

Vol. 5

September 1974

No. 4

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

EDITOR

STANFORD J. SHAW

*Professor of Turkish and Near Eastern History  
University of California, Los Angeles*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

TERESA JOSEPH

*University of California, Los Angeles*

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM M. BRINNER, *University of California, Berkeley, California*

OLEG GRABAR, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts*

CHARLES ISSAWI, *Columbia University, New York, N. Y.*

MALCOLM KERR, *University of California, Los Angeles, California*

NIKKI KEDDIE, *University of California, Los Angeles*

DANKWART RUSTOW, *City University of New York*

ALBERT HOURANI, *Oxford University*

R. B. SERJEANT, *Cambridge University, Cambridge, England*

LLOYD FALLERS, *University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois*

I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN, *New York University*

BOOK REVIEW BOARD

IRA M. LAPIDUS, *University of California, Berkeley* (Islamic History)

OLEG GRABAR, *Harvard University* (Islamic Art, Architecture, and Archaeology)

THOMAS NAFF, *University of Pennsylvania* (Modern Arab World)

KEMAL KARPAT, *University of Wisconsin* (Modern Turkey)

AMIN BANANI, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Iran)

STUART SCHAAR, *Brooklyn College, City University of New York* (North Africa)

AVIGDOR LEVY, *Tel Aviv University* (Israel)

STANFORD J. SHAW, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Ottoman Empire)

RICHARD HOVANNISIAN, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Armenian Studies)

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan, and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press, 1974

For permission to reproduce material from *International Journal of Middle East Studies* please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Cheshunt Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* is published quarterly. Single parts cost £2.50 net (US \$6.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The 1974 subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £7 net (US \$18.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London NW1 2DB, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.