy 192–3
- objective failures 40
 obsessive measurement disorder 198
 ODI (Overseas Development Institute) 99–100
 OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) 25–6, 107, 116–17, 140–2, 150, 168–9, 199, 204
 oil crisis (1970s) 167
 Omeish, Salem 119
 OPEC crisis 54–5
 open-ended character of world 72
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development *see* OECD
 Osborne, David 167
 ownership strategies 4, 8–9, 21, 27, 45, 76, 79, 87–8, 91–114, 192–4
 assumptions 91
 country ownership 27, 80, 92–3, 100, 106, 189–90
 evolution of 92–5
 IMF policy 94
 policy environment 93
 World Bank performance 93
 Oxfam 107
- P4R (Program for Results Lending) 179–80
 Paris Declaration (2005) 174, 199
- Park, Susan 40
 participation 107–8, 120–1, 192–4
 participatory development and evaluation 166–7, 171–3
Partnerships for Poverty Reduction: Rethinking Conditionality 99
 PBA (performance-based allocation) 179
 Peretz, David 123–4
 performance failure 192–4, 196–7
 performance-based allocation 182–3
 performance-based legislation 169–71
 performative inscriptions 166
 performativity failure 196–7, 200
 PFPs (policy framework papers) 61
 Pickford, Stephen 97
 Piron, Laure-Hélène 192–3
 Polak model 49, 53
 policy clusters 20–1
 policy environment 93
 policy uncertainties 52–3
 political economy 77, 101
 political implications, of political governance 204–6
 political will 80
 politics of failure 5–6, 73–6, 85, 190–1
 politics/economics boundary 123
 poor countries, vulnerability to shock 142–50, *see also* LICs
 popular authority 33–4
 post-conditionality 103
 postmodernist theory 39
 Pouliot, Vincent 23–4
Poverty 151
 poverty
 conceptual frameworks 157
 as dynamic 156
 and empowerment 155
 growth policy debate 152
 and market failure 156–7
 and opportunity 154
 poverty projects 86
 poverty reduction 107, 150–60
 reconceptualizing techniques 157
 risk/vulnerability 150–60
 and security 154
 small “i” ideas 156–7
 World Development Report strategy 151
 see also risk and vulnerability
 power
 and authority 34–6, 148–50
 and governance 32–4, 61–2, 111–12, 128–30
 indirect 129, 136–7
 juridical 204–5
 types of 129–30

- PRA (participatory rural appraisals) 171–3
 practical knowledge 23–4
 practice theory 22–5, 34
 predictive power 83
 PREM (poverty reduction and economic management) 77, 154, 171, 178
 pro-poor growth 152
 proactive/pre-emptive action, in governance 162
 problematization 6, 26–8, 37, 40
 productive conception of power 34
 program lending 47
 provisional governance *see* governance
 PRSPs (Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers) 9, 12–13, 17–18, 20–1, 30, 77, 91, 106–12, 190, 205–6
 authority forms 111–12, 203
 and donor strategies 114
 excluded groups 112
 failures in 192–4, 199, 201
 goal of 111
 limits of 201
 new techniques 110–11
 and ownership strategies 113–14
 power 111–12, 201
 informalization 112
 relations 112
 results-orientation of 178–9, 181
 and structural adjustment 113
 technical limits 193
 PSIA (Poverty and Social Impact Assessment) 175–6
 public management *see* new public management
 public participation 120–1, 182–3
 public sector expansion 167

 qualitative/quantitative results indicators 176–8, 204

 Rabinow, Paul 202
 Raddatz, Claudio 142–3
 Ravallion, Martin 154
 RBM (results-based management) 203
 reflexive government 129
 Renard, Robrecht 192–3
 rent-seeking 119–20
 report cards 127–8, 138
 results chain 166
 results matrix 25
 results measurement
 actors 181–2
 causal chain 172
 in development agencies 169–72
 difficulties with 198

