

INDEX

All entries refer to Tangier, unless otherwise stated.

- 1st Tangier Regiment 72, 90, 433–436; establishment 90–91; *see also* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- 2nd Tangier Regiment, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- abandonment, *see* evacuation
- accounting, methods of 160–161, 240, 286; vouchers 160, 167, 286; *see also* audit
- accounts, financial: annual 240; Baker, Thomas 295; Bowles, Phineas 306; Kirke, Percy 167–168, 246–247, 170; of officers 72; porterage farm 140, 395; revenue farm 135; Robinson, Charles 395; *see also* audit; bills of exchange; Herne, Francis; Price, Benjamin; Thistlethwaite, Benedict
- Admiralty Commission 28, 258
- Afonso VI, king of Portugal 1; *see also* Portugal
- Agadir, *see* Santa Cruz
- agency 340; *see also* agent
- agent, for garrison, *see* Gorman, James; Thurloe, Richard
- agriculture, failure of 8
- aide major, duties of 91
- Albemarle, 2nd duke of, *see* Monck, Christopher
- Alcaid Ali, *see* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali
- Alcaid Omar, *see* Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar
- Alcazar, alcaid of, *see* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar
- Aldous, Aldus, *see* Arnold
- Algiers 85, 106, 203–204; consul in 180; France, treaty with 199n; Ismail Pasha, dey of 85n; warship from 45, 202; *see also* corsairs, Algerian
- Ali, *see* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali
- Almeida, Don Luis de 431n
- almocadens 134, 173, 175; and contra-band 101; disputes with 30–31, 34, 126, 152–155, 283; instructions to 40, 127; *see also* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; al-Hafiz, Mohammed; Morocco, armed forces of
- Alsop, Roger 289
- ambassadors, *see* Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar; Howard, Henry; Lesley, Sir James; Saint-Amand
- ammunition, shortage of 125, 127; *see also* gunpowder
- Anglo-Dutch War, 3rd 315, 332, 347, 386
- Anglo-Hispanic War 1
- Anglo-Moroccan Naval Agreement, *see* Naval Agreement; treaties, maritime
- Anne, HMY 18n, 256; damage to 82; *see also* Cadiz
- Annesley, Maurice 185, 248; career of 290–291
- Appeal, Court of, *see* law courts
- army, British, *see* agent; cavalry; commissions; discipline; garrison; Life Guards; officers; precedence, regimental; Royal Dragoons; Royal Horse Guards
- army, Moroccan, *see* Black Guard; cavalry, Moroccan; Morocco, armed forces of
- Arnold, Samuel 94; career of 291–292
- articles of peace: application of 151–155; *see also* treaties, Meknès
- artillery: brass cannon 221–222, 251–252; condition of 127; unserviceable 90; *see also* batteries; gun carriages; gun platforms; mortars; Povey, Francis; Rutherford, Andrew; Sandford, Nicholas; Sheres, Henry
- Ashby, Sir John, career of 292
- Asilah 148, 337, 442
- Atkins, Job junior, career of 292
- Atkins, Job senior, career of 292
- Atkins, Samuel 253; career of 292–293
- Atkins, Ensign Samuel: career of 293; mission to England 225, 226, 229–231
- audit 160–161, 240; lack of 240n; *see also* accounting, methods of
- auxiliaries, Spanish, *see* garrison, regular forces in, cavalry, Spanish Horse
- Avory, John 259; career of 293

- Aylmer, George 293–294; recommended by Percy Kirke 174
- Aylmer, Matthew 49, 49n, 271; career of 294–295
- Baba Hassan, dey of Algiers 85n; *see also* Algiers; Ismail Pasha
- Bacher, Frederick 249, 261, 279; career of 295
- bagnio 83n; escape from 80; *see also* bathing house; health; slavery; slaves
- Baker, Thomas 202; career of 295–296
- bank, proposed, *see* bills of exchange; Cadiz; credit fund, proposed; Herne, Francis; Price, Benjamin
- Barber, *see* Barbour
- Barbour, Thomas 70, 438; career of 296
- barca-longa 28
- barley 73; Cadiz, sold in 285; cost of 33, 268; English 278; quantities required 226, 256, 278; resupply 226, 256; shortage of 119, 207; Spanish 256, 268, 278; *see also* cavalry, British; fodder; forage; garrison, regular forces in, cavalry; hay; horse feed; straw; Wyborne, John
- barracks: construction of 5–6, 194–195; lack of 52; repair of 207; Upper Castle 219; *see also* billets; fortifications; quarters
- bathing house 83n; *see also* bagnio; health; slavery; slaves
- battalion of guards, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry, King's Battalion
- batteries 62; state of 183, 189; *see also* artillery; gun carriages; gun platforms
- bayonets 63, 71; *see also* grenadiers
- Beacher, Becher, *see* Bacher
- Beckford, Ensign, *see* Beckford, John
- Beckford, John 150; career of 296–297
- Beckman, Sir Martin 216n, 350; career of 297–299
- bed 69, 139
- bedding 98
- Beecher, *see* Bacher
- Belaysye, John, 1st Baron of Worlaby 299, 431; career of 429
- Benabdala, *see* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali
- Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali, alcaid of Alcazar: and articles of peace 127–129
artifices of 275–270
and Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar 146–150, 175–176
biography of 299–300
character of 152–155
and commissioners for resolving disputes 278–284
and contraband 73–75, 158–159
and England, embassy to 53–54
horses for 55–57, 136
intelligence sources of 203
Kirke, Percy, undermines 253–255
letters from 198–200, 222
and Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed 65
and maritime treaty 273–276, 278–279
negotiations with 127–129
political position of 224–225
Sallec, governor of 224–225
and slaves 74–75
tactics of 101–102, 257–262, 269
Tangier: attitude towards 144; disputes with 126, 173, 153, 270–271, 278–284; trade with 101–103, 269; visit to 203
see also Alcazar; almocadens; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar; Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed; Rowland, Jonas
- Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar 300–301
ambassador to St James's 6–8, 27, 38, 53, 59–64
biography of 300–301
brother of 135–136
character of 65, 300–301, 398–400
disgrace of 209–210
enemies of 143–144, 146–150
forged letters from 8, 270, 276
Kirke, Percy, treatment by 184
negotiating tactics of 69, 95–96
Sharif, Ismail ibn, reception by 163, 165–166, 168–169, 173, 175–178
Tangier: approaches 58–59; leaves 69–70, 146–147; returns to 133, 141, 144, 163
see also Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar; contraband; gunpowder; al-Hafiz, Mohammed Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed; Rowland, Jonas; Sharif, Ismail ibn
- Ben Haddu Hamami, Ahmed, alcaid of Tetuan 46n, 49, 53, 54, 65, 229; biography of 301–302; *see also* Tetuan
- Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar, alcaid of Alcazar: anglophobia of 5; biography of 302; death of 53, 55, 110; and

