

LIST OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

The following list is a continuation of the series of doctoral dissertations published annually in the *Review*. For the year 1913 a list similar to that given below appeared in the November, 1913, number (vol. vii; p. 689). A date where given after the title of the dissertation indicates the probable date of completion.

COLONIES

E. R. Russell, Ph.B., Vermont, 1906. Action of the Privy Council on Colonial Legislation. *Columbia.*

O. G. Jones, B.A. Ohio State University, 1908. A study of Self-Government in the Philippines. *Wisconsin.*

G. W. Washburne, A.B. Ohio State, 1907; A.M. Columbia, 1913. Imperial Control over the Administration of Justice in the American Colonies. *Columbia.*

P. S. Flippin, A.B. Richmond, 1906. Royal Government in Virginia. *Johns Hopkins.*

J. S. Custer, A.B. William Jewell, 1907; B.A. (Oxon), 1910. The Canadian Constitutional Act of 1791. *Wisconsin.*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

A. E. R. Boak, A.M., Queens University; A.M. Harvard University. The Roman Magistri: A Study in Constitutional History. 1914. *Harvard.*

M. S. Hirsch, A.B., College of the City of New York, 1911; A.M. Columbia, 1913. Freedom of Speech and of the Press. *Columbia.*

R. H. Wettach, A.B. Pittsburgh, 1913; A.M. Pittsburgh, 1914. The Property Basis in the Making of the Constitution. *Pittsburgh.*

H. C. Beyle. Constitutional and Administrative Aspects of Tenement House Legislation. *Chicago.*

J. M. Atwood, A.B. Wisconsin, 1910; M.A. 1912. A Study of the Relations of the States to the Central Government in Mexico. *Wisconsin.*

H. E. Heeren, A.B. Shurtleff College, 1911; A.M. University of Illinois, 1912. Judicial Control over Legislation in Australia and Canada. Completed. *Wisconsin.*

F. B. Clark, A.B. Richmond College, 1907; A.M. 1908. The Constitutional Doctrines of Justice Harlan as Stated in his Dissenting Opinions. Completed. *Johns Hopkins.*

W. B. Hunting, A.B. Johns Hopkins, 1909. The Impairment of the Obligation of Contracts. Completed. *Johns Hopkins.*

Lindsay Rogers, A.B. Johns Hopkins, 1912. The Postal Power of Congress. Johns Hopkins.

T. Yokoyama, Ph.B. Kansas City University, 1909. The Japanese Judiciary. Johns Hopkins.

C. E. Asnis. The Revision of the Pennsylvania State Constitution, with special Reference to Finance and Taxation. Pennsylvania.

F. W. Breimeier, A.B. Bucknell, 1910; A.M. University of Pennsylvania, 1914. The Struggle for Home Rule in Pennsylvania, 1916. Pennsylvania.

J. G. Randall, A.B. Butler, 1904; A.M. Chicago, 1904. Confiscation of Property During the Civil War. 1914. Chicago.

W. M. Feigenbaum, A.B. Columbia, 1907; A.M. 1908. Ratification of the Federal Constitution in New York. Columbia.

S. D. M. Hudson, Ph.B. Syracuse, 1907. The Power of Congress over Interstate Commerce. Columbia.

L. J. Matheson, A.B. Colgate, 1911; A.M. Columbia, 1912. Judicial Control over Legislation in New Jersey. Columbia.

C. H. Meyers, A.B. Columbia, 1912. Constitutionality of Workmen's Compensation Acts. Columbia.

C. Perle, A.M. Columbia, 1913. Judicial Control over Legislation in New York. Columbia.

B. E. Schulz, A.B. De Pauw, 1909; A.M. Columbia, 1911. Justice McLean and the Dred Scott Decision. Columbia.

K. K. Steffensen, A.B. University of Utah, 1911; A.M. Columbia, 1912. The Juristic Effect of Declaring a Statute Unconstitutional. Columbia.

W. O. Ault, A.B. Baker, 1907; B.A. Oxford, 1910. The Private Court in England. Yale.

C. A. Smith, A.B. Kansas, 1908; A.M. Yale, 1909. The English Liberty (Immunity). Yale.

Lucia von L. Becker, Ph.B. Chicago, 1909; Ph.M. 1911. The History of the Admission of New States into the Union. Chicago.

