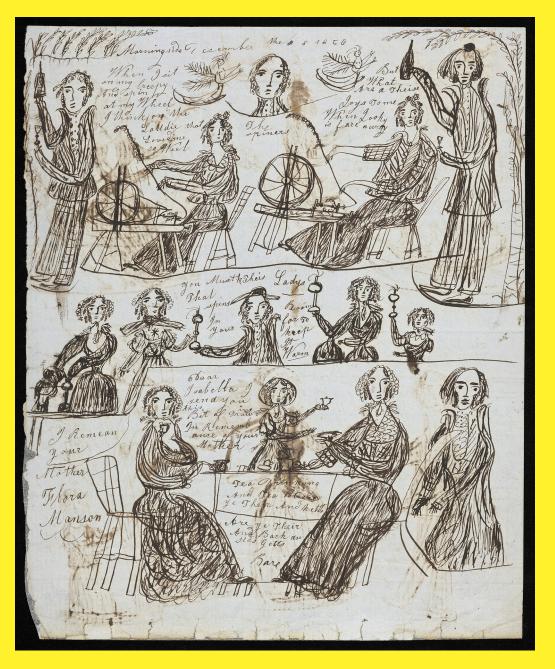


The British Journal of Psychiatry Solvential Control of Psychiatry Solve



Safe enough?
Rethinking the
concept of cultural
safety in health care
and training

Rousseau et al

Genetic and early environmental predictors of adulthood self-reports of trauma

Peel et al

Self-harm risk in pregnancy: a recurrent event survival analysis using UK primary care data

Hope et al

The Effectiveness and Cost-Effectiveness of Psychiatric Mother and Baby Units - a quasi-experimental study

Howard et al



The British Journal of Psychiatry

ISSN 0007 - 1250

Editor Kamaldeep Bhui CBE (UK)

Deputy Editors

Matthew Broome (UK)
William Lee (UK)
(Research Integrity Editor)
Gin Malhi (Australia)
(Editorials Editor)
Giles Newton-Howes
(New Zealand)
(Reviews Editor)
Rachel Upthegrove (UK)

Associate Editors

Shehzad Ali (UK) Jonathan Bisson (UK) Rakesh K Chadda (India) Emilio Fernandez Egea (UK) Elena Garralda (UK) Joseph Hayes (UK) Philipp Homan (Switzerland) Edgar Jones (UK) Helen Killaspy (UK) Philip McGuire (UK) Alexandra Pitman (UK) Emmert Roberts (UK) Zena Samaan (Canada) Frauke Schultze-Lutter (Germany) Jan Scott (UK) James Shearer (UK) Bart Sheehan (UK) Naima Siddigi (UK) Mustafa Soomro (UK)

Editorial Advisors

Sarah Byford (UK) John Geddes (UK) Martin Knapp (UK)

International Editorial Board

Regi T. Alexander (UK)
Allan Beveridge (UK)
(Book Reviews Editor)
Alec Buchanan (USA)
Colin Campbell (UK)
(Correspondence Editor)
(Analysis Editor)

Mary Cannon (Ireland) Patricia Casey (Ireland) Andrew Cheng (Taiwan) Erika Comasco (Sweden) John Cookson (UK) Pim Cuijpers (The Netherlands) David Curtis (UK) Claire de Oliveira (UK) Kimberlie Dean (Australia) Colin Drummond (UK) Jianfeng Feng (China) Sinan Guloksuz (The Netherlands) Peter Haddad (UK) Judith Harrison (UK) Madelyn Hicks (USA) Cyrus Ho (Singapore) Louise Howard (UK) Khalida Ismail (UK) Navneet Kapur (UK) Firini Karvotaki (The Netherlands) Kenneth Kaufman (USA) Steve Kisely (Australia) Ivan Koychev (UK) Rajeev Krishnadas (UK) Stephen Lawrie (UK) Glyn Lewis (UK) Lin Lu (China) Kwame McKenzie (Canada) Marco Mula (UK) Roger Mulder (New Zealand) Aileen O'Brien (UK) (Analysis Editor) Claire de Oliveira (UK) Martin Orrell (UK) Femi Oyebode (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) (Executive Contents Editor) Sarah Peters (UK) Michael Phillips (China) Mariana Pinto Da Costa (UK) Thomas Schulze (Germany) Sukhwinder Shergill (UK) Emily Simonoff (UK)

