

VOLUME

23

PART

4

OCTOBER

2024

# Social Policy and Society

A Journal of the Social Policy Association



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

**Editors:** Ruby C M Chau, University of Nottingham  
Alessio D'Angelo, University of Derby

## Editorial Board:

**Ann-Marie Gray (ex officio)** University of Birmingham  
**Margaret Greenfields** Anglia Ruskin University  
**Elke Heins (ex officio)** University of Edinburgh  
**Goretti Horgan** Ulster University  
**Katy Jones** Manchester Metropolitan University  
**Markus Ketola** University of Edinburgh  
**Mhairi Mackenzie** University of Glasgow  
**Rob Macmillan** Sheffield Hallam University  
**Peter Matthews (Chair)** University of Stirling  
**Vikki McCall** University of Stirling  
**Jason Pandya-Wood** University of Nottingham, Malaysia Campus  
**Serena Pattaro** University of Glasgow  
**Enrico Reuter** University of York  
**Daniel Sage (ex officio)** Edge Hill University  
**Harriet Thomson** University of Birmingham

## International Editorial Advisors:

**Helena Blomberg-Kroll** University of Helsinki, Finland  
**Young Jun Choi** Yonsei University, South Korea  
**Gibrán Cruz-Martínez** Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain

**Menno Fenger** Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands  
**Tsung-hsi Fu** National University of Taiwan, Taiwan  
**Neil Gilbert** University of California, Berkeley, USA  
**Erika Goble** NorQuest College, Canada  
**Yu Guo** Renmin University of China, China  
**Zhonghua Guo** Sun Yet-Sen University, China  
**Mahmoud Khalifa** Suez Canal University, Egypt  
**Anna Kurowska** University of Warsaw, Poland  
**Kai Leichsenring** European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research, Austria  
**Margarita León** Universidad Autónoma Barcelona, Spain  
**Esmeranda Manful Kwame** Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Ghana  
**Gabrielle Meagher** Macquarie University, Australia  
**Keerty Nakray** Jindal Global Law School, India  
**Sony Pellissery** National Law School of India University, India  
**Michael J. Prince** University of Victoria, Canada  
**Viviana Ramírez** Universidad de las Américas Puebla, Mexico  
**Mulyadi Sumarto** Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia  
**Mike Titterton** HSE University, Russia  
**Rik van Berkel** Universiteit Utrecht, The Netherlands  
**Ricardo Velazquez Leyer** Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico  
**Sam Yu** Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

**Editorial Policy:** *Social Policy and Society* is an international academic journal sponsored by the UK Social Policy Association. The journal welcomes stimulating original articles that draw upon contemporary policy-related research and associated developments in the social sciences at the national, regional and international level. The journal welcomes scholarly papers – both theoretical and empirical - which analyse any aspect of social policy and its relationships with society from different angles. Contributions on teaching and learning issues within the discipline are also welcome. Each issue contains stand-alone peer reviewed articles and, uniquely, a themed section, edited by a Guest Editor(s). Every themed section includes an introductory piece, a set of peer reviewed articles, a selected review of the key literature, plus a guide to key sources in the area. All articles need to be of a high academic quality and should also be accessible to a wide readership which includes policymakers, academic staff and students within and beyond the United Kingdom.

*Social Policy and Society* is part of the 'Social Policy Package' along with the *Journal of Social Policy* and the *Journal of International and Comparative Social Policy*.

**Subscriptions:** *Social Policy and Society* is sold together with *Journal of Social Policy* as a joint subscription only. The annual 2024 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US \$781 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £455 elsewhere; print plus electronic US \$1140 or £659; print-only US \$1162 or £684. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

**Copying:** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA, 01923, USA ([www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com)). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

*ISI Tear Sheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.