A. P. James, A.B. Randolph-Macon, 1906; B.A. (Oxon), 1910; A.M. Chicago, 1912. The Constitutional Responsibilities of the Secretary of the Treasury. Chicago.

N. E. West, A.B. North Carolina, 1911. The Recall of Judicial Decisions. Harvard.

Leita M. Davis, A.B. Michigan, 1911. Proposals to Amend the Articles of Confederation. Pennsylvania.

A. G. Warren, A.B. Rochester, 1883; A.M. New York, 1909. A Comparison of the Tendencies in Constitutional Construction shown by the Supreme Court under Chief Justices Marshall and Taney respectively. New York.

J. Tanger, Ph.B. Franklin and Marshall, 1909; A.M. Pennsylvania, 1912. Proposed amendments to the Constitution of the United States since 1889. Pennsylvania.

R. J. Purcell, A.B. Minnesota, 1910; A.M. 1911. The Connecticut Constitution of 1818. Yale.

J. S. Custer, A.B. William Jewell, 1907; B.A. (Oxon) 1910. The Canadian Constitutional Act of 1791. Wisconsin.

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND DIPLOMACY

J. P. Chamberlain, LL.B., Hastings Law School, 1898. International Law of Rivers. *Columbia.*

A. Izumi, A.B. Lake Forest, 1907; A.M. Wisconsin, 1908. International Police Power. *Columbia.*

S. F. Bemis, A.B. and A.M., Clark. History and Diplomacy of the Jay Treaty. *Harvard.*

C. R. Hall, A.B. Amherst; A.M. Harvard. The Secretary of State as a Diplomat. *Harvard.*

H. Hurwitz, A.B. and A.M., Harvard. Change of Sovereignty in International Law. *Harvard.*

E. W. Pahlow, Litt B. and Litt. M., Wisconsin; A.M. Harvard, 1901. The Diplomatic Relations between England and Holland, 1668-1672. *Harvard.*

D. Perkins, A.B. Harvard, 1909. The Reception of the Monroe Doctrine in Europe, 1823-1824. 1914. *Harvard.*

R. Hayden, B.A. Knox, 1910; M.A. Michigan, 1911. Treaty Making Power of the United States Senate. 1915. *Michigan.*

Mary W. Williams, A.B. Stanford, 1907; A.M. 1908. Anglo-American Isthmian Diplomacy, 1815-1914. *Stanford.*

J. L. Goebel, Jr., A.B. Illinois, 1912; A.M. 1913. Recognition of De Facto Governments by the United States. *Illinois.*

Q. Wright, A.B. Lombard, 1912; A.M. Illinois, 1913. The Extent to which International Law is incorporated into the Municipal Law of the United States. *Illinois.*

O. L. Owens, A.B. Richmond, 1898. The Protection of American Foreign Missionaries by the United States. *Johns Hopkins.*

O. G. Cartwright, A.B. Yale, 1893; A.M. 1901. History of the American Consular System. 1914. *Columbia.*

F. M. Russell, A.B. Stanford, 1912; A.M. 1913. American Governmental Interest in and Participation in European Affairs. *Stanford.*

H. N. Sherwood, A.B. Indiana, 1909; A.M. Harvard, 1910. The Relations of the United States with Spain, 1780-1795. *Harvard.*

P. Hockstra, A.B. Michigan 1910; A.M. 1911. The Relations between the United States and the Netherlands, 1815-1840. *Pennsylvania.*

B. E. Schmitt, B.A. (Oxon) 1908; Ph.D. Wisconsin, 1910. British Policy and the Enforcement of the Treaty of Berlin. *Wisconsin.*

H. M. Louis, A.B. George Washington 1912; A.M. Pennsylvania, 1913. Development of Spheres of Influence in China. *Pennsylvania.*

JURISPRUDENCE

W. B. Webster, University of Wisconsin. Methods of Land Registration. 1916. *Wisconsin.*

E. E. Witte, A.B. Wisconsin, 1909. The Development of the Law of Labor Combination in the United States. *Wisconsin.*

C. C. Davis, S.B. and LL.B. Harvard. The Nature of Law. *Harvard.*

S. E. Hall, A.B. Vermont, 1907; A.M. Columbia, 1911. The Development in Roman and English Law of an Implied Warranty of Quality in Goods Sold. *Columbia.*

