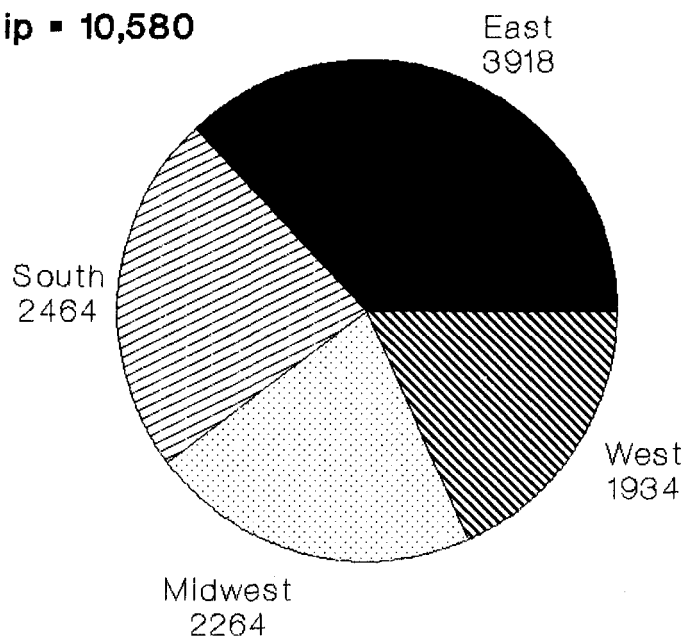


## Regional Distribution of APSA Membership

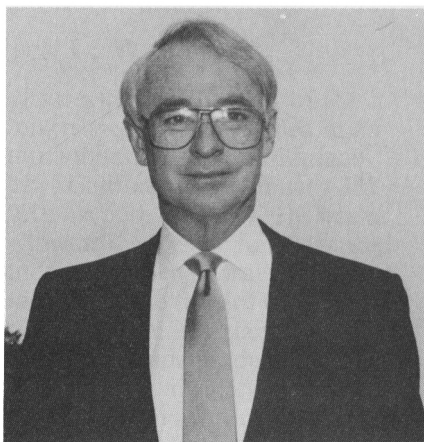
Total Membership = 10,580



### James Q. Wilson Named President-Elect Nominee

The 1990 Nominating Committee, composed of Robert O. Keohane, Harvard University, chair; Lucius J. Barker, Washington University; Bernard C. Cohen, University of Wisconsin; Stephen Holmes, University of Chicago; Dale Rogers Marshall, Wellesley College; and Kay Schlozman, Boston College, propose the following slate for Association officers and Council members:

**President-Elect (1990-91): James Q. Wilson, University of California, Los Angeles**



James Q. Wilson

Since 1985 James Q. Wilson has been the James Collins Professor of Management and Public Policy at UCLA. Before that he was for twenty-six years the Shattuck Professor of Government at Harvard University. He is the author or co-author of twelve books, including *Bureaucracy*, *American Government*, *Thinking About Crime*, *Varieties of Police Behavior*, *Political Organizations*, *The Investigators*, *Crime and Human Nature* (with Richard J. Herrnstein), *City Politics* (with Edward C. Banfield), and *Watching Fishes: Life and Behavior on Coral Reefs* (with Roberta Wilson). He has in addition edited or contributed to

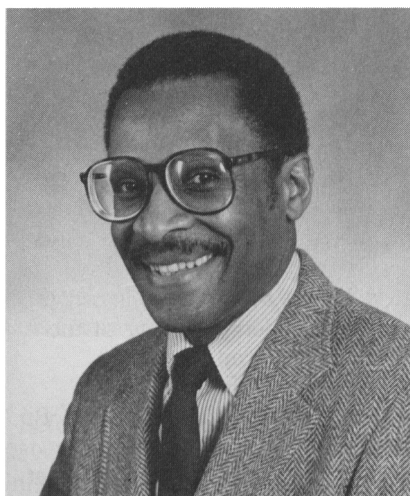
books on urban problems, government regulation of business, and the prevention of delinquency among children.

Professor Wilson has served on a number of national commissions concerned with public policy. He was chairman of the White House Task Force on Crime in 1966, chairman of the National Advisory Commission on Drug Abuse Prevention in 1972-73, and a member of the Attorney General's Task Force on Violent Crime in 1981. He is currently a member of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board and chairman of the board of directors of the Police Foundation.

He has been elected a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and a Fellow of the American Philosophical Society. Educated at the University of Redlands (AB, 1952) and the University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1959), he has received honorary degrees from three universities.

