

151

September 1997

Brian Hook

Ming K. Chan

Liu Shuyong

Feng Chen

Anne-Marie Brady

Enjiang Cheng

Maryo Gy Mazsi 05741000046798 Published online by Cambridge University Press

an international journal for the study of China

September 1997	number	151
----------------	--------	-----

The Legacy of the British Administration of Hong Kong: Indivi Perspectives from the United Kingdom, Hong Kong and the Peo- Republic of China	
British Views of the Legacy of the Colonial Administration of Hong Kong: A Preliminary Assessment Brian Hook The Legacy of the British Administration of Hong Kong: A View	553
from Hong Kong Ming K. Chan	567
Hong Kong: A Survey of its Political and Economic Development over the Past 150 Years Liu Shuyong	583
Order and Stability in Social Transition: Neoconservative Politi- cal Thought in Post-1989 China Feng Chen	593
Research Notes	
Who Friend, Who Enemy? Rewi Alley and the Friends of China	
Anne-Marie Brady	614
Market Reforms and Provision of Credit for Grain Purchases in	
China Enjiang Cheng	633
Translation	
A Private Ceremony to Mourn Deng Tuo, Wu Han, Liao Mosha and Liu Ren Mary G. Mazur	654
Book Reviews	
The Last Governor: Chris Patten and the Handover of Hong Kong. By Jonathan Dimbleby. Ming K. Chan	659
Hongkong Remembers. By Sally Blyth and Ian Wotherspoon. Dick Wilson	661
Friends & Teachers: Hong Kong and its People 1953–87. By James Hayes. Elizabeth Sinn	662
Macau, China: A Political History of the Portuguese Colony's Transition to Chinese Rule. By Steve Shipp. Richard Louis Edmonds	664
Taiwan – die chinesische Alternative: Demokratisierung in einem ost- asiatischen Schwellenland (1985–1993). By Gunter Schubert. Jürgen Domes	665
Mao's Military Romanticism: China and the Korean War, 1950–1953. By	
Guang Zhang. John W. Garver	667
Zhou Enlai and the Foundation of Chinese Foreign Policy. By Kuo-kang Shao. Dick Wilson	668
In Search of Civil Society: Market Reform and Social Change in Contem-	
porary China. By Gordon White, Jude Howell and Shang Xiaoyuan. Julia C. Strauss	669

The Democratic Implications of Civil Society in China. By Baogang He. Julia C. Strauss	669
China Superpower: Requisites for High Growth. By Francis A. Lees. Qi	009
Luo	672
The Characteristics and Stock Price Effects of U.SChinese Joint Ventures.	
By Louis T. W. Cheng, Joseph K. W. Fung and Kin Lam. B. J.	(70
Heinzen Ownership Restrictions and Stock Price Behavior in China. By Kam C.	672
Chan, Louis T. W. Cheng and Joseph K. W. Fung. B. J. Heinzen	672
The Sole Proprietorship Enterprise Bill – A First for China. By Kun-Luen	012
Alex Lau. B. J. Heinzen	672
Productive Efficiency and Allocation of Resources Among State-Owned	0,2
Enterprises in China: An Inter-Industry Comparison. By Li Sung-ko and	
Mo Pak-hung. B. J. Heinzen	672
The Distribution Channel Aspect of Entry Strategies for Foreign Firms	
Entering the China Market. By Sandra S. Liu. B. J. Heinzen	673
La economía china ante el siglo XXI: Veinte años de reforma. By Pablo	
Bustelo and Yolanda Fernández Lommen. Taciana Fisac	674
Foreign Investment and Economic Development in Hungary and China. By	
Zhen Quan Wang. John Frankenstein	675
Chinese Maps. By Richard J. Smith. Richard Louis Edmonds	677
Mental Disorders in China. Edited by John E. Cooper and Norman	
Sartorius. Arthur Kleinman	677
Mental Health Care in China: State Policies, Professional Services and Family Responsibilities. By Veronica Pearson. Arthur Kleinman	678
Women and Sexuality in China: Dominant Discourses of Female Sexuality	0/0
and Gender Since 1949. By Harriet Evans. Frank Dikötter	679
Mujeres en China. Edited by Taciana Fisac Badell. Harriet Evans	680
Chinese Clothing: An Illustrated Guide. By Valery M. Garrett. Louise	000
Tythacott	682
Musical Creativity in Twentieth-Century China: Abing, His Music, and Its	
Changing Meanings. By Jonathan P. J. Stock. Keith Howard	684
Folk Music of China: Living Instrumental Traditions. By Stephen Jones.	
Keith Howard	685
Scenes for Mandarins: The Elite Theater of the Ming. By Cyril Birch.	
Catherine Swatek	687
Unruly Gods: Divinity and Society in China. Edited by Meir Shahar and	
Robert P. Weller. T. H. Barrett	688
The Great State of White and High: Buddhism and State Formation in	
Eleventh-Century Xia. By Ruth W. Dunnell. T. H. Barrett	689
Books Received	691
Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation (April–June 1997) (compiled by Robert F. Ash)	696
Contributors	721
Please visit the journal's World Wide Web site at http://www.oup.co.uk/ch	inaq
© School of Oriental and African Studies 1997 Typeset and printed in Great Britain by Wace Journals, Abingdon, Oxfordshire, England	