- French squadron 21–22; letter from 17; and Sharif, Ismail ibn 22–23; and al-Sharif, Mohammed 40, 46–48; and Tangier, siege of 2; *see also* Alcazar; Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; Sharif, Ismail ibn
- Berry, Sir John 219, 221; career of 302–303; Kirke, Percy, letter from 235
- Berry, William 94; career of 303
- bill 61n; *see also* weapons
- billets 50, 52; condition of 136, 139; *see also* barracks; buildings; officers; quartering; quarters
- Billingsley, Lewis 432n, 433
- bills of exchange 36, 60, 87–88, 92, 169–170, 250, 278; and Cadiz merchant 143–145, 197; Creed, John 163–164; Emms, Francis 231–232; Herne, Francis 246–247; Nicholson, Francis 213; Price, Benjamin 31, 33, 34, 43–45, 67–68, 103–104, 119–120, 167–168, 197–198; problems with 163–164, 240, 317–318; and Smith, William 32; *see also* credit fund, proposed; Westcombe, Sir Martin
- Black Guard 175, 441–442; *see also* cavalry, Moroccan; Morocco, armed forces of
- Bland, John, career of 303–304
- Bonan 209–210; biography of 304–305; returns to England 220; *see also* espionage
- Booth, Sir William 47, 54; career of 305–306
- Börkman, *see* Beckman
- boundary, *see* lines, the
- Bowes, George 27, 437; career of 306
- Bowles, Phineas 24; career of 306–307
- Boynton, Marmaduke 266, 267; career of 307–308
- Bradshaw, Arthur 70; career of 308
- bribery, *see* contraband; gifts
- bricks 181–182, 240; *see also* buildings; quarry; stone
- Bridge, Sir Tobias 429, 431; career of 308–309
- Bridges, *see* Bridge
- Bridges Fort 61
- Brydge, Brydges, *see* Bridge
- bubonic plague 18n; *see also* Cadiz, pratique at; health; hospital; plague; pratique; quarantine
- buildings 1; survey of 113–114; *see also* barracks; billets; crown property; fortifications; property; quarters
- Burges, *see* Burgess
- Burgess, John 94, 435; career of 309–310
- Butler, Thomas, 6th earl of Ossory 429, 432, 433
- Byng, George, later 1st Viscount Torrington, career of 310
- Cadiz 3, 8; and *Anne*, HMY 82, 203, 222, 230; and Beckman, Sir Martin 297; and bills of exchange 34, 143, 167–170, 197–198, 232, 246–247; and Bland, John 304; Dutch merchant in 97; governor of 18, 22; and Herne, Francis 346; letters from 15; pratique at 18, 23, 26; *Reserve*, HMS 228, 230; victualling commissioner at 307; *see also* bills of exchange; Cadiz Bay; Emms, Francis; Price, Benjamin
- Cadiz Bay 264; *see also* *James Galley*, HMS; Shovell, Sir Cloudesley
- Cadiz expedition, 1702 318, 322
- Chantrell, *see* Chantrell
- carpenter, master, *see* Nolden, Ernestus
- Carr, *see* Carre
- Carre, Cuthbert 86, 87; career of 310–311; property of 103
- carriages, *see* gun carriages
- Carter, Richard 24; career of 311
- Castel Melhor, *see* Vasconcelos e Sousa
- Catharina Port 61
- Catherine of Braganza, queen of England 1; and evacuation 9; and Portuguese slaves 46, 60, 64, 214–215
- Catherine Gate, *see* Catharina Port
- cattle 7, 22, 54, 75, 101, 146, 271, 281, 284; purchase of 152
- cavalry, British: barley for 278; ceremonial duties 60–63; establishment, proposed 91, 117–118, 120–121; recruiting of, proposed 39, 47, 51, 205, 207; shortage of 207; Spanish auxiliaries 119–121; tactical need for 6, 117–121, 211; *see also* garrison, regular forces in, cavalry; hay; horses; stable; straw
- cavalry, Moroccan 59, 61, 203, 215; importance of 207; *see also* horsemanship, Moroccan; Morocco, armed forces of
- Ceuta 297, 299–300, 407; governor of 368
- Chantrell, Francis 435; career of 311–312
- Chantrill, *see* Chantrell
- Charles II, king of England 1, 7, 9, 432, 433; Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali, letter from 233; Sharif, Ismail ibn, letters from 7–8,

- 133n, 176, 212, 222, 228, 230, 235; Sharif, Ismail ibn, letters to 7, 210, 225–227, 229–230, 234 (in Arabic); and slaves, release of 134–137; *see also* Catherine of Braganza
- charter 188
- Château-Renault, Louis de Rousselet, marquis de, vice admiral 21; career of 312–313; squadron of 21–22; *see also* France; Saint-Amand
- Cholmeley, *see* Cholmley
- Cholmley, Sir Hugh, 4th Bt of Whitby, career of 313–314
- Cholmondeley, Cholmondeley, *see* Cholmley
- church, Portuguese: complaints of 264–267; jurisdiction of 262–263; and Kirke, Percy 262; *see also* Marcos; Portugal
- Church, Thomas, career of 314
- Churchill, John, later 1st duke of Marlborough 150, 434; career of 314
- climate, *see* weather
- Clinton, *see* Fiennes Clinton, George
- cloth: arrival of, late 50; quality of 79–80; Sallee, sold in 92; and treaty obligations 31–40, 50, 76; *see also* contraband; gifts; treaties, Meknès
- clothing 19n, 33, 272, 285; grenadiers 208; new 68; shortage of 23; *see also* Gay, James; officers, uniform
- coal: cost of 76; delivery of 45, 67, 99, 241; provision, statement of 122, 125; saving 156; shortage of 52, 67, 82, 92, 172, 186, 189; supply delayed 87; *see also* timber
- Coke, *see* Cooke
- Collier, Charles 94, 436; career of 315; treasurer's agent 405; *see also* Hewer, William; St John, Thomas
- Collier, Henry, career of 315
- Collyer, *see* Collier
- commerce: failure of 8; maintenance of 119, 269–271; promotion of 119; *see also* trade
- commissions, army 24, 27; purchase of 185, 248; *see also* officers
- communications with England 3; *see also* Anne, HMY; Spain, packet boat
- comptroller of the king's revenues, *see* Erlisman, John
- consuls, English 3n, 180
in Algiers, *see* Erlisman, John; Neville, John; Rycaut, Sir Paul
- in Cadiz, *see* Westcombe, Sir Martin
- in Leghorn, *see* Read, Morgan
- in Lisbon, *see* Maynard, Thomas
- in Sallee, *see* Onby, Thomas
- in Tangier, *see* Erlisman, John
- in Tetuan, *see* Luke, Nathaniel
- in Tripoli, *see* Baker, Thomas; Lodington, Nathaniel
- in Tunis, *see* Baker, Thomas
- contingency fund 97
- contraband 6–7
acquisition of 101
availability enhanced by peace 231
available via Sallee 185
and Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar 135, 149
delivery of 37–38, 158–159
demand for 73–74
importance of 77, 96
and negotiations 248–249, 250–251, 259–262
purchase of 131
Sus, sold to rebels in 124–126, 347–348
see also Cloth; *Fortune of London*; gunpowder; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Sus; trade; weapons
- Conway, Edward, 1st earl of: career of 317; letters from Percy Kirke 64, 229
- Cooke, John, career of 316
- cooks 6, 19–20; appointment of 156; *see also* culinary methods; meat
- cordon sanitaire 23–24; *see also* health; quarantine
- corn: price in Spain 225; supply of 34
- corsairs, Algerian 158, 179–180, 202–203; *see also* Algiers
- corsairs, Moroccan 8n; containment of 3–4; in English Channel 150–151; French naval operations against 312; operations of 223–224, 258; *see also* Château-Renault; consuls; corsairs, Algerian; piracy; Sallee; Straits Squadron; Tangier Bay
- cost (of Tangier) 8–9, 67–68; reduction of, need for 88–89
- council of war 70–71, 233, 235, 259, 369; civilian representation on 234
- Court of Appeal 188, 235–236, 238, 268
- court martial 191n, 196, 238n
- Court Merchant 188, 235, 268
- Court of Oyer and Terminer 190–191, 195, 204, 238, 264, 272