He has been co-chairman of the Program Committee of the APSA (1977) and a member of the APSA Council (1977-79). In 1977 he received the Charles Merriam Award given by the APSA for scholarly work "that represents a significant contribution to the art of government through the application of social science research." In August 1990 he will receive the APSA's James Madison award for distinguished scholarship.

**Vice President (1990-91): William J. Daniels, Rochester Institute of Technology**



William J. Daniels

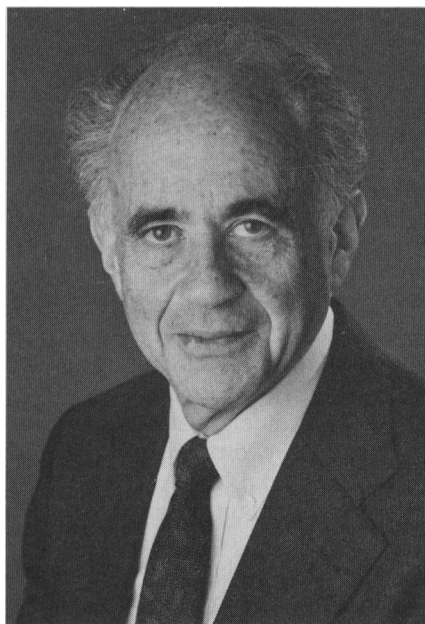
William J. Daniels is Dean of the College of Liberal Arts at Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, New York. Before that he was a political science professor at Union College, Schenectady, New York from 1966 and then dean of undergraduate studies from 1984 to 1989. He received his bachelor's from Upper Iowa University and his master's and Ph.D. from the University of Iowa.

Honors include Judicial Fellowship, Supreme Court of the United States, 1978-79; Fulbright Fellowship, Tokyo, Japan, 1973-74; president, National Conference of Black Political Scientists, 1972-73; Alfred E. Smith Fellowship, New York State, Division of the Budget, 1970. He was chair of the board, Center for Law, Order and Justice in 1986.

Writings include *Governor Rockefeller in New York*, 1982 (co-author); "Citizenship, Naturalization, Immigration," *Encyclopedia of the American Judicial System*, 1987; "Thurgood Marshall and the Administration of Criminal Justice," *Black Law Journal*, 1980; "The Geographic Factor in Appointments to the U.S. Supreme Court," *Western Political Quarterly*, 1978; "The Clerks Talk," *Albany Law Review*, 1980.

Fields: American Government and Politics, Public Law and Judicial Politics, Executive Politics.

**Vice President (1990-91): Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa**



Gerhard Loewenberg

Gerhard Loewenberg has been dean of the College of Liberal Arts, University of Iowa, since 1984. Before that, he was professor and chair of the political science department at the University of Iowa and at Mount Holyoke College. He received his bachelor's, master's and Ph.D. from Cornell University.

He received a Guggenheim fellowship, 1969-70 and SSRC faculty research fellowship, 1964-65. He has been managing editor, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, since 1976, and chair, board of trustees, Mount Holyoke College, 1979-84.

Publications include *Parliament in the German Political System*, 1967; *Modern Parliaments: Change or Decline*, 1971; *Comparing Legislatures*, 1979.

Fields: Comparative Politics (Western Europe); Legislative Politics.

**Vice President (1990-91): Kenneth Prewitt, Rockefeller Foundation**



Kenneth Prewitt

Kenneth Prewitt has been vice president of the Rockefeller Foundation since 1985. Before that he was president of the Social Science Research Council, 1979-85; Columbia University adjunct professor, 1979-83; National Opinion Research Center director, 1976-79; University of Chicago, chair, 1975-76. He is currently a vice president of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He received his bachelor's degree from Southern Methodist, his master's from Washington University, and his Ph.D. from Stanford University.

He has been a fellow with the American Association for Advancement of Science, American Academy



## Association News

of Arts and Sciences, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Guggenheim Foundation, and Hastings Center. He has been a board member of Washington University, CASBS, Center for African Art, ICIPE, Nairobi, Kenya.

He has co-authored *Introduction to American Government*, 1974; *Political Socialization*, 1969; *Elites and American Democracy*, 1973; *Labyrinths of Democracy: Adaptations, Linkages, Representation and Policies in Urban Politics*, 1973; *Recruitment of Political Leaders: A Study of Citizen Politicians*, 1970.

Fields: Public Policy (Science Policy), American Government and Politics.

