

Volume 87 Number 859 September 2005

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

# Means of warfare



ICRC

### **Aim and scope**

The International Review of the Red Cross is a periodical published by the ICRC. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion about contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

---

### **International Committee of the Red Cross**

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and internal violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international relief activities conducted by the Movement in situations of conflict. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

### **Members of the Committee**

President: Jakob Kellenberger

Vice-President: Anne Petitpierre

Permanent Vice-President: Jacques Forster

Jean Abt

Jean-Philippe Assal

Christine Beerli

Paolo Bernasconi

Ernst A. Brugger

Susy Bruschiweiler

Jean de Courten

Paola Ghillani

Claude Le Coultre

Jacques Moreillon

Gabrielle Nanchen

Yves Sandoz

Daniel Thürer

Olivier Vodoz

André von Moos

### **Editor-in-Chief**

Toni Pfanner

*ICRC*

### **Editorial Board**

Ahmed Abou El-Wafa

*Cairo University, Egypt*

Daniel Bar-Tal

*Tel Aviv University, Israel*

Annette Becker

*Université Paris X, France*

Antônio Cançado Trindade

*University of Brasilia, Brazil*

Marika Fahlen

*Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, Sweden*

Bernard Haykel

*New York University, USA*

V. S. Mani

*Gujarat Law University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat, India*

Herfried Münkler

*Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany*

Mona Rishmawi

*Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva*

Elizabeth Salmón Gárate

*Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Perú*

Marco Sassòli

*University of Geneva, Switzerland*

Michael N. Schmitt

*George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch Partenkirchen, Germany*

Terence Taylor

*International Institute for Strategic Studies, London/Washington DC, UK/USA*

Bakhtiyar R. Tuzmukhamedov

*Diplomatic Academy, Moscow, Russian Federation*

Wen-qi Zhu

*Law School, Renmin University of China, Beijing, People's Republic of China*

Volume 87 Number 859 September 2005

# INTERNATIONAL **REVIEW** of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action  
**Means of warfare**

## CONTENTS

### 413 Editorial

#### Means of warfare

---

- 419 Interview with Terence Taylor**  
*President and Executive Director of International Institute for Strategic Studies – US, Washington*
- 429 Targeting the city: Debates and silences about the aerial bombing of World War II**  
*Charles S. Maier*
- 445 Precision attack and international humanitarian law**  
*Michael N. Schmitt*
- 467 Complicity and beyond: International law and the transfer of small arms and light weapons**  
*Alexandra Boivin*
- 497 Use of nuclear and radiological weapons by terrorists?**  
*Christoph Wirz and Emmanuel Egger*
- 511 The International Committee of the Red Cross and nuclear weapons: From Hiroshima to the dawn of the 21st century**  
*François Bugnion*
- 525 The meaning of Moscow: “Non-lethal” weapons and international law in the early 21st century**  
*David P. Fidler*
- 553 Neurobiology: A case study of the imminent militarization of biology**  
*Mark Wheelis and Malcolm Dando*

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

---

### Notes and comments

---

- 573 A Model Law: The Biological and Toxin Weapons Crimes Act  
An Act to implement obligations under the 1972 Biological and Toxin  
Weapons Convention and the 1925 Geneva Protocol**  
*Christopher B. Harland and Angela Woodward*

---

### Reports and documents

---

- 587 National implementation of international humanitarian law  
Biannual update on national legislation and case law, January-June  
2005**

---

### Books and articles

---

- 597 Recent acquisitions of the Library & Research Service**