- Court of Record 191, 193, 195; *see also* Hordesnell, Henry; Recorder
- courts, *see* Court of Appeal; court martial; Court Merchant; Court of Oyer and Terminer; Court of Record; law courts
- Coy, John 432, 434; career of 317
- Craven, William, 1st earl of 256n
- credit fund, proposed 20, 197, 238; *see also* accounts; bills of exchange; Cadiz; Herne, Francis; Price, Benjamin
- Creed, John: career of 317–318; and Kirke, Percy 160–161, 163–164, 238; letter to 195; *see also* bills of exchange; Tangier Committee
- crime 191; embezzlement of weapons 195; murder 264; theft 82, 83, 111, 239, 244–245; *see also* court martial; Court of Oyer and Terminer; deal boards; discipline; stores, theft from; weapons
- crown property 20n, 52, 56–57; survey of 113–114; *see also* billets; buildings; houses; quarters; quartering
- culinary methods 171; *see also* cooks; meat
- Culliford, John, career of 318
- Culliford, William 70, 436; career of 318–319
- Cullyford, *see* Culliford
- currency 31n
- customs 171, 269; *see also* landwaiter
- Cuthbert, Robert: career of 319–320; and contraband negotiations 259–260; mole, officer of 236; and porterage farm 80; and Portuguese church 266, 267; and Sackville, Edward 253; *see also* contraband; interpreters; translation
- Dartmouth, 1st Baron, *see* Legge, George
- Dartmouth*, HMS 218, 274, 285
- Daudar, Mohammed 253, 259–260, 262
- Davis, William 220; career of 320; town major 94
- deal boards, theft of 82, 83, 111
- defensive measures 207; *see also* artillery; fortifications; mine galleries
- demolition, *see* evacuation
- Dering, Daniel 436; career of 320
- desertion 248–249; *see also* lines, the; prisoners
- Devil's Drop, redoubt 62; state of 216
- Devil's Tower, *see* Devil's Drop
- diplomacy, British 3–7; advice on 178–179; *see also* embassy to Meknès
- diplomacy, Moroccan 69
- discipline: improved 93; of officers 45; quarrelling 71, 237, 238; theft 82, 83, 111; *see also* court martial; Court of Oyer and Terminer; crime; desertion; embezzlement; law courts; officers; stores, theft from
- disabled, *see* soldiers, disabled
- Dobbs 193–196
- Dongan, Thomas, later 2nd earl of Limerick, career of 321–322
- Dormer, Sir Clement Cottrell 10
- Dormer, Diana 10
- Douglas, Archibald 436
- Douglas, George, 1st earl of Dumbarton 436
- Douglas, Lord James 436
- Dove, *see* Duff
- Dover*, HMS 142, 268
- drafting 127, 165, 167, 432, 437–438; *see also* garrison, regular forces in, infantry, King's Battalion; recruitment; recruits
- drought, *see* water; weather
- drunkenness 241, 255, 416; *see also* Beckford, John
- Duff, Simon 70; career of 322
- Dumbarton, 1st earl of, *see* Douglas, George
- Dumbarton's Regiment 66, 341, 436, *see also* garrison, regular forces in, infantry, Royal Scots; Halkett, Sir James
- Dummer, Edmund, career of 322–323; *see also* Pepys, Samuel
- Dunbarton, *see* Dumbarton
- Dungan, *see* Dongan
- Dunn, Samuel 434
- Dutch Republic: Moroccan policy of 3n, 431n; Morocco, treaty with 96–98; and Tangier 1
- Earlismen, *see* Erlismen
- Elliott, Elliot, *see* Elliott
- Elliott, George 19; *see also* health; hospital; Lawrence, Thomas; Spotswood, Robert
- Elliott, Roger 45, 70, 220; career of 323–325
- El Puerto de Santa Maria (St Mary Port) 18
- Ely, Brent 70; career of 325
- Elyot, *see* Elliott
- embassy to Meknès 2n; proposed 99–100
- Emely, *see* Emms
- Emms, Francis 232; career of 325

- emperors of Morocco, *see* al-Rashid II; Sharif, Ismail ibn; al-Sheik, Mohammed
- enclaves, European 4, 6, 27n, 302, 407, 441; *see also* Ceuta; Larache; Mamora, La; Mazagan
- England, army of, *see* cavalry; commissions, army; garrison; officers
- English Tyger*, HMS 49n, 271, 438
- Erlisman, John 62, 81, 87, 266, 267; career of 326
- espionage 8, 203, 209–210; merchants, role of 247; Moroccan 247; and Sus, rebellion in 285; *see also* Bonan; Messa the Moor
- establishment, *see* garrison
- Estepona 180
- evacuation 8–9, 386; *see also* Beckman, Sir Martin; Legge, George; Phillips, Thomas
- Every, *see* Avory
- exchange rate 31n; commission 72–73
- expense (of Tangier), *see* cost (of Tangier)
- Facey, John 106–107, 326–327
- Fairborne, Sir Palmes 2, 27, 327–328, 429, 433
- Farmington, CT, 10
- Farrell, Lewis 434, 435
- Farrer, *see* Fary
- Fary, Mr, king's attorney in Tangier 272
- Fenwick, Thomas Fitzroy 10
- field officers, shortage of 88–89
- Fiennes, *see* Fiennes Clinton, George
- Fiennes Clinton, George 1–2, 329, 435, 439
- firemaster 89, 91; *see also* Beckman, Sir Martin
- fishing 154–155
- Fitzcharles, Charles, 1st earl of Plymouth 329–330, 435, 436; *see also* garrison, regular forces in, infantry, 2nd Tangier Regiment; Kirke, Percy; Trelawny, Charles
- Fitzgerald, Garrett 27, 330–331
- Fitzgerald, John 331–333, 429, 431, 434, 435
- fodder *see also* barley; forage; hay; horse feed; straw
- food, *see* cooks; culinary methods; meat; provisions
- forage: magazine of 32, 85, 94–95, 179, 222, 224; shortage of 32; *see also* barley; fodder; hay; horse feed; straw
- Forbes, Robert 333
- forgery 8, 270
- fortifications 8
- design, new 277–278
- inspection commission 207–208, 216n
- improvement of 96
- repairs to 252
- retention of 117–119
- state of 180–183, 186, 216, 246
- temporary 277–278
- see also* artillery; barracks; batteries; Bridge's Fort; defensive measures; Devil's Drop; Fountain Fort; Giles, John; gun carriages; gun platforms; lines, the; magazines; Peterborough Tower; Pole Fort; Upper Castle; Whitehall; York Castle
- Fortrey, James 333–334, 437
- Fortune of London*, merchantman 124; *see also* contraband; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Sus
- Fountain Fort 61, 66n; *see also* water; weather
- fountains, *see* water
- Fowler, Thomas 335
- Fowler, Captain Thomas, RN 334–335
- Fox, Charles 70, 144, 151, 335–336
- France 3; and Algerian corsairs 202–203; Morocco, embassy to 54, 159; Morocco, policy towards 3, 27, 199n; Morocco, maritime peace with 27; Tangier, threat to 54; *see also* Château-Renault; Saint-Amand
- frontier, *see* lines, the
- el Garable, Mohammed 259–260, 262
- garrison:
- defeated 1–2; *see also* Fiennes Clinton, George; al-Ghailan, Khedir; Rutherford, Andrew
- establishment 39, 90; proposed 88–91; reductions in 200; size of 8–9
- militia 62, 108, 439–440
- regular forces in: *cavalry*: Spanish Horse 119–121, 199, 433; Tangier Horse 91, 431–434; *infantry*: 1st Tangier Regiment 72, 90, 433–436; King's Battalion 27, 66, 220, 433, 437–438; Royal Scots 238, 433, 436–437; 2nd Tangier Regiment 91, 237, 248, 433; six companies 438–439