**Secretary (1990-91): Charles Lipson, University of Chicago**



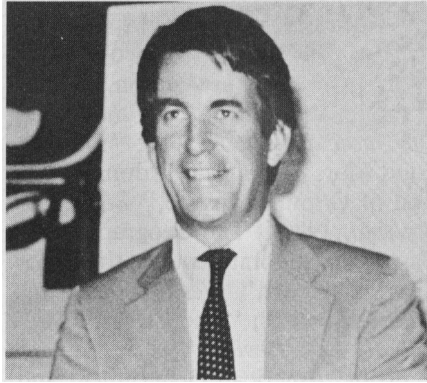
Charles Lipson

Lipson has taught at the University of Chicago since 1977 and is presently director of graduate studies. He was a research fellow, London School of Economics, 1988-89; Harvard Center for International Affairs, visiting scholar, 1979-80, research associate, 1976-77; International Organization, Board of Editors, 1984-90; principal investigator, project on economic and national security, University of Chicago, 1987-; Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Commission on Foreign Affairs, 1977-. He received his bachelor's from Yale College, his master's and Ph.D. from Harvard.

Publications include *Standing Guard: Protecting for Capital in the 19th and 20th Centuries*, 1985; "Bankers Dilemmas: Private Cooperation in Rescheduling Sovereign Debts," *Cooperation under Anarchy*, 1985; "International Cooperation in Economic and Security Affairs," *World Politics*, 1984; "The Transformation of Trade: The Sources and Effects of Regime Change," *International Organization*, 1982; "The International Organization of Third World Debt," *International Organization*, 1981.

Fields: International Relations/World Politics, International Organizations, Political Economy.

**Council (1990-92): Thomas E. Cronin, The Colorado College**



Thomas Cronin

Thomas E. Cronin has been McHugh Professor of American Institutions and Leadership, Department of Political Science, The Colorado College since 1978. He has also been on the faculty at the University of North Carolina, Brandeis University, University of Delaware; a visiting professor at the University of California and Princeton University; a teaching fellow at Stanford University; a staff fellow at the Brookings Institution; and has served on the White House staff. He received his bachelor's from Holy Cross College, his master's and Ph.D. from Stanford University.

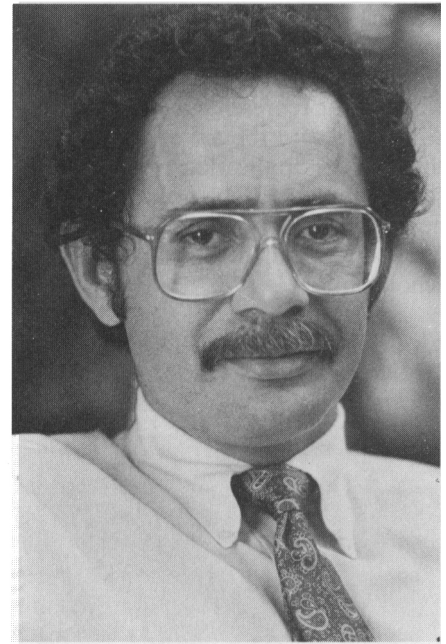
Honors include a National Science Foundation Fellowship, a White House Fellowship, the APSA's Charles E. Merriam Award "for significant contributions to the art of government." He has been president, Presidency Research Group; chair, National Academy of Science Dele-

gation to the People's Republic of China, 1988; member, first anniversary to the Philippines New Constitution American Delegation, 1987.

He is the author, co-author or editor of eleven books: *Government by the People*, 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1987, 1990; *State and Local Politics*, 1976, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1987, 1990; *Direct Democracy: The Politics of Initiative, Referendum and Recall*, 1989; *Essays in Honor of James McGregor Burns*, 1989; *The Invention of the American Presidency*, 1989; *Rethinking the Presidency*, 1982; *U.S. vs. Crime in the Streets*, 1981; *The State of the Presidency*, 1980; *The Presidency Reappraised*, 1977; *The Presidential Advisory System*, 1969; *The Write Stuff: Writing As a Performing and Political Art*, 1990.

