



# LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH REVIEW

---

VOLUME XVI NUMBER 2 1981





JOSEPH S. TULCHIN, *Editor*  
*Department of History*  
*University of North Carolina*  
*at Chapel Hill*

LEAH FLORENCE  
*Managing Editor*

ARTURO VALENZUELA, *Associate Editor*  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Duke University*

JAMES F. PADGETT  
*Administrative Assistant*

---

*Editorial Board*

JUAN ACHA  
*Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México*  
*México*

LOURDES ARIZPE  
*El Colegio de México*  
*México*

EDMAR BACHA  
*Pontificia Universidade Católica do*  
*Rio de Janeiro*  
*Brasil*

JORGE BALÁN  
*Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad*  
*Argentina*

HERACLIO BONILLA  
*Instituto de Estudios Peruanos and*  
*Universidad Católica, Lima*

DAVID COLLIER  
*Department of Political Science*  
*University of California, Berkeley*

RALPH DELLA CAVA  
*Department of History*  
*Queens College, CUNY*

SUSAN ECKSTEIN  
*Department of Sociology*  
*Boston University*

RICHARD FAGEN  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Stanford University*

ALBERT FISHLOW  
*Department of Economics*  
*Yale University*

E. V. K. FITZGERALD  
*University of Cambridge*  
*England*

JEAN FRANCO  
*Department of Spanish & Portuguese*  
*Stanford University*

EDMUNDO F. FUENZALIDA  
*School of Education*  
*Stanford University*

MERILEE GRINDLE  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Wellesley College*

JOHN V. LOMBARDI  
*Department of History*  
*Indiana University*

DAVID MAYBURY-LEWIS  
*Department of Anthropology*  
*Harvard University*

LORENZO MEYER  
*El Colegio de México*  
*México*

SIDNEY W. MINTZ  
*Department of Anthropology*  
*The Johns Hopkins University*

SUSAN KAUFMAN PURCELL  
*Department of Political Science*  
*University of California, Los Angeles*

JULIAN SAMORA  
*Department of Sociology & Anthropology*  
*University of Notre Dame*

JAMES R. SCOBIE  
*Department of History*  
*University of California, San Diego*

DUDLEY SEERS  
*University of Sussex*  
*England*

MARTIN S. STABB  
*Department of Spanish, Italian &*  
*Portuguese*  
*The Pennsylvania State University*

JOHN WALTON  
*Department of Sociology*  
*University of California, Davis*

NORMAN E. WHITTEN, JR.  
*Department of Anthropology*  
*University of Illinois*  
*at Urbana-Champaign*



LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH REVIEW

VOLUME XVI NUMBER 2 1981

---

The Historical Formation of the State in Latin America: Some Theoretical and Methodological Guidelines for Its Study	3
OSCAR OSZLAK	
Working-Class Organization and Politics in Argentina	33
TORCUATO S. DI TELLA	
Towards a Reading of the Argentine Literary Magazine <i>Sur</i>	57
JOHN KING	
El Dictador Hispanoamericano como Personaje Literario	79
JORGE CASTELLANOS AND MIGUEL A. MARTINEZ	
<b>RESEARCH REPORTS AND NOTES</b>	
Family Bonds and the Bondsman: The Slave Family in Colonial Colombia	107
DAVID L. CHANDLER	
The Secularization of the Cargo System: An Example from Postrevolutionary Central Mexico	132
JUDITH FRIEDLANDER	
Employment Stagnation in Chile: 1974–1978	144
PATRICIO MELLER, RENÉ CORTÁZAR, AND JORGE MARSHALL	
Sources for the Study of Puerto Rican History: A Challenge to the Historian's Imagination	156
BLANCA SILVESTRINI-PACHECO AND MARÍA DE LOS ANGELES CASTRO ARROYO	
Fontes Parlamentares Brasileiras e os Estudos Históricos	172
AMADO LUIS CERVO	
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
Gino Germani (1911–1979)	185
JOSEPH A. KAHL	

Copyright 1981  
by Latin American  
Research Review  
Library of Congress  
Catalog Card Number  
65-9960  
International Standard  
Serial Number  
US ISSN 0023-8791

REVIEW ESSAYS

Mexican Politics: An End to the Crisis? PETER S. CLEAVES	191
What is Being Done? Some Recent Studies on the Urban Working Class and Organized Labor in Latin America CHARLES BERGQUIST	203
Los Productivos Años Setenta de Alejo Carpentier (1904–1980) ANGEL RAMA	224
The Central American Militaries: A Survey of the Literature RON SECKINGER	246
Society and the Arts VERA BLINN REBER	259
Olmecs, Toltecs, and Zapotecs JOHN S. HENDERSON	264
The Broad and the Narrow: Two Views of Native South American Culture PATRICIA J. LYON	269