

THE JOURNAL OF
AFRICAN
HISTORY



EDITED BY

J. D. FAGE, A. G. HOPKINS,
S. MARKS & R. A. OLIVER

VOLUME XIII · 1972 · NUMBER I



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

£1.50 NET · \$4.75 IN U.S.A. · SUBSCRIPTION PRICE £5.00 · \$17.00 IN U.S.A.

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

J. F. ADE AJAYI (Ibadan) J. M. LONSDALE (Trinity College,
A. ADU BOAHEN (Legon) Cambridge)
HENRI BRUNDSCHWIG (École Pratique G. MATHEW (Oxford)
des Hautes Études, Paris) B. A. ODOT (University of Nairobi)
J. DESMOND CLARK (University of YVES PERSON (Paris)
California, Berkeley) J. STENGERS (Université Libre,
PHILIP D. CURTIN (Wisconsin) Brussels)

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History is published quarterly.

Single parts £1.50 net (\$4.75 in the U.S.A.).

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £5.00 net (\$17.00 in the U.S.A.).

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the United States of America are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022