R. R. Powell, A.B. Rochester, 1911. The Development in Roman and in English Law of Remedies against Fraud. *Columbia.*

K. K. Steffensen, A.B. University of Utah, 1911; A.M. Columbia, 1912. The Juristic Effect of a Decision Declaring a Statute Unconstitutional. *Columbia.*

J. E. Miller, A.B. Kansas, 1910; A.M. Illinois, 1913. Benefit of Clergy in England. *Illinois.*

LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION

K. E. Young, A.B. St. Johns, 1909; A.M. Columbia, 1913. The Income Tax. 1915. *Columbia.*

D. C. Sowers, A.B. Baker, 1904. Financial History of New York State. Published. *Columbia.*

J. L. Donaldson, A.B. Maryland Agricultural College, 1910. Present State Administration in Maryland. Completed. *Johns Hopkins.*

M. N. Orfield, B.A. University of Minnesota, 1908; M.A. 1909; LL.B., 1912; Ph.D. 1913. Federal Land Grants to the States. Published. *Minnesota.*

R. V. Harlow, A.B. Yale, 1909; A.M. 1911; Ph.D., 1913. History of Legislative Committees, 1750-1800. *Yale.*

Yetta Scheftel, A.B. Northwestern, 1908; A.M. Chicago, 1909. Theory and Practice of Land Taxation. *Chicago.*

W. G. McLoughlin, A.B., St. Francis Xavier, 1907; A.M. Columbia, 1911. Taxation of Corporations in New Jersey. 1914. *Columbia.*

W. M. McClure, A.B. Tennessee, 1910. Public Finance in Tennessee. 1915. *Columbia.*

J. P. Lenning, A.B. Union, 1908. Legislation and Legislative Methods in Connecticut since 1818. *Yale.*

A. W. Lovell, A.B. Dartmouth, 1903; LL.B. Boston, 1907; LL.M. 1907. The History of the Office of Attorney-General in the United States. *Yale.*

C. B. Austin, A.B. Indiana, 1907; A.M. 1908. Comparative Administration of Labor Legislation. *Wisconsin.*

S. Kitasawa, A.B. Waseda, 1910; A.M. North Carolina, 1911. The History and Growth of National Indebtedness in Japan. 1914. *Johns Hopkins.*

J. G. Herndon, B.S. Washington and Lee, 1911; M.A. 1912. The Wisconsin Income Tax, its Administration and Significance. *Wisconsin.*