 donor agencies qualitative/quantitative evaluation 176–8
 and failure 165, 184–5
 governance analysis 180–4
 governing through measurement 166
 history of 166–72
 international agreements 174
 LOGFRAME (logical framework)
 analysis 166–7, 169, 181
 massaged published results 185–6, 199
 need for 165–6
 negative aspects of 185–6
 new public management thinking 166–9
 New Zealand approach 172
 in OECD countries 168–9
 participatory development and evaluation 166–7, 171
 pervasiveness of 184–5
 PREM (poverty reduction and economic management) 77, 154, 171
 recent developments 174–80
 resistance to 185
 results culture 145
 strategies 4, 8–9, 18, 21, 45, 76, 87–8, 189–90
 World Bank initiatives 178–80,
 see also World Bank
 results-oriented approaches 164, 197–9
 analysis of 172–4
 risk and vulnerability 18, 21, 26, 76, 84–5, 87–8, 140–2
 actors in risk management 158–9
 debt sustainability 144–5, *see also* DSA; DSF
 debt vulnerability 143
 framework 154–5
 governance factors 155–6, 207
 individuals' roles 158–9
 internal/external factors 146–7
 managing 4, 8–9, 45, 189–90, 195–7
 minimalist approach 146
 monitoring and communicating 148
 poverty 150–60
 power and authority 159–60
 provisional governance 160–3
 risk-averse governance 207
 risk/vulnerability conceptual differences 160–1
 RVAs (risk and vulnerability assessments) 157
 scenario analysis 148
 shock vulnerability 142–50
 tail risks 148
 techniques 147–8

- vulnerability assessment exercises 145, 147
- World Bank assessments 196
- Rodrik, Dani 143, 146, 152
- ROSC (reports on observance of standards and codes) 30, 132–5, 138, 190, 195, 201
- Rose, Nikolas 34, 60, 110–11, 160
- Rothstein, Henry 16
- Rouse, Joseph 32, 34
- RRA (rapid rural appraisals) 171–3
- Ruggie, John Gerard 70
- RVAs (risk and vulnerability assessments) *see* risk and vulnerability

- Sabel, Charles 202
- SAF (Structural Adjustment Fund) 54–5
- SALS *see* structural adjustment
- scenario analysis 148
- Schatzki, Theodore 22
- Schick, Alan 168
- Scholar, Tom 98
- science of delivery 204
- SDDS (special data dissemination standard) 130–2, 135–6
- Sen, Amartya 152
- Sewell, William 24
- Shihata, Ibrahim 120–1
- shock
 - different effects of 143
 - policies 144–5
 - poor countries vulnerability to 142–50
- Short, Clare 98–9, 107, 115, 176–7
- Sikkink, Kathryn 39
- small “i” ideas 101–2, 146–7, 156–7, 166–7, 189–90
- Social Protection and Labor unit 153
- social protection policies 157
- social risk framework, criticisms of 196
- social risk policy 25–6, 159–60, 200
 - CCT (conditional cash transfer) strategy 155, 197
- social theory 22
 - social welfare/protection debate 152–4
- sound economics 123, 128
- SPS (social protection strategy) 196–7
- stand-by arrangements 53
- standardization concept 26
- standardization era 48
- standardization strategies 21, 76, 87–8
- standards and codes *see* governance
- Star, Susan Leigh 195
- The State in a Changing World* 66, 125–6
- step-by-step conditions 104
- Stern, David 24
- Stiglitz, Joseph 3, 47, 69, 74, 111, 152
- strategy of ownership *see* ownership strategies
- structural adjustment 7, 37, 41–2, 46–8, 52, 59–68, 70–1, 73, 86
 - contingency 83–5
 - problematization of practices 76–85
 - problems/possibilities of politics 76–8
 - as PRSPs 113
 - SALs (structural adjustment loans) 47, 51, 53, 95, 111
 - success/failure debate 80–3
 - technical universals 78–80
 - WDR reports 151
- structural conditionality 61–2
- structure and agency 23
- STS (science and technology studies) 13, 22, 117
- Sub-Saharan Africa: From Crisis to Sustainable Growth* 119
- sub-Saharan development crisis 73–6, 151–2, 189–90
- Summers, Lawrence 97
- supply-side *see* governance
- sustainability 57
- Svensson, Jakob 78, 81–2, 101
- symbolic practices 38
- symbolic techniques 102–3