Fields: American Government/Politics, Presidential or Executive Politics, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

**Council (1990-92): Rodolfo O. de la Garza, University of Texas, Austin**



Rodolfo O. de la Garza

Rodolfo O. de la Garza is professor of government, director of the Center for Mexican American Studies, project director, Latino National Political Survey, and C. B. Smith Fellow in Latin American Studies at the University of Texas at Austin. He has been at Texas since

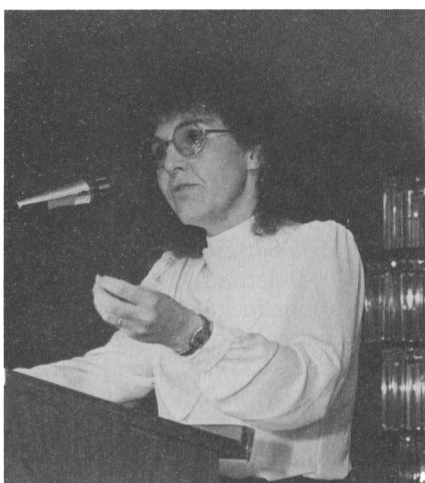
1980. He was at The Colorado College from 1974-80. He received his bachelor's, master's, and Ph.D. from the University of Arizona.

He received an NDEA Title VI Fellowship, University of Arizona, 1966-67; NSF Fellowship, 1970-72. He was chair of the APSA's Committee on the Status of Latinos/Chicanos in the Profession, 1987-89; a board member from 1987 to present on Changing Relations between Immigrants and Residents; chair from 1985 to present of the IUP/SSRC Committee on Latino Research.

He is the editor, author or co-author of the following: *Ignored Voices: Latinos and Public Opinion Polls in the U.S.*, 1986; *Mexican American Experience: An Interdisciplinary Anthology*, 1985; "Does Ethnicity Make a Difference: Chicano-Anglo Public Policy Perspectives in San Antonio," *Social Science Quarterly*, 1985; "The Texas Land Grants and U.S. Mexican-Chicano Relations: A Study of Linkage Politics," *Latin American Research Review*, 1985; "Chicano-Mexican Relations: A Framework for Research," *Social Science Quarterly*, 1982.

Fields: Urban/Ethnic Politics, Comparative Politics (Mexico/Latin America), Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

**Council (1990-92): Jean Bethke Elshstain, Vanderbilt University**



Jean Bethke Elshstain

Before moving to Vanderbilt in 1989 Jean B. Elshstain was at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, from 1973-89. She received the

Chancellor's Medal, University of Massachusetts, 1984; she received her bachelor's from Colorado State University, master's from the University of Colorado, and Ph.D. from Brandeis University.

She was a fellow, Institute for Advanced Study, 1981-82; scholar-in-residence, Bellagio Conference and Study Center, 1983; Woodrow Wilson Fellow, 1963-64.

Publications she has written or edited include *Women and War*, 1987; *Public Man, Private Woman: Women in Social and Political Thought*, 1981; *The Family in Political Thought*, 1982; *Meditations on Modern Political Thought: Masculine/Feminine Themes Luther to Arendt*, 1986; "Reflections on War and Political Discourse: Realism, Just War and Feminism in a Nuclear Age," *Political Theory*, 1985.

Fields: Political Thought and Philosophy, International Relations and World Politics, Women and Politics.

**Council (1990-92): Joanne Gowa, University of Pennsylvania**



Joanne Gowa

Joanne Gowa is an associate professor and has been with the Department of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania, since 1980. She received her bachelor's from Tufts University and her Ph.D. from Princeton University.

Publications include "Bipolarity, Multipolarity, and Free Trade," *APSR*, 1989; "Rational Hegemons, Excludable Goods, and Small Groups," *World Politics*, 1989; "Public Goods and Political Institutions," *International organization*, 1988.

Field: International Relations.

**Council (1990-92): Virginia Gray, University of Minnesota**



Virginia Gray

Virginia Gray has been with the Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota, since 1973. She was an assistant professor, University of Kentucky, 1971-73. She received her bachelor's from Hendrix College and her master's and Ph.D. from Washington University.

She was a visiting professor, Nankai University, Tianjin, China, 1988; University of Oslo, Norway, 1985. She has been a member of the council, Midwest Political Science Association and Policy Studies Organization; president of the State Politics and Policy Section, 1989-90; NSF policy science advisory board, 1976-78; editorial board, *AJPS*, 1979-81; *Policy Studies Journal*, 1979-87; Minnesota Center for Women in Government, Advisory Board, 1985-89; WCPS, member, 1969-.

She has authored, co-authored, or edited the following: *The Organizational Politics of Criminal Justice*, 1980; *Feminism and the New Right*, 1983; *Politics in the American States*, 1983, 1990; "Innovation in the



## Association News

States: A Diffusion Study," *APSR*, 1973; "Interest Group Politics and Economic Growth in U.S. States," *APSR*, 1988.

