

# LAW & SOCIETY

## Review

---

The Journal of the Law and Society Association

### Articles

Violence and Local State Formation: A Longitudinal Case Study of Appalachian Feuding - *Kathleen M. Blee & Dwight B. Billings*

The Power of Community Mediation: Government and Formation of Self-Identity - *George Pavlich*

Litigating within Relationships: Disputes and Disturbance in the Regulatory Process - *Cary Coglianese*

The Effects of Participants' Ethnicity and Gender on Monetary Outcomes in Mediated and Adjudicated Civil Cases - *Gary LaFree & Christine Rack*

Morality in Law Enforcement: Chasing "Bad Guys" with the Los Angeles Police Department - *Steve Herbert*

"Motivated by Hatred or Prejudice": Categorization of Hate-motivated Crimes in Two Police Divisions - *Elizabeth A. Boyd, Richard A. Berk, & Karl M. Hamner*

### Research Note

Law Student Idealism and Job Choice: Some New Data on an Old Question - *Howard S. Erlanger, Charles R. Epp, Mia Cahill, & Kathleen M. Haines*

### Review Essay

Police Scholarship for the Future: Resisting the Pull of the Policy Audience - *Richard A. Leo*

---

# LAW & SOCIETY

## Review

---

### Policy

The *Law & Society Review* is a peer-reviewed publication for work bearing on the relationship between society and the legal process, including articles or notes of interest to the research community in general, new theoretical developments, results of empirical studies, and comments on the field or its methods of inquiry. The *Review* is broadly interdisciplinary and welcomes work from any tradition of scholarship concerned with the cultural, economic, political, psychological, or social aspects of law and legal systems.

---

### Manuscript Submission

**What to submit:** Five copies of the manuscript and an abstract of about 100 words, together with a brief biographical description of the author(s). Manuscripts submitted to the *Review* must not be under consideration by another publication. Manuscripts cannot be returned to authors.

**Manuscript format:** Delete all identifying references from four of the five copies of your manuscript. Text, including footnotes and references, should be double spaced with 1-inch margins. Footnotes, references, tables, and figures should be placed at the end. An abridged style sheet is published from time to time in the *Review*; a full style sheet is available on request.

#### Send manuscripts to:

William M. O'Barr, Editor, *Law & Society Review*  
Box 90091, Duke University  
Durham, NC 27708-0091

#### Direct inquiries about book reviews and review essays to:

Nancy Reichman  
Department of Sociology, University of Denver  
Denver, CO 80208

---

### 1996 Frequency and Subscriptions

The *Law & Society Review* (ISSN 0023-9216) is published four times a year: April, June, October, and December by the Law and Society Association, Hampshire House, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Amherst, MA 01003-3615. Second class postage is paid at Amherst, MA, and additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address change form 3579 to: *Law & Society Review*, Hampshire House, Box 33615, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Amherst, MA 01003-3615.

**Subscriptions** are entered on a volume/calendar year basis. Each volume consists of about 1,000 pages (plus index). Nonmember and institutional rates for 1996 one-year subscriptions are \$108.00 (\$117.00 outside USA). For two- and three-year subscription rates or prices of *single copies* of the current and back issues, call or write the Executive Office.

---

### 1996 Law and Society Association Membership

Membership in the Association is open to individuals and includes a subscription to the *Review*. Members have the right to reprint articles from the *Review* without charge for classroom use. Annual dues for 1996 (*Review* Volume 30) are:

Under \$15,000	\$ 30.00	Above \$60,000	\$ 90.00
\$15,000-\$29,999	\$ 50.00	Student (nonvoting)	\$ 25.00
\$30,000-\$60,000	\$ 70.00		

Contributions to the Law and Society Association are tax exempt.

**Direct communications** about membership, subscription, back issues, reprint permission, or advertising to: Executive Office, Hampshire House, Box 33615, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Amherst, MA 01003-3615. Telephone (413) 545-4617; FAX (413) 545-1640; E-mail LSA@LEGAL.UMASS.EDU.

---

The *Law & Society Review* gratefully acknowledges the generous assistance of Duke University for support of its editorial office.