- see also* army; cavalry; clothing; cooks; court martial; discipline; forage; grenadiers; Halkett, Sir James; health; horses; hospital; Kirke, Percy; officers; pay; provisions; Spain; Trelawny, Charles; veterans
- Gay, James 86, 336, 435
- Gayland, *see* al-Ghailan, Khedir
- al-Ghailan, Khedir 1–2, 337, 431; and Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed 65; *see also* Norwood, Henry
- Gharb 2, 299, 337, 341; administration of 65n, 372; *see* al-Ghailan, Khedir
- Gibraltar 1; governor of 30; naval base 8
- Gifford, Captain 276
- Gifford, Sir William 276, 285, 338
- gifts 7, 55–56, 76, 110–111; *see also* contraband; cloth; gunpowder; horses; weapons
- Giles, John 70, 236, 277, 338; and military engineering 277–278; quarrel 93; *see also* Tessin, Bernard
- Godolphin, Sidney, later 1st earl of 99, 339–340
- Gomme, Sir Bernard de 339; *see also* Beckman, Martin; fortifications; Phillips, Thomas
- Gordon, Ensign 220, 259, 340
- Gorman, James 266–267, 340
- Grafton*, HMS 9
- granary 111–112; *see also* stores
- grenadiers 61, 63; companies formed 89, 208; recruitment of 212; status 243–244
- Griffith, Edward 94, 185, 340–341
- guard boat, *see* corsairs, Algerian; corsairs, Moroccan; piracy; Tangier Bay
- gun carriages 162–163, 183; *see also* artillery; batteries; fortifications; gun platforms
- gun platforms 218–219; paving of 183, 240; *see also* batteries; gun carriages; Peterborough Tower
- gunner, master, *see* Povey, Francis; Sheres, Henry
- gunners, incompetence of 90, 127; *see also* Leake, Richard
- gunpowder 5, 7, 38, 77–78, 250–252
- Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed
- Attar, imported by 135, 144, 165–166, 190, 245
- contraband 60, 96, 101, 149, 158, 261, 271, 284
- Sharif, Ismail ibn: gift to 24, 37, 38; purchase of 251–252
- stocks 125, 157, 177, 195
- Sus, sold to rebels in 232–233
- theft of 190, 195–196, 204
- see also* ammunition; contraband; *Fortune of London*; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Sus
- gunsmiths 187, 189, 241
- Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden 436
- Guy, *see* Gay
- Guyland, *see* al-Ghailan
- Guzmán, Luisa de 1
- Hackett, *see* Halkett
- al-Hafiz, Mohammed 85, 134, 173, 175, 179, 222, 224, 282, 300–301, 341, 399; character of 65; *see also* almocadens
- Halkett, Sir James 2, 341–342, 437
- Hamet, *see* Muhriz, Abu Abbas Ahmed ibn
- Happy Return*, HMS 274; *see also* Wyborne, John
- Harley, Sir Robert 434, 435
- Hastings, Anthony 282, 342–343
- Hastings, Edward 220, 343
- Hawker, Henry 343–344, 434
- hay 40; quality of 95; *see also* barley; fodder; forage; horse feed
- health 6, 18, 51; and bath 83; beverages 172; food preparation 156; plague 8, 23–24, 26, 179; *see also* bagnio; bathing house; cooks; hospital; Lawrence, Thomas; plague; quarantine
- Hene, Henn, *see* Henne
- Henne, Corbett 27, 344–345
- Hennes, *see* Henne
- Hepburn, Sir George 436
- Herbert, Arthur, later 1st earl of Torrington 345–346; at Alicante 27; returns to England 262; and guard boat 182; Kirke, Percy, co-operation with 24; orders to 209, 237; and Sallee Rovers 223–224; at Santa Cruz 285; and slaves 114; Tangier, expected in 235; *see also* corsairs, Algerian; corsairs, Moroccan; Russell, Edward; Straits Squadron
- Herne, Francis 246, 346; *see also* bills of exchange
- Hewer, William, treasurer of Tangier 72, 156, 286, 346; agents of, *see* Collier, Charles; St John, Thomas
- Hide's Battery, *see* Hyde's Battery
- Hobson, Stephen 70, 346
- Hodges, Robert 108
- Hodges, Captain Robert 346–347, 434; absence of 409; battalion of 315, 335

- Holden, William 347
- Holder, Benjamin 348; methods of 124–125; *see also* contraband; *Fortune of London*; Holder, Richard; slavery; Sus
- Holder, Richard 124, 347–348; Sus, sells contraband to rebels in 102–103, 125, 232–233; trading with the enemy 103; *see also* contraband; *Fortune of London*; gunpowder; Holder, Benjamin; slavery; Sus
- Hope, John 256, 266, 348–349
- Hordesnell, Henry 62, 106–107, 141, 166, 221, 266–267, 272, 349; *see also* Recorder
- horse feed 73; *see also* barley; fodder; forage; hay; straw
- horsemanship, Moroccan 61
- horses 431–432; gift of to Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali 55–57; numbers of 23, 26; quality of 26; shortage of 23, 30–32, 39; size of 111–112; Spanish 23, 177, 248; straw for 94; unacclimatized 21, 23, 31–32; *see also* cavalry, British
- hospital: establishment 19–20; funding 6, 19–20; inadequate 247, 249–250; management commissioners 249–250; *see also* health; Lawrence, Thomas; plague
- houses, *see* buildings; crown property
- Howard, Lord Henry, 1st baron of Castle Rising, later 6th duke of Norfolk: ambassador to Meknès 2n
- Hughes, Edward 165, 166, 349–350
- Hunter, James 89, 350
- Hussey, Thomas 27, 350–351, 438
- Hussy, *see* Hussey
- Hyde, Laurence, 1st earl of Rochester 351; Kirke, Percy, letters from 169, 170, 171, 196, 205, 214, 230
- Hyde, Thomas 234, 352
- Hyde's Battery 62; *see also* batteries
- Inchiquin, *see* O'Brien, William
- infantry, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- intelligence, *see* espionage
- interpreters: Jewish 138; qualifications required 107–108; and Onby, Thomas 212, 301; Rowland, Jonas 58, 126, 184–185, 301; unreliability of 184–185; *see also* espionage; Hyde, Thomas; Onby, Thomas; Pariente, Solomon; Rowland, Jonas; translation
- Irish Revenues, farm of 142, 151; *see also* Thistlethwaite, Benedict
- Ismail ibn Sharif, *see* Sharif, Ismail ibn
- Ismail Pasha, dey of Algiers 85n; *see also* Algiers
- James Galley*, HMS 294, 409, 427; *see also* Cadiz Bay; Shovell, Sir Cloudesley
- Jane, *see* Jayne
- Jayne, Henry 438
- jaysh al-Rifi 441; *see also* cavalry, Moroccan; Morocco, armed forces of
- Jeffreys, John 94, 352, 436
- Jenkins, Sir Leoline 353; Kirke, Percy, letters from 17, 21, 24, 28, 33, 35, 40, 44, 46, 47, 53, 55, 57, 64, 69, 73, 77, 84, 93, 95, 99, 100, 104, 109, 111, 114, 117, 122, 124, 126, 127, 129, 133, 143, 146, 157, 164, 173, 175, 178, 182, 184, 190, 198, 202, 209, 215, 217, 219, 222, 232, 236, 237, 243, 247, 253, 257, 259, 270, 273, 275, 278, 283, 287
- Jew's River, battle of 1–2; *see also* Rutherford, Andrew; Witham, Edward
- Jews 24, 107–108, 130–131, 209–210; disloyalty of, presumed 177; and intelligence 247; and Moroccan government 96–97; persecution of 85–86; readmission into Tangier 190; residence in Tangier 234; suspicions of 148–149; *see also* interpreters; Maimarān, Abraham; Maimarān, Joseph; Mesquita, Joseph Bueno; Pariente, Solomon; translation
- Johnson, Charles 237, 263, 269, 353
- Johnson's Battery 162
- Jonas, *see* Rowland, Jonas
- jury, composition of 192, 194, 196, 272
- King's Battalion, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- Kirke, Dame Mary, wife of Governor Percy Kirke 10
- Kirke, Percy 353–356, 429, 437
- career of 5–6, 353–356
- character of 5–6, 353–356
- colonel of 2nd Tangier Regiment 4, 435–436
- and commerce 276
- complaints against 253–258
- correspondence enciphered 3
- and Creed, John 164, 238
- diplomacy, advice on 177–179

