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# ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

## CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	پ	پ	—	ژ	zh	ج	j	گ	—	گ	—
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	س	s	ل	l	ل	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ش	ş	م	m	م	m
ث	t	t	t	س	ş	س	ş	ن	n	ن	n
ج	s	s	s	د	d	ذ	z	ه	h	ه	h <sup>3</sup>
چ	j	ç	ç	ط	t	ط	t	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	ظ	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	ع	‘	ع	‘	ة	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ك	kh	h	h	ق	gh	ق	g or ğ	ال	-a <sup>2</sup>		
د	d	d	d	ف	f	ف	f				
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	ق	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ğ	k or ñ				
ز	z	z	z		k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
						or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

## VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
Long   or ى	â	â (words of Arabic)
و	û	û (and Persian)
ي	î	î (origin only)
Doubled ى	iiy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
Diphthongs و	au or aw	ev
ي	ai or ay	ey
Short َ	a	a or e
ُ	u	u or ü
ِ	o	o or ö
ِ	i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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