U. G. Dubach, A.B. Indiana, 1908; M.A. Harvard, 1910. State Health Administration. Completed. *Wisconsin.*

M. Loomis, Chicago, 1910. The Delegation of Power by the Legislature. 1914. *Wisconsin.*

C. C. Maxey, A.B. Whitman, 1912. River and Harbor Legislation in the United States: A Study of Logrolling. *Wisconsin.*

R. M. Haig, A.B. Ohio Wesleyan, 1908; A.M. Illinois, 1909. A History of Taxation in Illinois. In press. *Columbia.*

F. B. Garver, A.B. Nebraska, 1909. The Subvention in American State Finance. *Chicago.*

- Shao-Kwan Chen, A.M. Columbia, 1911.* The Chinese Taxation System in the 19th Century. Published. *Columbia.*
- H. H. Burbank, A.B. Dartmouth, 1909; A.M. 1910.* History of Taxation in Massachusetts. 1915. *Harvard.*
- J. F. Ebersole, Ph.B. Chicago, 1907; A.M. Harvard, 1909.* History of the National Banking System from 1864-1874. 1914. *Chicago.*
- C. R. Nesbit, B.A. Kansas, 1911; M.A. 1912.* Guarantee of Bank Deposits in Kansas and Oklahoma. 1915. *Wisconsin.*
- L. M. Powell, A.B. Ohio Wesleyan, 1905.* Factory Inspection. 1915. *Chicago.*
- A. Howes, A.B., Nebraska Wesleyan, 1902; A.M. Nebraska, 1912.* The Minimum Wage Legislation for Women in the United States. 1915. *Nebraska.*
- A. Fleisher, A.B. Pennsylvania, 1908; A.M. Wisconsin, 1911.* The Enforcement of Child Labor Laws. *Columbia.*
- P. S. Collier, A.B. Iowa, 1911; A.M. 1912.* A Study of Minimum Wage Legislation. 1915. *Columbia.*
- H. T. Lewis, B.A. Lawrence, 1910; M.A. Wisconsin, 1911.* An analysis of Economic Elements embodied in the Wisconsin Railway Commission. 1914. *Wisconsin.*
- H. Kyrk, Ph.B., Chicago, 1910.* Control of Public Utilities. 1915. *Chicago.*
- L. A. Frye, A.B. Minnesota, 1907; A.M. 1908; B.C.L. Oxford, 1911.* History of State Control of Public Service Corporations in New York. 1914. *Columbia.*
- E. M. Arnos, S.B. Lima, 1907; A.M. Clark, 1908.* The Policy of the States towards the Trusts. 1915. *Chicago.*
- D. S. Hanchett, A.B. Wisconsin, 1910.* Government Aid and Regulation of Commerce in the United States. 1914. *Pennsylvania.*
- A. W. Taylor, A.B. Doane, 1902; A.M. Wisconsin, 1910.* The Long and Short Haul Clause. 1914. *Chicago.*
- W. E. Rich, A.B., Wesleyan, 1911; A.M. 1912.* History of the Post Office in the United States. *Harvard.*
- D. A. MacGibbon, A.B. McMaster, 1908.* The Canadian Railway Commission and Railway Regulation. 1915. *Chicago.*
- A. L. Trachtenberg, B.S. Trinity, 1911.* Mining Legislation in Pennsylvania. 1915. *Yale.*
- R. McKittrick, B.A. Oklahoma, 1907.* Legislative Disposal of Public Lands in Texas. *Wisconsin.*
- John Ise, A.B. Kansas, 1910; LL.B., 1911; A.M. Harvard, 1912.* History of the Forestry Policy of the United States. 1914. *Harvard.*
- S. Sato, A.B. Nebraska, 1902.* The Social Effects of Land Legislation in the Western States. 1914. *Columbia.*
- H. C. Kidd, A.B. Geneva, 1909; A.M. Columbia, 1911.* The Development of Laissez-Faire to Legislative Control in the United States. 1914. *Columbia.*
- W. P. Schatz, Ph.B. Wisconsin, 1912.* State Central Boards of Education. *Wisconsin.*
- R. T. Zillmer, A.B. University of Wisconsin, 1910; LL.B., 1912.* Uniform Legislation in the United States. *Wisconsin.*
- V. J. Farrar, A.B. Wisconsin, 1911; A.M. 1912.* Public Land Policy of Wisconsin. *Wisconsin.*

H. C. Beyle, Chicago. Constitutional and Administrative Aspects of Tene-ment House Legislation. *Chicago.*

H. L. Lutz, A.B. Oberlin, 1907; A.M. Harvard, 1908. State Control over the Assessment of Property, with Special Reference to the State Tax Commissions. 1914. *Harvard.*

L. A. Rufener, A.B. and A.M., Kansas. The work of the Massachusetts State Board of Conciliation and Arbitration. *Harvard.*

W. E. Dunn, A.B. Texas, 1909; A.M. Leland Stanford, 1910. The office of President in Spanish-American Countries. *Columbia.*

G. M. Stephenson, S.B., Chicago; A.B. Augustana; A.M. Harvard. The Political History of the Public Lands from 1840 to 1862. 1914. *Harvard.*

N. P. Aghnides, LL.B. Ottoman Law School, 1909. Mohammedan Laws of Taxation. *Columbia.*

Floy V. Gilmore, LL.B. University of Michigan, 1901; A.B. Washington, 1910. Marriage License Regulation. *Columbia.*

I. G. Jennings, LL.B. Ohio State, 1899; A.B. and A.M. Marietta, 1910. Labor Legislation and the Police Power. *Columbia.*

J. N. Sokohl, B.S. Teachers College, 1912. State Bureaus of Conciliation and Arbitration. *Columbia.*

R. P. Blake, A.B. California, 1908; A.M. Harvard, 1909. Imperial Legislation on Religious Matters during the Later Roman Empire. *Columbia.*

M. R. Logan, A.B. Goucher, 1904; Ph.M. Chicago, 1906. Sumptuary Legislation in England. *Johns Hopkins.*

Susan M. Lough, Ph.B. Chicago, 1907; Ph.M. 1909. Administration of Ireland in the time of Elizabeth. *Chicago.*

D. O. Clark, A.B. Drury, 1890; A.M. Illinois, 1909. Steins Principles of Administration. *Illinois.*

F. H. Gilman, A.B. Wesleyan, 1909; A.M. Cornell, 1910. Federal Supervision of Banks. *Cornell.*

H. Phillips, A.B. Chattanooga, 1908; A.M. Columbia, 1913. Development of the Residential Qualification on Suffrage in the American Colonies. *Columbia.*

