

也。故置公卿大夫士。以飾法設刑。而天下治。其疆也。禁暴誅亂。而天下服。其弱也。五伯征而諸侯從。其削也。內守外附。而社稷存。故秦之盛也。繁法嚴刑。而天下振。及其衰也。百姓怨望。而海內畔矣。故周五序得其道。而千餘歲不絕。秦本末並失。故不長久。由此觀之。安危之統相去遠矣。野諺曰。前事之不忘。後事之師也。是以君子爲國。觀之上古。驗之當世。參以人事。察盛衰之理。審權勢之宜。去就有序。變化有時。故曠日長久。而社稷安矣。秦孝公

# Early China

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古代中國



**THE JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF EARLY CHINA**

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The cover background is taken from the 1640 edition of the *Shih chi*, chüan 6.30b. It includes Ssu-ma Ch'ien's observation that those who do not forget the past are masters of the future.

Cover design: Robert A. Eustachy

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