Fields: Public Policy; Federalism, State Politics and Intergovernmental Relations; Women and Politics.

**Council (1990-92): Ruth S. Jones,**  
*University of Arizona*



Ruth Jones

Ruth S. Jones is chair of the Department of Political Science, University of Arizona. She has been at Arizona since 1981. Before that she taught at the University of Missouri, St. Louis, and Kansas State University. She received her bachelor's from Indiana State University, her Ph.D. from Georgetown University.

She was a loaned executive, Arizona Board of Regents, 1989-90; president of the Southwestern Political Science Association, 1989; vice president of the Midwest Political Science Association, 1984-86.

Publications include "The Nomination of Candidates: Recruitment or Emergence?" in Louis Maisel, *Transformations in American Political Parties*, forthcoming; "Contributing as Participation: Mass or Elite Control," in John R. Johannes and Margaret L. Nugent, *Campaign Finance Reform and Representative Democracy*, forthcoming; "State-Level Campaign Financing," in Louis Maisel, *The Encyclopedia of American Political Parties and Elections*, forthcoming; "A Decade of U.S. State-Level Campaign Finance Reform," Roundtable on Political

Finance and Political Corruption, Institute for Political Studies in Japan and the Research Committee on Political Finance and Corruption, Tokyo, Japan, September, 1989.

Fields: Political Parties and Interest Groups, American Government and Politics, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

**Council (1990-92): Nolan E. Jones,**  
*National Governors' Association*



Nolan Jones

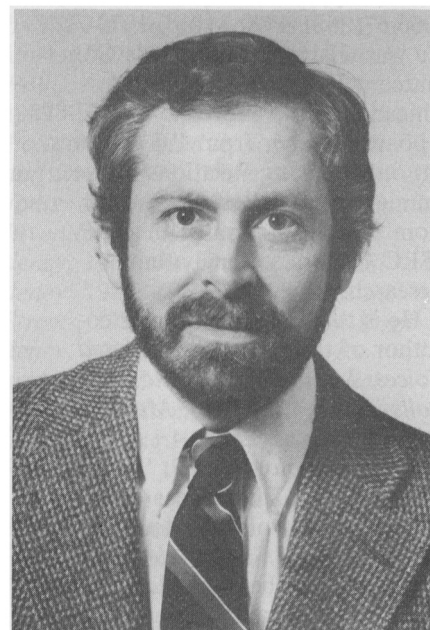
Nolan E. Jones is director, Committee on Justice and Public Safety, National Governors' Association, Washington, DC. Formerly, he was an assistant professor, University of Michigan. He received his bachelor's from Texas Southern University, his master's and Ph.D. from Washington University, St. Louis.

He is an advisory board member of Tuskegee Institute and North Carolina Central University's project on Black Institutions of Higher Education; Advisory Council on Career Planning and Placement for the Public Schools in the District of Columbia; Board of Directors of Offender Aid and Restoration, U.S.A.; consultant to the doctoral program in the School of Education at Morgan State University; and consultant to the Department of Justice's project on "The Inequality of Justice: A Report on Crime and the Administration of Justice in the Minority Community," serving as principal author of the report. He is the author of *Drug Abuse and Trafficking: States Meeting the Challenge*, 1989.

Fields: Public Policy; Federalism,

State Politics and Intergovernmental Relations; Urban and Ethnic Politics.

**Council (1990-92): Ian Lustick,**  
*Dartmouth College*



Ian S. Lustick

Ian Lustick is a professor of government, Dartmouth College; he has been at Dartmouth since 1976. He was a visiting instructor, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1975. He received his bachelor's from Brandeis University, his master's and Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.

He is the recipient, NEH Interpretive Research grant, 1988-90; a Wilson Fellow, 1971; Danforth Fellow, 1971-76; Cons. for World Order Fellow, 1973-74; CFR International Affairs Fellow, 1979-80; SSRC research grant, 1983-84; board of directors, Association for Israel Studies, 1985-87; member, Council on Foreign Relations, 1981-87.

Publications include *For the Land and the Lord: Jewish Fundamentalism in Israel*, 1988; "Explaining the Variable Utility of Disjointed Incrementalism," *APSR*, 1980; "Becoming Problematic: Breakdown of a Hegemonic Conception of Ireland in Nineteenth Century Britain," *Politics and Society*, 1990; *Arabs in the Jewish State: Israel's Control of a National Minority*, 1980; *State Building Failure in British Ireland and French Algeria*, 1985.