- and evacuation 9
 financial accounts of 246–247
 funds, commandeered by 161–163
 governor 5–6, 98
 kinsman 70
 letters from, *see* Berry, Sir John; Hyde, Laurence; Jenkins, Sir Leoline; Legge, George; Ordnance, board of; Spencer, Robert; Tangier Committee; Treasury; Wynn, Owen
 literacy of 13
 Mekkès, diplomatic mission to 4–5, 25
 Moroccans, attitude towards 46–47, 184
 and porterage farm 317–319
 private life 10
 self-justification 253–256
 servant of 75
 and Sharif, Ismail ibn 4–9, 234
 and al-Sharif, Mohammed 41–42, 44–45, 47–49
 son of 10
 and Tangier Committee 92, 160–161, 164, 238
 and treaty, maritime 273–274
 and Treaty of Mekkès 4–5
 Whitehall, advice to 230–231
 wife of 10
see also garrison, regular forces in, infantry; Herbert, Arthur; Lesley, Sir James; Trelawny, Charles; treaties
- Kirke, Percy, later lieutenant general, son of Governor Percy Kirke 10
 Kirke, Captain Percy, RN 356
 Kirke, Philip 357, 437, 438
- Lakaris, *see* Lucas
 landwaiter: misdemeanours of 171, 269; salary 171–172; *see also* customs
 Langton, Thomas 25, 39, 357–359, 432, 434
 languages, English ignorance of 3; *see also* interpreters; translation
 Lanier, Sir John 359–361, 432, 433
 Larache 39; fall of, reported 29–30
Lark, HMS 284
 law courts 238; jurisdiction of 195–196, 238; *see also* Court of Appeal; court martial; Court Merchant; Court of Oyer and Terminer; Court of Record; Recorder
 Lawrence, Thomas 5, 195, 361; *see also* Elliott, George; health; hospital; Spotswood, Robert
 Leake, Richard 361–362
 Leech, Robert 431
 Legge, George, 1st Baron Dartmouth 361–363, 429; and evacuation 9, 386; Kirke, Percy, letters from 162, 168, 189, 201, 206, 218, 221, 228, 242, 250, 269; Tangier, arrival in 9, 287; *see also* evacuation
 Leghorn 6, 8, 304, 393
 Leslie, *see* Lesley
 Lesley, James, son of Sir James Lesley 364
 Lesley, Sir James 25, 65, 86, 266, 267, 279, 363–364; ambassador to Mekkès 4–5, 17, 25; infantry company of 69–70; *see also* Kirke, Percy; Sackville, Edward
 Lester, *see* Lister-Killigrew
 Lewis Walpole Library vii, 10
 Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon 10
 library, *see* Lewis Walpole Library; Yale University Library
 Life Guards 432
 Ligneur, *see* Lanier
 Limerick, 2nd earl of, *see* Dongan, Thomas
 lines, the 138; defence of 120; as frontier 39–41, 58–60; insecurity of 151, 153–154, 281; as meeting point 157–158, 279; Moroccan cavalry, crossed by 215; Moroccan show of force at 203; and wood cutting beyond 186; 281; *see also* deserters; fortifications; prisoners; timber
- Lisbon 1n, 3n, 8, 9, 303, 375, 439
 Lister, *see* Lister-Killigrew
 Lister-Killigrew, Martin 150, 364–365
 Littleton, *see* Littelton
 Littelton, Sir Charles 365–366
 Livorno, *see* Leghorn
 Loddington, *see* Lodington
 Lodington, Nathaniel 185, 237, 366–367; *see also* Onby, Thomas
 Lodington, Nicholas, *see* Lodington, Nathaniel
 Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed 110, 232–233; and Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali 149; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar, secretary to 21, 47–48, 59, 64; career of 367–368; character of 65–66; and embassy to England, proposed 178; and forged letter 8, 270; intercession

- of 258; and languages, foreign 159, 198; letters to 253; Meknès, reception in 175–178; and slaves 136; *see also* interpreters; Rowland, Jonas; translation
- Lucy, Thomas, career of 368–369
- Luddington, *see* Lodington
- Luke, John 13, 114; career of 369–370
- Luke, Nathaniel 369
- Lumley, Richard, 1st Baron 437
- Lyttleton, *see* Littelton
- McGill, William 70, 370
- MacKenny, Alexander 23, 39, 431, 433, 434; career of 371
- magazines 5–6, 162, 201; gunpowder 86, 111–112, 201, 218, 240–242; improvement of 86; new 218–219; proposed 111–112; *see also* forage; granary; gunpowder; stores
- Mahdiya, *see* Mamora, La
- Maimarān, Abraham, biography of 371–372
- Maimarān, Joseph 97, 148, 283; biography of 372
- MakGill, *see* McGill
- Malta 8, 366
- Mamora, La 6, 302, 407; capture of 29n; *see also* Larache; Ceuta; enclaves, European
- Marcos, Father 70
- Martin, John 2, 83, 94, 279; career of 372–373
- Mary Rose, HMS 68
- Massa 282
- master carpenter, *see* Nolden, Ernestus
- master gunner, *see* Povey, Francis; Sheres, Henry
- match 125
- Mathews, Edward, career of 373–374
- Mathews, William 164, 166, 168, 171, 208, 438; career of 374–375
- Matthews, *see* Mathews
- Maymuran, *see* Maimarān
- Maynard, Thomas 138; career of 375–376
- mayor, *see* Smith, William
- Mazagan 54; *see also* enclaves, European; Portugal
- meat 19, 20n; curing of, inadequate 173; Irish 173; salt 172; *see also* cooks; culinary methods
- Mehrez, *see* Muhriz
- Meknès 222; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar, detained in 43, 55; capital city, new 5, 35; court at 41, 57, 110; embassy to 4–5, 25; Jews in 97; plague in 8, 441; Sharif, Ismail ibn, returns to 85; slavery in 3–4; *see also* Kirke, Percy; Lesley, Sir James; Sackville, Edward; slavery; slaves; treaties, Meknès; truce, six-month
- Mequinez, *see* Meknès
- Merchant, Court of, *see* Court Merchant; law courts
- Merchant of Pearls 116, 122, 159, 234
- Mesquita, Joseph Bueno 97, 376
- Messa the Moor 285; *see also* espionage
- Middleton, John, 1st earl of 429; career of 376–377
- militia, British, *see* garrison, militia
- militia, Portuguese 439
- mine galleries, construction of 51, 52, 55
- mocadens, *see* almocadens
- mole, the: survey of stores 236
- Monmouth, 1st duke of, *see* Scott, James
- Monck, Christopher, 2nd duke of Albemarle 7n
- Montagu, Edward, 1st earl of Sandwich 1, 431n
- Montforte, Don Salvador de 433
- morale 118–119
- Mordaunt, Charles, 3rd earl of Peterborough 437
- Mordaunt, Henry, 2nd earl of Peterborough 1, 437; *see also* water
- Mordaunt, Sir John 429, 431, 434, 435; career of 377
- Moreno, Don Maurique de 433
- Moroccans: commission to resolve difficulties 279–284
- Morocco 257
- ambassador to England, *see* Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar
- armed forces of 118, 284, 441–442
- emperors of, *see* al-Rashid II; Sharif, Ismail ibn; al-Sheik, Mohammed
- English relations with 2–4, 75, 279–284
- see also* almocadens; Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar; Ben Haddu Hamami, Ahmed; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar; cavalry, Moroccan; corsairs, Moroccan; Meknès; Muhriz, Abu Abbas Ahmed ibn; Sus
- mortars 61, 183, 252; *see also* Tinker, John
- Mortimer, Andrew 70; career of 378–379
- Moulay Ismail, *see* Sharif, Ismail ibn