Athula Sumathipala (UK)
Nori Takei (Japan)
Eric Tan (Australia)
Leila Tarokh (Switzerland)
Derek Tracy (UK)
(Editor for Public Engagement and
Education)
Alexander Tsai (USA)
Stuart Watson (UK)
Richard Williams (UK)
Kiriakos Xenitidis (UK)
(Correspondence Editor)
Allan Young (UK)
Melvyn Zhang Weibin
(Singapore)

Trainee Editors

Katherine Adlington (UK) Angharad de Cates (UK) Shubhangi Karmakar (Ireland)

Yaara Zisman-Ilani (USA)

Statistical Advisors

Dawn Holmes (USA) Anikó Lovik (Sweden) Prathiba Natesan Batley (USA) Eva Petkova (USA) Rob Saunders (UK) Jingwei Wu (USA) Min Yang (China) Nanhua Zhang (USA)

Staff

Head of Publishing
Elizabeth Hay
Managing Editor
Holly Drury
Senior Publications Coordinator
Dianndra Roberts

Past Editors

Eliot Slater 1961–72 Edward H. Hare 1973–77 John L. Crammer 1978–83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984–93 Greg Wilkinson 1994–2003 Peter Tyrer 2003–13

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a charity registered in England and Wales (228636) and in Scotland (SC038369)). The Journal publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be submitted online at https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjpsych.

Dan Siskind (Australia)

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected by the publication of the paper.

Subscriptions

British Journal of Psychiatry (ISSN 0007-1250) is published monthly. The six issues starting January 2022 comprise Volume 220, the six issues starting July 2022 comprise Volume 221. Orders from non-members of the College, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, email journals@cambridge.org; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email subscriptions_ne-wyork@cambridge.org. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

The annual subscription prices (including delivery by air but excluding VAT) for Volumes 220/221 are as follows:

		INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
	Print and online	£607/\$1080	£489/\$761
	Online only	£474/\$726	£308/\$481

Single issues are £57 (US\$101 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be sent to Customer Services, Cambridge University Press, email journals_societies@cambridge.org, tel. +44 (0)1223 326070.

USPS ID Statement

The British Journal of Psychiatry, ISSN 0007-1250, is published monthly by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. The US annual subscription price is \$976 print and online/\$688 online only for institutions and \$687 print and online/\$447 online only for individuals. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256. US Postmaster: Send address changes to The British Journal of Psychiatry, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Subscription records are maintained at Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

Online access

British Journal of Psychiatry is hosted on the Cambridge Core service at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-ofpsychiatry.

Information about the College's publications is available at https://www.rcpsych.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-of-psychiatry/information/instructions-contributors.

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to: Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 41 Hart Close, Uckfield, East Sussex TN22 2DA, UK (email advertising@ptmpublishers. com; tel. 020 8642 0162)

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©The Royal College of Psychiatrists 2022. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC**—certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.



BJPsych

Contents

A37 Editorial Board

A39 Highlights of this issue

Editorials

587 Safe enough? Rethinking the concept of cultural safety in healthcare and training

Cécile Rousseau, Ana Gomez-Carrillo and Jude Mary Cénat

589 Lessons from the pandemic: why having a good understanding of occupational psychiatry is more important now than ever before

Neil Greenberg, Mark Tarn and Derek Tracy

Reviews

591 Risk factors of postpartum depression and depressive symptoms: umbrella review of current evidence from systematic reviews and meta-analyses of observational studies

Chiara Gastaldon, Marco Solmi, Christoph U. Correll, Corrado Barbui and Georgios Schoretsanitis

603 The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on presentations to health services following self-harm: systematic review