PS: Political Science & Politics

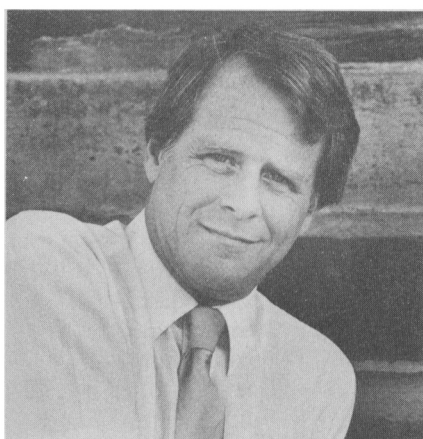
Fields: Comparative Politics (Middle East, Israel/Palestine), International Relations and World Politics, Public Administration and Organization Behavior.

Under APSA's constitution the preceding nominations are subject to the vote of those members of the Association attending the Annual Business Meeting. If there is a contest for any elected office, an election will be conducted by mail ballot. Ballots will be distributed within 30 days of the Annual Business Meeting by the executive director. They must be returned within 30 days following distribution.

The 1990 Annual Business Meeting rules are printed in the Gazette section of this issue of *PS*. The rules require that any nominations in addition to those made by the Nominating Committee must be received in writing at the Association's Washington office prior to Monday, August 27, 1990, or thereafter at the Association's annual meeting office in the hotel headquarters. All such nominations and certifications must be received at least 24 hours before the session of the Annual Business Meeting in order to include those names on the original nominating document. Specific procedures for offering nominations are included in the Annual Business Meeting rules.

**Continuing Council members in 1990-91 will be:**

**President: Theodore J. Lowi, Cornell University**



Theodore J. Lowi

Theodore J. Lowi has been John L. Senior Professor of American

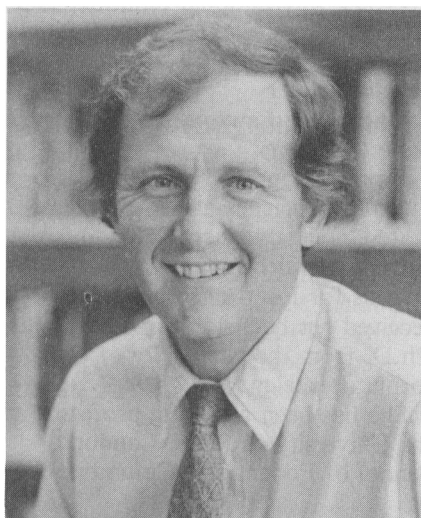
Institutions at Cornell since 1972. Before that he taught at the University of Chicago, Columbia University and Cornell. He received his bachelor's degree from Michigan State University, his master's and Ph.D. from Yale University.

Some of his fellowships and honors include Doctor of Humanities (honorary), Oakland University, 1972; SSRC fellowship, 1963-64; Guggenheim fellowship, 1967-68; fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1977-78; fellow, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1977-78; member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences; selection as one of 40 Fulbright 40th Anniversary Distinguished Fellows, 1986-87; National Academy of Sciences, Visitor Exchange Program, People's Republic of China, May-June, 1986; Clark Distinguished Teaching Award, Cornell, 1985.

Lowi is the author of more than a dozen books and over 100 articles. Books include *The End of Liberalism: The Second Republic of the United States*, 1969; Japanese edition, 1982; French edition, 1987; *The Personal President: Power Invested, Promise Unfulfilled*, 1985; *American Government: Incomplete Conquest*, 1981; *The Politics of Disorder*, 1974; *Private Life and Public Order*, 1967.

Fields: American Government and Politics, Public Policy, Public Administration and Organization Behavior.

**Treasurer: David Brady, Stanford University**



David Brady

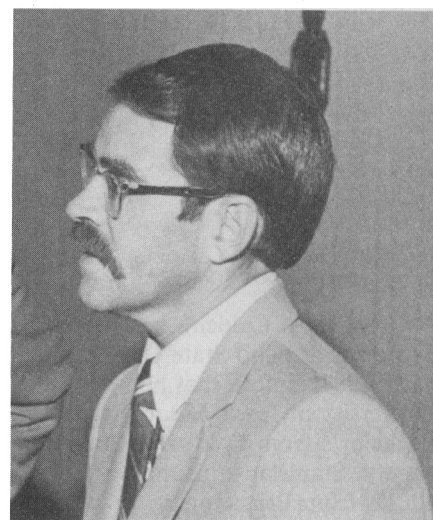
David Brady has been a professor at Stanford since 1987. Before that he taught at Kansas State University, University of Houston, and Rice University. He received his bachelor's from Western Illinois University and his master's and Ph.D. from the University of Iowa.