- Muhriz, Abu Abbas Ahmed ibn 4, 124; biography of 379; defeat of 239; English support for 84, 86; rebellion of 229; truce, reported 112; *see also* contraband; *Fortune of London*; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Sharif, Ismail ibn; Sus
- Mulgrave, 3rd earl of, *see* Sheffield, John
- muster rolls 56
- musters, commissary of the 165; *see also* Hughes, Edward; Mordaunt, Sir John
- Naval Agreement 65; Kirke, Percy, receives 129; terms of 126; *see also* treaties, Anglo-Moroccan Naval Agreement; treaties, maritime
- naval base, unsuitability of Tangier 1, 8–9; *see also* Gibraltar; situation; strategy
- navy, *see* Royal Navy
- Neatby, *see* Nedby
- Nedby, Charles 72, 432, 434; career of 379–380
- Nevell, *see* Neville
- Neville, John 18n, 180n; career of 380–381
- Newcastle*, HMS 122–123
- Nicholson, Francis 7, 178, 226, 248, 253; career of 381–382; England, mission to 228–231, 237; instructions to 212–214; Sharif, Ismail ibn, mission to 211–214, 217, 222; Tangier, return to 205, 228–229, 230–231
- Nolden, Ernestus 100; career of 382
- Norwood, Henry 429; career of 382–384; and militia 439
- Nowland, *see* Nolden
- O'Brien, Kennedy, career of 384
- O'Brien, William, 2nd earl of Inchiquin 2, 429; career of 384–385
- O'Farrell, *see* Farrell
- officers 2
- absent 56, 66, 72, 109–110, 112–113, 409
 - accommodation for 87–88, 113–114, 117, 163, 207, 250
 - debts of 68–69, 71–73, 156, 286
 - cavalry 26, 39, 248
 - drunk, *see* Beckford, John
 - indiscipline of 45, 93–94, 111, 259, 269
 - and jury service 192, 194, 196
 - pay, deductions from 72–73
 - recruiting 30, 39
 - return of absent 133, 144, 219–220
 - Royal Scots 244
 - uniform 220n
 - see also* billets; discipline; field officers; garrison; quarters; quartering
- officers, Moroccan, *see* almocadens
- Ogilby, Robert 86; career of 385
- Oglethorpe, Theophilus 355, 432
- Ohadu, *see* Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar
- Omar, alcaid of Alcazar, *see* Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar
- Onby, Thomas: career of 385; intelligence from 198–199, 215; linguistic ability of 211; and Lodington, Nathaniel 185; and Nicholson, Francis 211; leaves Tangier 237; returns to Tangier 129, 133, 141, 165; *see also* interpreters; translation
- Oneby, *see* Onby
- Oran 55n, 85, 256
- Orby, Charles 256
- Ordnance, board of, letter to 251
- Ordnance Rabonnett 62
- Ossory, 6th earl of, *see* Butler, Thomas
- Osuna, duke of, *see* Pignatelli
- Oyer and Terminer, Court of, *see* Court of Oyer and Terminer; *see also* law courts
- parade 49, 60–63, 203, 243
- Pariente, Solomon 79, 107–108, 262; biography of 386; *see also* interpreters; Jews; translation
- pay: arrears 51, 156, 161, 286; delivery of 68, 156; inadequacy of 68; system 66n; *see also* officers
- Pearls, Merchant of, *see* Merchant of Pearls
- Pepys, Samuel:
 - and Atkins, Samuel 293
 - and Aylmer, George 293–294
 - and Aylmer, Matthew 294–295
 - and Bland, John 303
 - and Bowles, Phineas 306–307
 - and Creed, John 317–318
 - and Cuthbert, Robert 320
 - and Dering, Daniel 320–321
 - and Dummer, Edward 323
 - and Erlisman, John 326
 - and evacuation 9, 295, 386
 - and Hastings, Anthony 342
 - and Herbert, Arthur 345
 - and Hewer, William 346
 - and Hordesnell, Henry 349

- and Kirke, Percy 355
 and Leake, Richard 361–362
 and St John, Thomas 405
 and secretary to Admiralty Commission 28n
 and Sheres, Sir Henry 407–408
 and Witham, Edward 425
- Peterborough, 2nd earl of, *see* Mordaunt, Henry
- Peterborough Tower 3, 63, 439; batteries repaved 183, 186, 189; damage to 180–181, 183; *see also* fortifications; Rebate, the
- Phillipps, Sir Thomas 10
- Phillips, Thomas 386–388
- Pignatelli, Don Fernando, 6th duke of Osuna 433
- Pinckney, *see* Pinkney
- Pinkney, John, career of 388
- pipe 279; *see also* water
- piracy 157–158; *see also* corsairs, Algerian; corsairs, Moroccan; guard boat; Tangier Bay
- Pitts, Bartholomew 45, 70; career of 388
- plague 8, 23–24, 26, 441; *see also* Cadiz, pratique at; health; hospital; pratique; quarantine
- Plymouth, 1st earl of, *see* Fitzcharles, Charles
- Pole Fort 2, 61; condition of 111; decay of 208; refortification of 46–47, 277–278; repair of 277–278; *see also* fortifications; Giles, John
- Poope, *see* Pope
- Pope, Roger 221; career of 388–389
- population 1, 439
- portage, farm of 80–81, 140, 161, 186, 211; and Kirke, Percy 317–319; revenue from 136; and slavery 139–140; value of 108–109; *see also* revenue
- Portugal 1–2; defence system, colonial 439; *see also* Catherine of Braganza; church, Portuguese; enclaves, European; Guzmán, Luisa de; Lisbon; Maynard, Thomas; Peterborough Tower; population; Rebate, the; slaves, Portuguese; Vasconcelos e Sousa
- Portuguese-Spanish War, 1640–1668 1
- Povey, Francis: career of 389–390; and Ordnance stores 182, 250–251; and quarters 162–163
- Povey, Thomas, treasurer of Tangier 389, 404–405; agents of, *see*, Collier, Charles; Hewer, William; St John, Thomas
- powder, *see* gunpowder
- powder house, *see* magazines
- Pownall, Thomas 434
- pratique 23–24; *see also* Cadiz; health; plague; quarantine
- pratique boat 172
- precedence, regimental 243–244
- Preston, John 238; career of 390
- Price, Benjamin: and bills of exchange 31, 33, 43, 44, 45, 103, 120, 170; career of 390–391; testimonial from Kirke, Percy 197–198; *see also* bills of exchange; Cadiz
- Priestman, Henry 220–222; career of 391–392
- prisoners 151, 153–154, 248–249, 273–274; return of 35; *see also* lines, the; slavery
- property, dispute over 87–88; *see also* crown property
- provisions: preparation of 19–20; shortage of 162; sold by soldiers 156, 172; supply of 240; *see also* cooks; culinary methods; health; meat
- Puerto de Santa Maria, El (St Mary Port) 18
- Pulteney, Robert 432, 433
- punishments 71; *see also* court martial; discipline
- Purbeck stone 208; *see also* stone, building
- Purcell, Robert 436; career of 392–393
- quarantine 26, 179; *see also* cordon sanitaire; health; plague; pratique
- quarry 181, 186, 189
- quartering: on householders 50, 113; *see also* barracks; billets; quarters
- quartermaster, duties of 91
- quarters 163; abuse of 56; cost of 169–170; repair of 139, 167, 169–170; *see also* barracks; billets; quartering
- Radman, Henry 210; career of 393
- rainfall, *see* water; weather
- al-Rashid II, sultan of Morocco 337, 383, 393, 406
- Read, Morgan 249; career of 393–394
- Reade, *see* Read
- Rebate, the 439; *see also* Peterborough Tower
- Record, Court of, *see* Court of Record; law courts; Recorder
- Recorder 272; acting 369; and civic ceremonial 62; and Court of Oyer and Terminer 193; and Facey, John 106–107; and Kirke, Percy 221; legal competence of 193–194; and Mordaunt, Sir John 378; and musters 165; *see*