---

The *Law & Society Review*, its editors, editorial board, and publisher, and the Law and Society Association disclaim responsibility and liability for any statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

© The Law and Society Association, 1996 All Rights Reserved

---

# LAW & SOCIETY

Review

---

Volume 30  
Number 4  
1996

## Contents

---

About the Authors 667

---

### Articles

---

Violence and Local State Formation: A  
Longitudinal Case Study of Appalachian Feuding  
*Kathleen M. Blee & Dwight B. Billings* 671

The Power of Community Mediation: Government  
and Formation of Self-Identity *George Pavlich* 707

Litigating within Relationships: Disputes and  
Disturbance in the Regulatory Process  
*Cary Coglianese* 735

The Effects of Participants' Ethnicity and Gender  
on Monetary Outcomes in Mediated and  
Adjudicated Civil Cases *Gary LaFree &  
Christine Rack* 767

Morality in Law Enforcement: Chasing "Bad Guys"  
with the Los Angeles Police Department  
*Steve Herbert* 799

"Motivated by Hatred or Prejudice": Categorization  
of Hate-motivated Crimes in Two Police Divisions  
*Elizabeth A. Boyd, Richard A. Berk, & Karl M. Hamner* 819

---

### Research Note

---

Law Student Idealism and Job Choice: Some New  
Data on an Old Question *Howard S. Erlanger,  
Charles R. Epp, Mia Cahill, & Kathleen M. Haines* 851

---

**Review Essay**

---

<b>Police Scholarship for the Future: Resisting the Pull of the Policy Audience</b>	
<i>Richard A. Leo</i>	865
Reviewing Bayley, <i>Police for the Future</i> , Chevigny, <i>Edge of the Knife</i>	

---

**Acknowledgments**

---

**881**

---

**Index to Volume 30**

---

**885**

---

# LAW & SOCIETY

## Review

---

<b>Editor:</b>	William M. O'Barr
<b>Associate Editors:</b>	Patricia Ewick, James L. Gibson, E. Allan Lind, Raymond Paternoster
<b>Review Essays Editor:</b>	Nancy Reichman
<b>Editorial Assistant:</b>	Teresa Osborn
<b>Production Editor:</b>	Bette H. Sikes

---

### Advisory Panel on Symposia

**Lawrence Baum**, Ohio State University

**Jane Collier**, Stanford University

**Shari Seidman Diamond**, University of Illinois and American Bar Foundation

**Stewart Macaulay**, University of Wisconsin Law School

**Susan S. Silbey**, Wellesley College

### Editorial Advisory Board

Richard Abel, University of  
California–Los Angeles

Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University

Roberto Bergalli, Oñati Institute for the  
Sociology of Law, Spain

Martin Chanock, La Trobe University,  
Australia

Sara Cobb, University of California–Santa  
Barbara

John Conley, University of North  
Carolina–Chapel Hill

Rosemary J. Coombe, University of  
Toronto

Roger Cotterrell, Queen Mary and  
Westfield College, United Kingdom

Kathleen Daly, University of  
Michigan–Ann Arbor

Yves Dezalay, Paris, France

Robert Emerson, University of  
California–Los Angeles

Lee Epstein, Washington University

William Felstiner, University of  
California–Santa Barbara

Martha Fineman, Columbia University

Lawrence Friedman, Stanford University

Hazel Genn, Queen Mary College, United  
Kingdom

Darnell Hawkins, University of  
Illinois–Chicago

Robert Kagan, University of  
California–Berkeley

Stewart Macaulay, University of  
Wisconsin–Madison

Lynn Mather, Dartmouth College

Greg Matoesian, University of  
Illinois–Chicago

Michael McCann, University of  
Washington

Calvin Morrill, University of  
Arizona–Tucson

Michael C. Musheno, Arizona State  
University

Marie Provine, Syracuse University

Joseph Sanders, University of Houston

Austin Sarat, Amherst College

Joachim Savelsberg, University of  
Minnesota–Minneapolis

Kim Lane Scheppele, University of  
Michigan–Ann Arbor

Carroll Seron, Baruch College, City  
University of New York

Maria-Teresa Sierra, CIESAS, Mexico

Stephen Wasby, State University of New  
York–Albany

Lucie White, Harvard University

Susan White, University of  
New Hampshire