Editor: Richard Louis Edmonds Editorial Assistant: Alison Surry Administrator: Joanne Phillips

Editorial Board *Robert F. Ash SOAS Hugh D. R. Baker, SOAS Richard Baum, University of California, Los Angeles Marie-Claire Bergère, Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia University Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard, University of Copenhagen John P. Burns, University of Hong Kong *Elisabeth J. Croll, SOAS Lev Deliusin, Russian Academy of Sciences *Anthony R. Dicks, SOAS Arif Dirlik, Duke University Lowell Dittmer, University of California, Berkeley Jürgen Domes, Universitat des Saarlandes *Richard Louis Edmonds, SOAS Joseph W. Esherick, University of California, San Diego Victor Falkenheim, University of Toronto John W. Garver, Georgia Institute of Technology Thomas B. Gold, University of California, Berkeley Merle Goldman, Boston University Steven M. Goldstein, Smith College Harry Harding, George Washington University Ruth Hayhoe, University of Toronto *Brian G. Hook, University of Leeds *Christopher B. Howe, SOAS Shigeru Ishikawa, Aoyama Gakuin University
John Israel, University of Virginia William Kirby, Harvard University Tomoyuki Kojima, Keio University Ryosei Kokubun, Keio University Y. Y. Kueh, Lingnan College, Hong Kong Nicholas R. Lardy, The Brookings Institution Steven I. Levine, Boulder Run Research John W. Lewis, Stanford University Kenneth Lieberthal, University of Michigan

Bonnie S. McDougall, University of Edinburgh Manoranjan Mohanty, University of Delhi Ramon Myers, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace Andrew Nathan, Columbia University Barry Naughton, University of California, San Diego *Peter Nolan, University of Cambridge †Jean C. Oi, Stanford University Michel Oksenberg, Stanford University William L. Parish, University of Chicago Elizabeth Perry, University of California, Berkeley Pitman B. Potter, University of British Columbia Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T. Thomas Rawski, University of Pittsburgh Sang-Woo Rhee, Sogang University Gilbert Rozman, Princeton University Tony Saich, Ford Foundation, Beijing Stuart R. Schram, Harvard University David Shambaugh, George Washington University †Susan Shirk, University of California, San Diego Vivienne Shue, Cornell University G. William Skinner, University of California, Davis Vaclav Smil, University of Manitoba Dorothy Solinger, University of California, Irvine Jonathan Spence, Yale University Frederick Teiwes, University of Sydney Ezra Vogel, Harvard University Rudolf Wagner, Universitat Heidelberg Frederic Wakeman, University of California, Berkeley †Andrew G. Walder, Stanford University Wang Gungwu, Institute of East Asian
Political Economy, Singapore
James L. Watson, Harvard University
*Gordon White, University of Sussex
Lynn T. White III, Princeton University
Allen S. Whiting, University of Arizona
Martin King Whyte, George Washington University *Michael Yahuda, London School of Economics and Political Science David Zweig, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

*Members of Executive Committee; †On temporary leave of absence

Former Editors

University

Roderick F. MacFarquhar (1960–68)
David C. Wilson [Lord Wilson of Tillyorn] (1969–74)
John Gittings (Acting Editor 1972)
Dick Wilson (1975–80)
Brian G. Hook (1980–91)
David Shambaugh (1991–96)

Stanley B. Lubman, Stanford Law School Roderick MacFarquhar, Harvard

Editorial office

School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG. Tel. 0171-323 6129 or 0171-637 2388. Fax 0171-580 6836 or 0171-436 3844.

Subscriptions

Published at an annual subscription of £50 in the UK and Europe, US\$90 elsewhere; single issues £15 in the UK and Europe, US\$26 elsewhere. Personal subscription is £36 in the UK and Europe, US\$64 elsewhere; single issues £10 in the UK and Europe, US\$19 elsewhere. Student subscription is £18 in the UK and Europe, US\$32 elsewhere.

The China Quarterly (ISSN 0009-4439) is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK. Annual subscription price is US\$90. The China Quarterly is distributed by M.A.I.L. America, 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey, NJ 07001, USA. Periodical postage paid at Rahway, New Jersey and additional entry points.