- tacit knowledge 23–4
- tail risks 148
- targeted poverty reduction 86
- technical assistance, by donors 103
- technical democracy 203
- technical expertise, influence of 137
- technical universals 78–80
- technologies of community 34, 110–11, 181
- theoretical insights 13–17
- Timmermans, Stefan 125, 129
- traditional authority 32
- Transparency in Government Operations* 131
- trickle-down development 86–7

- understanding change 15, 39–42
- UNICEF 151
- universal responsibility 133–4
- universality 48–50
 - of good governance 48–50, 122–5
 - of standards 115–38
- US Government Performance and Results Act 169–71
- USAID 169–71, 198
 - political issues 77
- Use of Pleasure* 26–7

- Vetterlein, Antje 40
 VFM (value for money) approach 207
 vulnerability *see* risk and vulnerability
- Wade, Robert 78–9
 Walker, Jeremy 16
 Walters, William 14
 Wapenhans Report (1992) 81
 Washington Consensus 47, 50, 64, 150–1
 WDR (World Development Report) 66, 154–5
 Weaver, Catherine 200
 Weber, Max 7, 32, 71–2
What Explains the Success or Failure of Structural Adjustment Programs? 81–2
 Willoughby, Christopher 57
 Wolfensohn, James 93, 108, 115, 120–1, 175–6
 Wolfowitz, Paul 118, 125, 175, 194
 Wolin, Sheldon 7, 67, 71–2
 Woolgar, Steve 14, 29–30
 World Bank
 authority sites in governance 125–6
 Berg Report (1981) 49, 51–2
 best practices 194
 and capitalism 69
 CDF (comprehensive development framework) 93
 changes at 97–8
 COD (cash on delivery) approach 176
 conditionality policies 20–1, 95, 97–8, 102–3
 contested failures 73–6
 debt ratings 144–5
 development policies 11–12, 17
 DFGG (demand for good governance) 127
 Doing Business indicators 127–8, 138, 148–9
 and domestic policies 49–50
 economic conditionality 47
 economic/political distinctions 50–2
 emergency loans 55
 Emergency Recovery Assistance 55
 and ESAF 82–3
 evaluation and measurement 56–9
 experimental policies 202–3
 expertise and authority 32–3, 62
 extended loans 59
 fields of development finance 24
 global standards development 115–38
 governance
 and corruption 120–1
 good governance 118–21
 agenda 116–17
 moral claims for 70–1
 universals 122–8
 legality 120
 see also governance
 IDA (International Development Association) 118, 144–5, 179
 influential practices 35
 informal conditions 102–3
 informalizing power 103–5
 interventionism 50
 market-friendly policies 79
 moral authority 33
 moral policies 133–4
 neoclassical principles 60–1
 new actors in governance 125–6
 new powers and authority 128–30
 new techniques in governance 126–8
 OED (Operations Evaluation Department) 55–7, 64, 66, 93, 140, 175
 orthodoxy of 60–1
 ownership strategies *see* ownership strategies
 P4R (Program for Results Lending) 179–80, 182
 PBA (performance-based allocation) 179
 performance of 93
 PFP (Policy Framework Paper) 61
 policies 45, 48–9, 69
 policy uncertainties 52–3
 and politics 76–8
 politics/economics boundary 123
 and poverty 65
 poverty projects 86–7
 practices 46, 68
 PREM (poverty reduction and economic management) 77, 143, 154, 171, 178
 program lending 47
 provisional estimates 5
 PRSPs 106–9
 reviews 193
 uncertainty about 193–4
 and public sector management practices 126
 results management 171, 175–6
 results measurement difficulties 198
 results-based initiatives 178–80
 results-oriented policies 197–9
 risk and vulnerability 84, 140–2
 RVAs (risk and vulnerability assessments) 157
 SALs 53
 shock/vulnerability policies 144–5

- short-term economic reform 53
- Social Protection and Labor unit 153
- social protection policy 152–4
- social risk policy 25–6
- standards and codes initiative 116–17
- step-by-step conditions 104
- and structural adjustment 46–8, 52, 59–64, 70–1, 73, 76
- and sub-Saharan Africa 40–1, 63
- success/failure evaluation 7, 64, 80–3, 86
- sustainability 57
- time horizon 53–5, 59, 63
- universality 48–50, 126–8
- Wyplosz, Charles 196
- Zeitlin, Jonathan 203