Brady received the Brown Superior Teaching award at Rice University in 1987; he was a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in 1986. He was president of the Southwestern Political Science Association in 1986-87.

Publications include *Critical Elections and Public Policy Making*, 1987; *Congressional Voting in a Partisan Era*, 1973; *Public Policy and Politics in America*, 1984.

Fields: Public Policy, American Government and Politics, Legislative Politics.

**Council: Charles S. Bullock, University of Georgia**



Charles S. Bullock

Charles S. Bullock has been Richard Russell Professor of Political Science at the University of Georgia since 1980. Before that he taught at the University of Houston, 1975-77, and the University of Georgia, 1968-75. He received his bachelor's degree from William Jewell College, his master's and Ph.D. from Washington University, St. Louis.

He was an APSA Congressional Fellow in 1971-72; NDEA Fellow, 1965-68; president of the Southern Political Science Association, 1985-86; chair of the Legislative Studies Group, 1983-85.



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He is the co-author of the following publications: *Public Policy and Politics in America*, 1978, 1984; *Public Policy in the Eighties*, 1983; *Implementation of Civil Rights Policy*, 1984; *Governing a Changing America*, 1984.

Fields: Public Policy (Civil Rights), Urban and Ethnic Politics, Legislative Politics.

**Council: Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University**



Gregory A. Caldeira

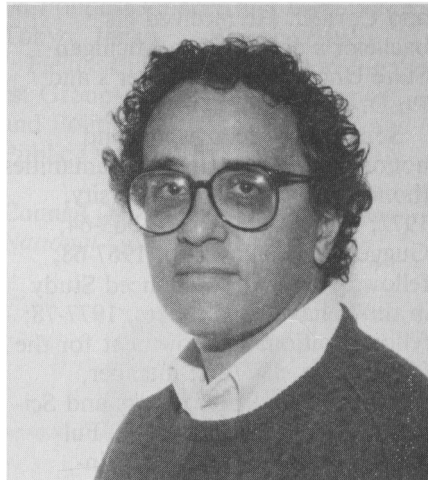
Gregory A. Caldeira has been a professor at Ohio State University since 1987. Before that he was at the University of Iowa. He received his bachelor's from California State University, Stanislaus; his master's and Ph.D. from Princeton.

He has been a member of the executive council of the Midwest Political Science Association and a member of the editorial board of *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 1984-86.

Some of his articles printed in the *APSR* include "Neither the Purse Nor the Sword," 1986; "Public Opinion and the American Supreme Court," 1987; "The Transmission of Legal Precedence," 1985; "The Etiology of Party Competition," 1984.

Fields: Public Law and Judicial Politics, Comparative Politics (Judicial Politics-Courts); Legislative Politics.

**Council: James A. Caporaso, University of Washington**



James A. Caporaso

James A. Caporaso has been Bloedel Professor of Political Science at the University of Washington since 1989. Before that he taught at the University of Denver, 1978-89, and Northwestern, 1968-78. He received his bachelor's from Pennsylvania State University; his master's from Villanova, and his Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania.

He was a Rockefeller Fellow, 1974-75; APSA's program committee, 1983 (associate chair) and 1990; APSA's Nominating Committee, 1985-86.

Publications include *The Changing International Division of Labor*, 1987, ed.; special issue of *Organization* on "Dependency," 1978, ed.; "Peripheral Industrialization and the Changing Division of Labor," *International Studies Quarterly*, 1981.

Fields: International Relations and World Politics, Comparative Politics, Political Economy.

**Council: Kay Lawson, San Francisco State University**

Kay Lawson has been a professor of political science at San Francisco State University since 1968 and is the current president of the Women's Caucus for Political Science. She received her bachelor's, master's and Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.

She has been a visiting professor at the University of Paris, London School of Economics, Columbia Uni-



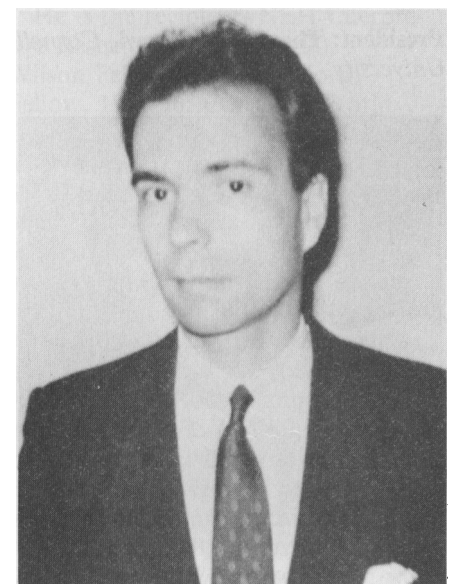
Kay Lawson

versity, Rutgers University; member, executive committee, Committee for Party Renewal, 1978-84.