- also* Court of Record; Hordesnell, Henry; Hughes, Edward; law courts
- recruitment 169, 435–436, 437–438; *see also* drafting; recruits
- recruits 165; shortage of 127; *see also* drafting; recruitment
- regiments, *see* garrison, regular forces in; Life Guards; precedence, regimental; Royal Dragoons; Royal English Regiment; Royal Horse Guards
- remounts, Spanish 248
- Renault, *see* Château-Renault
- Reserve*, HMS 220, 228, 230
- retirement 90, 127; *see also* soldiers, disabled; veterans
- revenue, farm of 80–81, 123; Irish 227; management of 221; officers of 161, 211, 223, 286; *see also* portorage; Thistlethwaite, Benedict
- review, *see* parade
- Rice, John 124
- Ridgeley, *see* Rugeley
- Roach, *see* Roche
- Robinson, Charles 47, 259; career of 395
- Robinson, William H., Ltd 10
- Roche, David 70; career of 395
- Roche, Maurice 94, 220, 248; career of 395–396
- Rochester, 1st earl of, *see* Hyde, Laurence
- Rodney, Anthony 436; career of 396–397
- Ronquillo, Don Pedro de 433
- Rothe, Edward, career of 397–398
- Rousselet, *see* Château-Renault
- Rowe, Henry 83, 256, 439; career of 398
- Rowland, Jonas 146, 165; and Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar 166, 301; biography of 398–400; character of 58, 64–65; wife of 399; *see also* interpreters; Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed; translation
- Royal Dragoons 434
- Royal English Regiment 296, 318, 344, 350, 353, 354, 357, 404, 416, 426, 438; *see also* Scott, James, 1st duke of Monmouth, regiment of
- Royal Horse Guards 432
- Royal Navy, *see* Admiralty Commission; Herbert, Arthur; Pepys, Samuel; Russell, Edward; Straits Squadron; Wyborne, John
- Royal Scots, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- Rue, Francis de la 238, 432, 434; career of 400–401
- Rugeley, Lieutenant: death of 94; career of 401
- Russell, Edward, later 1st earl of Orford 122; career of 401; *see also* Herbert, Arthur; Priestman, Henry; Straits Squadron
- Rutherford, Andrew, 1st earl of Teviot 429, 435, 439; career of 401–404; financial accounts of 403n; *see also* Fiennes Clinton, George; Jew's River; Witham, Edward
- Rutherford, *see* Rutherford
- Rycaut, Sir Paul 380
- Sackville, Edward 4–5, 254, 429, 437; Ben Haddu Hamami, Omar, letter to 110; career of 404; and Cuthbert, Robert 253; and establishment, military 88–91; and Jews, advice on 148, 190; Kirke, Percy, support for 24–25, 88–89; lieutenant governor, acting 2; leaves Tangier 17, 148; and truce, six-month 2; *see also* Lesley, Sir James; treaties, Meknès; truce, six-month
- saetia 28, 282
- Safi 124, 276
- Saint-Amand, Baron de 199n; *see also* Château-Renault; France
- St John, Thomas 83, 87, 279; career of 404–405; treasurer's agent 123; *see also* Collier, Charles; Hewer, William; Povey, Thomas
- St Lo, George 274; career of 406
- St Lo, *see* St Lo
- St Mary Port 18
- Sale, *see* Sallee
- Sallee 9, 21, 202, 276, 345; consul in 3n; and cruisers 237; diplomacy 363; English factory in 121, 366; French naval action 312; jaysh forces from 29n; merchants in 102–103; trade with 119, 209; *see also* consuls; corsairs, Algerian; corsairs, Moroccan; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Lodington, Nathaniel; piracy
- Sallee Rovers, *see* corsairs, Moroccan; piracy; Sallee
- Sali, *see* Sallee
- Samford, *see* Sandford
- Sandford, Nicholas 106; career of 406
- Sanford, *see* Sandford

- Sandwich, 1st earl of, *see* Montagu
- Sandys, Edwin 432
- Santa Cruz 84, 101, 124, 285
- Sapphira*, HMS 218, 282
- Schomberg, Herman von, 1st duke of 436
- Scott, James, 1st duke of Monmouth: regiment of 27, 70, 432n, 438; *see also* Royal English Regiment
- sentry box 20, 47
- al-Sharif, Mohammed 40; cost of entertainment for 71; Kirke, Percy, treatment by 57–58; Tangier, sanctuary in 41–42, 44–45, 47–49
- Sharif, Ismail ibn, sultan of Morocco 2–8
 bed for 138
 biography of 406–407
 and contraband 84, 96
 death of, falsely reported 192
 and Dutch Republic 97–98
 enclaves, European, policy towards 2, 231, 441
 and England, new embassy to 176–177
 foreign policy of 2, 27, 29n
 horses for 79, 110
 and Kirke, Percy 4–9, 234
 letters from 6–8, 29, 43, 179, 198–199, 275–276
 letters to 6–8, 206, 222, 225–226, 234
 and Meknès, Treaty of 4–8, 223
 rebellion against 84–85, 229, 239
 and al-Sharif, Mohammed 40
 unreliability of 217
 war, preparations for 112
see also Charles II; enclaves, European; Muhriz, Abu Abbas Ahmed ibn; al-Rashid II; Sus; treaties, maritime; treaties, Meknès
- Sheer, *see* Sheres
- Sheffield, John, 3rd earl of Mulgrave 437
- al-Sheik, Mohammed, sultan of Morocco 116; *see also* Merchant of Pearls
- Shere, *see* Sheres
- Sheres, Henry 40, 236, 407–408; slave of 109; *see also* gunner, master
- Shirley, Edward 408–409
- Shovell, Sir Cloudesley 277, 282; career of 409; salutes Spanish fleet 264; *see also* Cadiz Bay; *James Galley*, HMS
- siege, 1678–1680 2
- Simons, Fr Augustine 70
- situation, disadvantageous 1–2, 8–9, 118–119; *see also* naval base; strategy
- six companies, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- slavery 3–4, 125, 134–135, 139–140, 154; *see also* porterage; slaves
- slaves 140–141; black 187; Christian 187; proposed work of 186–187; exchange of 22, 25–26; prices of 74–75, 114–115, 136–137, 139–141, 143–145; redemption of 74, 85, 93, 134, 136–137, 140–141, 143–145; redemption of, funding for 150, 155–156; release of 54, 136–137, 140–145; Sharif, Ismail ibn, gifted to 140–141; from Spain 187; *see also* bagnio; porterage; slavery; slaves, Portuguese
- slaves, Portuguese: and Catherine of Braganza 46; prices of 74–75; redemption of 60, 64, 93, 214; *see also* bagnio; slavery; slaves
- Smith, William 32; and articles of peace 260; career of 409; civic duties of 62; complaint against 166; and council of war 234; and Facy, John 106–107; and Portuguese church 266–267
- soldiers, disabled 127, 165, 167, 169; *see also* health; hospital; retirement; veterans
- Spain:
 barley from 256, 268
 and Ceuta 1
 construction materials from 167–168, 194–195
 drought in 225, 226
 England, relations with 297, 433
 horses from 21, 23, 26, 31–32, 34–35, 177, 248
 match from 125
 merchant of, in Tetuan 54
 packet boat 37, 38, 82
 plague in 23–24, 51
 and Portuguese independence 1
 postal service of 3
 slaves from 187
 straw from 34, 153, 268, 278
 timber from 92, 131–132
see also cavalry; Cadiz; Cadiz Bay; enclaves, European; Merchant of Pearls; Ronquillo, Don Pedro de; slaves; Tlemcen
- Spanish Horse, *see* garrison, regular forces in, cavalry

