

# THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

---

---

VOLUME 11, 1970

CAMBRIDGE  
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS



SWETS & ZEITLINGER B.V.  
LISSE - THE NETHERLANDS - 1989

# THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

---

---

VOLUME XI Nos. 1, 2, 3, & 4

EDITED BY

J. D. FAGE, J. R. GRAY AND R. A. OLIVER

CAMBRIDGE  
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS  
1970

Reprinted with permission of  
the Cambridge University Press

SWETS & ZEITLINGER B.V.  
LISSE - THE NETHERLANDS - 1989

**PUBLISHED BY  
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

**Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1.  
American Branch : 32 East 57th Street New York, N.Y. 10022**