Publications include *The Comparative Study of Political Parties*, 1976; *The Human Polity*, 1985; *Political Parties and Democracy in the U.S.*, 1968; *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective*, 1980, ed.; *When Parties Fail*, 1988, ed.

Fields: Political Parties and Interest Groups, Comparative Politics (France and U.S.).

**Council: Michael Lipsky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology**



Michael Lipsky

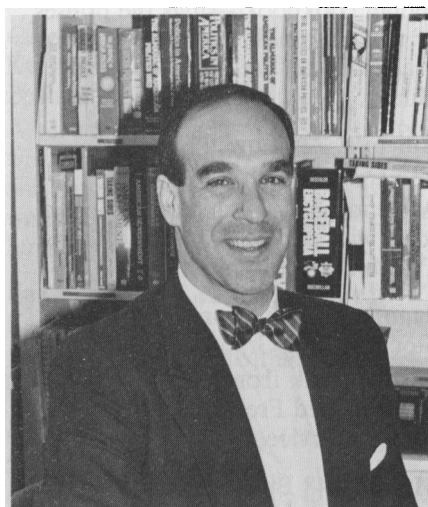
Michael Lipsky has been a professor of political science at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology since 1969. Before that he taught at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1966-69. He received his bachelor's from Oberlin College, two masters' degrees and Ph.D. from Princeton.

He received the APSA's Kammerer Award in 1981; C. Wright Mills Award, Society for the Study of Social Problems, 1981; Guggenheim Fellow, 1984-85.

Publications include *Street-Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*, 1980; *Protest in City Politics: Rent Strikes, Housing and the Power of the Poor*, 1970; *Commission Politics: The Processing of Racial Crisis in America*, 1977.

Fields: Public Policy, Urban and Ethnic Politics.

**Council:** L. Sandy Maisel, Colby College



L. Sandy Maisel

L. Sandy Maisel has been a professor of government at Colby College since 1971. He received his bachelor's from Harvard, his Ph.D. from Columbia. He was a senior lecturer, University of Melbourne, 1975, and was research director, Commission of Administrative Research, U.S. House of Representatives, 1977.

Publications include *Parties and*

*Elections in America: The Electoral Process*, 1987; *From Obscurity to Oblivion in the Congressional Primary*, 1986; *Congressional Elections*, 1981, ed.; *The Impact of the Electoral Process*, 1978, ed.; "Congressional Elections in America," *American Politics Quarterly*, 1978.

Fields: Legislative Politics, Political Parties and Interest Groups, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

**Council:** Judith Stiehm, Florida International University



Judith Stiehm

Judith H. Stiehm, Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs and Professor of Political Science at Florida International University, received her B.A. in East Asian Studies from the University of Wisconsin, her M.A. in American History from Temple University, and her Ph.D. in Political Theory from Columbia University. She has taught at San Francisco State College, the University of Wisconsin, the University of California at Los Angeles, and the University of Southern California (where she served in a variety of administrative positions including Vice Provost) as well as FIU. Her many professional memberships include APSA, the Western Political

Science Association, the Council on Foreign Affairs and many others. She has written and edited a total of seven books; her most recent, *Arms and the Enlisted Woman*, was published earlier this year. Also, she has published a large number of chapters and articles.

Fields of interest include Political Theory, Social Change, Conflict Resolution, and, as her most recent book reflects, the Status of Women.

**Council:** Ronald Walters, Howard University



Ronald Walters

Ronald Walters, professor of political science, Howard University, has been at Howard since 1971. Before that, he taught at Syracuse and Brandeis. He received his bachelor's from Fisk University, his master's and Ph.D. from American University.

He has been a senior foreign affairs consultant to congressmen Charles Diggs and William Gray and worked on the presidential campaigns of Jesse Jackson in 1984 and 1988.

He won APSA's Ralph Bunche Award in 1989 for his *Black Presidential Politics in America*. Other books published: *South Africa and the Bomb*, 1986; *Jesse Jackson's 1984 Presidential Campaign* (with Lucius Barker), 1989.