- Spencer, Robert, 2nd earl of Sunderland 410; Kirke, Percy, letter from 226
- Spotswood, Robert, surgeon 324
- stable, projected 112
- Staines, William 410
- Staniford, William 434
- Stayner, Sir Richard 63n, 431n
- Stayner's Battery 63; *see also* artillery; batteries; fortifications; Peterborough Tower
- Staynes, *see* Staines
- stone, building 88, 181–182, 208, 240; *see also* bricks; Purbeck stone; quarry
- stores: minimum level of 173; state of 168, 173–174; theft from 239, 244–245; *see also* magazines; provisions
- Straits Squadron 28; action 305; Algiers 106; and convoy 292; and *Lark*, HMS 338; officers of 401; ships of 18, 345, 391, 406, 409, 422; *see also* corsairs, Moroccan; corsairs, Algerian; Herbert, Arthur; pirates; Russell, Edward; Shovell, Sir Cloudesley; Wheler, Sir Francis; Wyborne, John
- strategy 198–199, 227
- straw 73; embargo on 260; price of 33, 139; provision of 33–34, 137–138, 153; stocks of 145; *see also* barley; fodder; forage; hay; horse feed; Spain, straw from
- Strode, John 237, 163, 269; career of 410
- Stuart, James, duke of York 8–9, 18n, 28n, 331, 410, 427, 433; and Kirke, Percy 354–355; and Legge, George 362; regiments of 302, 314, 334, 350, 352, 366, 372, 418, 437; and Rutherford, Andrew 401–402; *see also* Littelton, Sir Charles
- Sturt, Anthony 99
- Sturt, Sir Anthony 172; career of 410–411
- Sunderland, 2nd earl of, *see* Spencer, Robert
- supplies, *see* magazines; provisions; stores
- surgeon 19n; *see also* Elliott, George; health; hospital; Lawrence, Thomas; Spotswood, Robert
- surgeon's mate 9, 19n; *see also* health; hospital; Lawrence, Thomas; surgeon
- survey 113–114, 227
- Sus: battle in, reported 192; campaigns and rebellion in 4, 8, 124, 198–199, 239, 245; and contraband, English 85, 124–125, 276; peace in, reported 204, 215–216, 284; and Tangier's prospects 198–199, 227; truce, reported 112; *see also* contraband; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Muhriz, Abu Abbas Ahmed ibn; Sharif, Ismail ibn
- Suz, *see* Sus
- Tagadirt 276
- Talbot, George 26–27, 435; career of 411
- Talmash, *see* Tollemache
- Tangier Bay 1, 9, 102, 331; fishing in 154–155; guard boat 151–152, 157, 182; insecurity of 147–149, 151–152, 157, 157–158, 179; panorama of 63; *see also* piracy; Straits Squadron
- Tangier Committee 6; Kirke, Percy, letters from 19, 22, 31, 32, 37, 39, 42, 49, 52, 56, 67, 68, 71, 76, 79, 83, 87, 92, 95, 98, 103, 108, 113, 117, 120, 125, 137, 139, 142, 145, 155, 160, 166, 170, 171, 174, 180, 186, 188, 193, 197, 200, 207, 216, 225, 231, 235, 239, 246, 249, 268, 271, 277, 286; *see also* Creed, John; Hewer, William
- Tangier Horse, *see* garrison, regular forces in, cavalry
- Tangier regiments, *see* garrison, regular forces in, infantry
- taxation: wax 132, 217–218
- Télez-Girón, Francisco 433
- Tessin, Bernard: career of 412; indiscipline of 93–94
- Tessin, Ewald 412
- Tessin, Johannes Ewald 183; career of 413; engineer 89
- Tetuan 223; alcaid of, *see* Ben Haddu Hamami, Ahmed; consul in 369; deserter at 153; English factory in 121; French ambassador at 159, 204; governor of 65; notaries of 74; Sallee, trade with 102, 119; *see also* Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar
- Teviot, 1st earl of, *see* Rutherford, Andrew
- Thistlethwaite, Benedict 6; agent of the farmers of the Irish Revenue 142–143, 151; arrival of 55, 57; career of 413–414; diligence of 67; funds commandeered from 150, 161; ordered to return 150, 155–156; *see also* Kirke, Percy; pay
- Thurloe, Richard 272; agent to Tangier garrison 240; career of 414; *see also* Gorman, James
- Tiffin, Zachariah 220, 266, 267; career of 414–415

- timber: brushwood 186; contract with Moroccans 82; cutting of 126; labour, military 126; provision of 67, 82, 186, 189, 241–242; from Sallee 121; shortage of 87; Spanish 92, 131–132; theft of 83, 111; and treaty obligations 152–153; *see also* coal; deal boards
- Tinker, John 183, 252
- Tlemcen 55, 57, 85
- Tollemache, Thomas 220, 256, 437; career of 415–416
- Torrington, 1st Viscount, *see* Byng, George
- town major 94; duties of 94n; *see also* Alsop, Roger; Davis, William; Hope, John; White, John
- trade: interruptions to 102–103, 274; with Sus 124; *see also* commerce; contraband; Holder, Benjamin; Holder, Richard; Sallee; Sus
- trained band, *see* garrison, militia
- translation, difficulties of 3, 28, 262, 275; *see also* Hyde, Thomas; interpreters
- Treasury: Kirke, Percy, letters from 33, 36
- treaties
- Algeria 106
 - Anglo-Moroccan Naval Agreement 7–8, 29
 - Anglo-Portuguese Marriage 1
 - Lisbon 1n, 29n
 - maritime 223–224, 226–234, 258–259, 270, 273–276, 278–279
 - Meknès 2, 4–5, 25; disputed 30–33; economic motivation for 88–89; non-ratification of 6–8, 129–131, 135, 176–177, 223–230, 228–234, 248–249; renegotiation of 65, 76–79, 104–105, 126, 278–282; reviewed by Kirke, Percy 129–131; terms of 5–8, 76, 152–155, 278–282
 - Pyrenees 1
 - Whitehall 118, 135, 148–149, 159, 166, 176–177, 223–225, 227–229, 237
 - Windsor 433
 - see also* Naval Agreement
- treaty obligations, *see* cloth; contraband
- Trelawny, Charles 133, 266, 267, 436; career of 416–417; regiment of 219; *see also* garrison, regular forces in, infantry, 2nd Tangier Regiment
- Trelawny, Henry 47, 208, 436; career of 417–418
- Tremecen, *see* Tlemcen
- truce, six-month 25; terms of 2, 4–5, 152–155; *see also* Lesley, Sir James; Sackville, Edward; Halkett, Sir James
- Tunis 115, 117, 295, 304, 326; warships from 85, 209; *see also* consuls
- Turkish Tyger*, HMS 49, 218; *see also* Straits Squadron
- Tyger*, HMS, *see* *English Tyger*, HMS
- uniform, *see* clothing; officers
- unviability of Tangier 8; *see also* naval base; situation; strategy; Sus
- Upper Castle 5–6, 86, 111–112, 242, 402; *see also* barracks; fortifications; Peterborough Tower; York Castle
- Vancesterfleet, Vancisterfleet, Vansurer, *see* Vansusterfleet
- Vansusterfleet, Daniel 81; career of 418
- Vasconcelos e Sousa, Luis de, 3rd count of Castel Melhor 9
- veterans 6, 169, 247; provisions for 167; *see also* retirement; soldiers, disabled
- vouchers, *see* accounting, method of
- Walpole, *see* Lewis Walpole Library
- Walpole, Horace 10
- war, threat of 283–284; *see also* Ben Abdallah Hamami, Ali; Sharif, Ismail ibn
- Waring, James 80; career of 418–419
- Waringe, *see* Waring
- Water Gate 62
- water: Mamora, La 29n; courses, cleansing of 152–153; pipes, cleansing of 128; shortage of 265; supply 6, 51, 62, 128n, 182; *see also* weather
- wax, tax on 132, 217–218
- Wayborne, *see* Wyborne
- weapons 73–74; firelocks 73–74; gun barrels 37, 38, 124; theft of 195; *see also* artillery; bayonets; bill; contraband; mortars
- weather 87, 183; drought in Spain 225–226; rainfall 52, 180–181, 186; *see also* water
- Webster, William 3; career of 419
- wells, *see* water

- Westcomb, *see* Westcombe
Westcombe, George 72, 419–420
Westcombe, Sir Martin: career of 420; and Merchant of Pearls 115–116, 122; *see also* bills of exchange
Wheeler, *see* Wheler
Wheler, Sir Charles, career of 420–421
Wheler, Sir Francis 49n, 136; career of 421–422; *see also* Straits Squadron
White, John: career of 423; death of 94; *see also* town major
Whitehall 6, 8
Whitehall Fort 5n; *see also* fortifications
Whitehall Treaty, *see* treaties, Whitehall
Williams, John 434
Wilson, Thomas 268; career of 423
Wingfield, Charles 438; career of 423–424
Wingfield, George 27, 438; career of 424
Witham, Edward 431; career of 424–425
Withers, Henry 26; career of 426
wood, *see* timber
Woolwich, HMS 133, 301, 342–343, 347, 364, 399; *see also* Ben Haddu, Ahmed Mohammed Attar; Holden, William; Lucas, al-Hajj Mohammed; Rowland, Jonas
Woolwich Hospital 332
Wootton, Middleton Wingfield 72; career of 426
Wyborne, John 57, 67, 219, 221, 274; career of 427–428; sale of barley in Cadiz 285; *see also* Straits Squadron
Wynbourne, Wyburne, *see* Wyborne
Wyndham, Hugh 434
Wynn, Owen: career of 428; Kirke, Percy, letters from 60, 14
yacht, *see* *Anne*, HMY
Yale University Library vii, 10
York Castle, state of 216, 246, 250; *see also* fortifications; Peterborough Tower
York, duke of, *see* Stuart, James