

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

W. A. BOGART is professor of law, University of Windsor. He is at work on a book on the impact of litigation on the social and political life of Canada.

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JAMES L. GIBSON is Distinguished University Professor of Political Science at the University of Houston. Gibson's research interests include judicial process and behavior (especially decisionmaking), public opinion (especially on civil liberties, domestic and international), and political parties. He is working on completing the U.S. Supreme Court Data Base (a major data resource for those who study the U.S. Supreme Court), a study of the ways ordinary people understand the political freedom and liberty that is available to them, as well as on a panel survey of public opinion in the USSR on questions of cultural democratization, anti-Semitism, protest behavior, and attitudes toward "free" market economics.

JANET A GILBOY is a Research Fellow at the American Bar Foundation. She is the author of several articles about discretionary decisionmaking by public officials in the criminal justice and immigration law areas. She is currently working on a nationally funded study of decisionmaking by immigration officials overseeing entry of foreign nationals to the United States.

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HERBERT M. KRITZER is Professor of Political Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He is the author of *The Justice Broker* (Oxford University Press, 1990) and *Let's Make a Deal* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1991). In addition to the propensity to sue, his current research interests include alternative forms of representation and advocacy and the impact of procedural rules (e.g., Rule 11) on the civil justice process.

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MICHELLE J. WHITE is Professor of Economics at the University of Michigan. Her research interests are in the economics of bankruptcy law and empirical testing of liability rules in accident law, and she has published a number of articles in these areas. Current research projects include an empirical study of the negligence rule in medical malpractice and a comparison of corporate bankruptcy law in the United States and several European countries. She also has a research interest in Eastern Europe and spent the fall of 1990 on a Fulbright fellowship in Warsaw.