US POSTMASTER: send address changes to *The China Quarterly*, c/o M.A.I.L. America, 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey, NJ 07001, USA.

Order information

Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume (four issues). Prices include air-speeded delivery to Australia, Canada, India, Japan, New Zealand and USA. Delivery elsewhere is by surface mail. Air mail rates are available on request. Payment may be made by cheque or Eurocheque (payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (account 500 1056), credit card (Access, Mastercard, Visa, American Express, Diners' Club), direct debit (please send for details), or UNESCO coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, code 20-65-18, account 00715654. Claims for non-receipt must be made within four months of dispatch/order (whichever is later).

Please send orders and requests for sample copies to the Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK. Tel 01865 267907. Fax 01865 267485.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Jane Parker, Oxford Journals Advertising, 19 Whitehouse Road, Oxford OX1 4PA, UK. Tel and Fax: 01865 794882. E-mail: oxfordads@janep.demon.co.uk

© School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of the Publishers, or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd., 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

ISSN 0009-4439

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including postgraduate students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted in quadruplicate to the editorial office. They should normally not exceed 8,000 words in length; should be typed in double spacing, with footnotes at the end; and should conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly* (see below). An abstract of 100–150 words should also be provided for on-line promotional purposes. Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that it has not previously been published in any form (including non-copyrighted working papers) and that it is not currently being considered elsewhere.

The China Quarterly is published by Oxford University Press on behalf of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the School.

Style

Romanization

Pinyin is used without tone/diacritical marks, except the following which should use the Wade-Giles system: names such as Chiang Kai-shek, Sun Yat-sen, Taipei and Kuomintang; names of individuals living outside mainland China. Chinese characters should be provided on the first occurrence of each romanization, to assist in proofreading.

Citations

Books:

(Chinese) Author, *Chinese title of book (Translation of Title)* (Place of Publication: Publisher of Book in Chinese, date), pp. ?.

(English) Author, *Title of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date), pp. ?. Articles:

(Edited volumes) Author of article, "Title of article," in Author(ed.), *Title* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date), pp. ?. [with translation of Chinese article and volume titles]

(Journals) Author of article, "Title of article," *Journal Title*, Vol. ?, No. ? (year), pp. ?. [with translation of Chinese article and journal titles] *Subsequent citations*

Use *ibid*. to refer only to the immediately preceding reference or part of it; *idem*. and *op. cit*. should not be used. The shortened title system is used as follows: *Books*:

(Chinese) Full name of author, Shortened Title, pp. ?.

(English) Surname, Shortened Title, pp. ?.

Articles

(Chinese) Full name of author, "Shortened title of article," pp. ?.

(English) Surname, "Shortened title of article," pp. ?.

[no mention of volume necessary]

A more detailed style sheet is available on request.

Copyright

It is a condition of publication in the Journal that authors assign copyright to the School of Oriental and African Studies. This ensures that requests from third parties to reproduce articles are handled efficiently and consistently and will also allow the article to be as widely disseminated as possible. In assigning copyright, Authors may use their own material in other publications provided that the Journal is acknowledged as the original place of publication, and Oxford University Press is notified in writing and in advance.



Oxford University Press

New from OXFORD

The Hong Kong Advantage

MICHAEL J. ENRIGHT, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL, EDITH E. SCOTT, & DAVID DODWELL, ECONOMIC ANALYST, HONG KONG TRADE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

An important and path-breaking empirical review of Hong Kong's economy, this book is critical reading for business people, journalists, analysts, and policy-makers. The authors have applied the Harvard Business School method for measuring economic competitiveness through an examination of selected industries and key issues in Hong Kong.

386 pages, tables and figures OUP China July 1997 0-19-590322-6 £20.00 Hardback

Made By Hong Kong

RICHARD K. LESTER, DIRECTOR, INDUSTRIAL PERFORMANCE CENTER & SUZANNA BERGER, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, BOTH AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Hong Kong, one of the world's great manufacturing societies, now faces major challenges and competition from developing countries building middle-tech industries with low-wage labour. Based on the results of a major year-long study, this book analyses the resources and handicaps of a significant set of Hong Kong industries as they attempt to utilize their diverse and strong set of assets, which includes new technologies and proximity to China.

392 pages, tables and figures OUP China July 1997 0-19-590358-7 £20.00 Hardback

Available through good bookshops
For further information contact Victoria Bentata,
Academic Marketing, Oxford University Press,
Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP
+44 (0)1865 556767 ext 4690 or e-mail: bentatav@oup.co.uk
24-hour credit card hotline +44 (0)1536 454534
Booksearch: http://www1.oup.co.uk/catalogue/