Sarah Steeg, Ann John, David J. Gunnell, Nav Kapur, Dana Dekel, Lena Schmidt, Duleeka Knipe, Ella Arensman, Keith Hawton, Julian P. T. Higgins, Emily Eyles, Catherine Macleod-Hall, Luke A. McGuiness and Roger T. Webb

Papers

613 Genetic and early environmental predictors of adulthood self-reports of trauma

Alicia J. Peel, Kirstin L. Purves, Jessie R. Baldwin, Gerome Breen, Jonathan R. I. Coleman, Jean-Baptiste Pingault, Megan Skelton, Abigail R. ter Kuile, Andrea Danese and Thalia C. Eley

621 Self-harm risk in pregnancy: recurrent-event survival analysis using UK primary care data

Holly Hope, Matthias Pierce, Cemre Su Osam, Catharine Morgan, Ann John and Kathryn M. Abel

628 Effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of psychiatric mother and baby units: quasi-experimental study

Louise M. Howard, Kylee Trevillion, Laura Potts, Margaret Heslin, Andrew Pickles, Sarah Byford, Lauren E. Carson, Clare Dolman, Stacey Jennings, Sonia Johnson, Ian Jones, Rebecca McDonald, Susan Pawlby, Claire Powell, Gertrude Seneviratne, Rebekah Shallcross, Nicky Stanley, Angelika Wieck and Kathryn M. Abel

637 The impact of shielding during the COVID-19 pandemic on mental health: evidence from the English Longitudinal Study of Ageing

Giorgio Di Gessa and Debora Price

Extra – Seeing the psychiatric hospital now Leif Norgaard Gregersen

644 Rehabilitation and Social – Sticker art in psychiatry: example of Leima otsassa in Finland

Nicolas Kluger

Columns

646 Correspondence

647 Corrigendum

649 Book Review

650 Contents of BJPsych Advances

651 Kaleidoscope

Cover picture

Flora Manson, "Untitled", 1856.

© Edinburgh University Library

Flora Manson was a patient at the Royal Edinburgh Asylum. She is of particular interest because she left examples of her artwork. Work by female patients is much rarer to find than that by males. Flora was admitted on 4th December 1846, when she was 40 years old. She was described as a native of Kintyre, the wife of the



local Lighthouse Keeper, and the mother of one child. She had been 'subject to Hysteria for about nine years' and also displayed 'slight mental aberration'. She had attempted suicide by taking laudanum about six years previously. After admission, she wanted to leave the Asylum and claimed that her husband, who brought her in, was insane. After some time in the Asylum, doctors felt that the original diagnosis was wrong, and that she actually suffered from 'Monomania of Suspicion'. She made 'many complaints' about her physical health. She also said the food was not good and that Asylum staff intended to poison her. At such times, she was said to speak with 'animosity and vindictiveness'.

At other times, Flora was more settled and spent her time 'in knitting or reading, and taking exercise in the airing grounds'. In 1854 she was described as occupying 'much of her time in writing what she terms novels which seem to consist of events in her own life illustrated after a fashion with pen and ink sketches'. One production was intended as a gift for her daughter. A late case entry noted that she still retained 'many delusions all about herself'. She died on 15th March 1871 from pleurisy and pericarditis.

This picture has the heading, 'Morningside, December 1856'. Flora shows herself at a spinning wheel, alongside her fellow patient and friend, Isabella McDonald, who is also spinning. Two men on either side are drinking wine. Below there are more pictures of women with spindles, while the bottom section shows Flora and her companions drinking tea.

Picture credit: LHB7 51 11, p.4. Case notes: LHB7 51 4, 6, 11, 17.

I am grateful to Dr Louise Williams, Archivist, Lothian Health Services Archive, Centre for Research Collections, Edinburgh University Library for her help and for giving permission to use this image.

We are always looking for interesting and visually appealing images for the cover of the Journal and would welcome suggestions or pictures, which should be sent to Dr Allan Beveridge, British Journal of Psychiatry, 21 Prescot Street, London, E1 8BB, UK or bjp@rcpsych.ac.uk.