

VOL. IX, No. 1

FEBRUARY 1950

THE AMERICAN
SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN
REVIEW

*Published for The American Association for the
Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.*

By COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS
MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS, NEW YORK

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

GEORGE B. CRESSEY
Syracuse University

HAROLD H. FISHER
Stanford University

OSCAR HALECKI
Fordham University

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

ROMAN JAKOBSON
Harvard University

MICHAEL KARPOVICH
Harvard University

ROBERT J. KERNER
University of California

WACLAW LEDNICKI
University of California

PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University

GEORGE R. NOYES
University of California

GEROID T. ROBINSON
Columbia University

ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania

ERNEST J. SIMMONS
Columbia University

S. HARRISON THOMSON
University of Colorado

GEORGE VERNADSKY
Yale University

FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

MANAGING EDITOR
ERNEST J. SIMMONS
Columbia University

The views expressed by contributors are not necessarily those of the Editorial Committee.

The AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW is published four times a year (February–April–October–December) by Columbia University Press, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N. Y. Single copies \$1.25 (foreign, \$1.35); \$5.00 a year (foreign, including Canada, \$5.30). Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y.

Articles submitted and books for review, together with all correspondence regarding reviews, should be addressed to Professor Ernest J. Simmons, 431 West 117 St., New York 27, N. Y. All communications of a business nature should be addressed to Columbia University Press, Room 705, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N. Y.

Copyright, 1950, by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

THE AMERICAN
SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN
REVIEW

1950

VOLUME IX

*Published for The American Association for the
Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.*

By COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS
MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS, NEW YORK

THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

CONTENTS

A Neglected Source of Economic Information on Soviet Russia ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON	1
Incentives for Soviet Store Personnel HENRY H. WARE	20
The Jews and the First Russian National Election. SIDNEY HARCAVE	33
Dostoevskij and the Soviet Critics (1947-1948) JOHN C. FISKE	42

REVIEWS

Nikolaj Leonidovič Rubiņštejn, <i>Sovetskaja Rossija i kapitalističeskie gosudarstva v gody perekhoda ot voiny k miru (1921-1922)</i> (Soviet Russia and the Capitalist States during the Years of Transition from War to Peace [1921-1922]) (Seymour Rotter)	57
David J. Dallin, <i>Soviet Russia and the Far East</i> (James W. Morley)	59
Ruth Fischer, <i>Stalin and German Communism; a Study of the Origins of the State Party</i> (Felix Gilbert)	60
Alexander von Schelting, <i>Russland und Europa im russischen Geschichtsdenken</i> (Walter Kirchner)	62
Louise M. Boutelle and Gordon W. Thayer, eds., <i>A Digest of the Krasnyi Arkhiv</i> (Red Archives) (Philip E. Mosely)	63
Eugene J. Pelenskyj, ed., <i>Ucrainica. Memoirs of the Scientific Shevchenko Society</i> (Clarence A. Manning)	63
Ivan Franko, <i>Selected Poems</i> (Roman Smal-Stocki)	64

Bohumil Ryba, ed., <i>Promoční promluvy mistrů artistické fakulty Mikuláše z Litomyšle a Jana z Mýta na universitě Karlove z let 1386 a 1393</i> (Promotion Addresses of Masters of the Faculty of Arts Mikulaš z Litomyšle and Jan z Mýta at Charles University from 1386 and 1393); F. M. Bartoš, <i>Literární činnost M. J. Husi</i> (Literary Activities of Master Jan Hus); Bohumil Ryba, ed., <i>Mag. Iohannis Hus Quodlibet; Disputationis de Quodlibet Pragae in facultate artium mense Ianuario 1411 habitae Enchiridion</i> ; K. Svoboda, ed., <i>Augustini Olomucensis Dialogus in defensionem Poetices</i> ; Josef Páta and Antonín Frinta, eds., <i>Vzájemná Korespondence J. Konstantina Jirečka a Hermenegilda Jirečka</i> (Correspondence of J. Konstantin Jireček with Hermenegild Jireček) (S. Harrison Thomson)	65
<i>Sborník Filologický</i> , III třída české akademie věd a umění (Philological Collection, III Class of the Czech Academy of Arts and Sciences) (Horace G. Lunt)	68
Ziedonia Ligers, <i>Geschichte der Baltischen Städte</i> (Stanley W. Page)	69
Victor Jungfer, <i>Litauen; Antlitz eines Volkes</i> (Alfred Senn)	71
Feliks Gross, ed., <i>European Ideologies</i> (Frank J. Lewand)	71
Dinko Tomasic, <i>Personality and Culture in East European Politics</i> (Thomas A. Sebeok)	73
Claudia de Lys, <i>A Treasury of American Superstitions</i> (William Rudy)	75
Contributors	76