H. A. McGill, A.B. Butler, 1902. The Congressional Caucus. *Chicago.*

A. Lefkowitz, A.B. New York City College, 1904; A.M. New York, 1911. History of the Legislative and Executive Attempts at Emancipation, from March 4, 1861 to January 1, 1863. *New York.*

J. C. Zeller, A.B. Chicago, 1904; B.D. 1905; A.M. Chattanooga, 1906. History of New England Legislation on Education, 1776-1830. *Chicago.*

A. P. Scott, A.B. Princeton, 1904; B.D. Chicago Theological Seminary, 1910. A Comparative Study of the Criminal Legislation of Massachusetts in Colonial Times. *Chicago.*

M. A. Hunter, A.B. Muskingum, 1912; A.M. Princeton, 1913. A History of Corporation Taxes in New York State. *Cornell.*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Yin Chin Ma, A.B. Yale, 1910. Public Finances of Greater New York. Published. *Columbia.*

A. C. Hanford, A.B. *Illinois, 1912; A.M. 1913*. A History of Municipal Government in Illinois since 1870. *Illinois*.

W. L. Bailey, A.B. *Queen's, 1904*. A Comparative Study of County Government. 1914. *Wisconsin*.

S. A. Park, A.B. *Kansas, 1911*. Municipal Eminent Domain and Excess Condemnation. 1914. *Wisconsin*.

B. B. Wallace, A.B. *Wisconsin*. Origin and Development of Village Government in New York. *Wisconsin*.

F. D. Bramhall. Franchise Grants in Chicago. *Chicago*.

E. A. Cottrell, A.B. *Swarthmore*. The Government of Newport, R. I. *Harvard*.

A. W. Lakee, A.B. *Harvard, 1911; A.M. 1912*. Municipal Expenditures in Massachusetts. *Harvard*.

S. C. McLeod, A.B. and A.M. *Toronto*. The Government of Canadian Cities. 1914. *Harvard*.

G. H. McCaffrey, A.B. and A.M. *Harvard*. Municipal Policing. *Harvard*.

R. M. Story, A.B. *Monmouth; A. M. Harvard*. The office of Mayor in the United States. *Harvard*.

G. W. Edwards, A.B. *New York City College, 1911*. New York as an Eighteenth Century Municipality, 1730-1776. *Columbia*.

L. Mayers, A.B. *New York City College, 1910; A.M. Wisconsin, 1912*. The New York City School Board. Published. *Columbia*.

A. E. Peterson, A.B. *Tufts, 1888; A.M. 1892*. New York as an Eighteenth Century Municipality to 1730. *Columbia*.

M. Gross. The Reorganization of County and Township Government in Pennsylvania. *Pennsylvania*.

K. R. Greenfield, A.B. *Western Maryland, 1911*. Paternal Government in Medieval Cities of the Lower Rhine. *Johns Hopkins*.

POLITICAL PARTIES

H. A. Stebbins, Ph.B. *Syracuse, 1906; Ph.M. 1907*. Party Politics in New York State after 1865. *Columbia*.

F. O. Berge, LL.B. *Nebraska, 1899; B.S. Columbia 1909; A.M. 1910; LL.B. 1911*. Governmental Control of Campaign Funds of Political Parties. *Columbia*.

E. D. Ross, Ph.B. *Syracuse, 1909; Ph.M. 1910; A.M. Cornell, 1912*. The Liberal Republican Movement. *Wisconsin*.

H. J. Webster, B.S. *Haverford, 1896; A.M. 1897; Ph.M. Chicago, 1902*. The Democratic Party in the Northwest, 1828-1854. *Wisconsin*.

L. E. Aylesworth, A.B. *Nebraska, 1900; A.M. Wisconsin, 1908*. The National Nominating Convention. 1915. *Wisconsin*.

W. A. Robinson, A.B. *Bowdoin, 1907; A.M. Wisconsin: 1910; Ph.D. Yale, 1913*. The Republican Party in New England, 1793-1815. *Yale*.

Mary G. Young, A.B. *Cornell, 1898; A.M. 1908; Ph.D. Yale, 1914*. The Organization of the Whig Party under Walpole. *Yale*.

R. R. Ammorell, A.B. *Muhlenberg, 1911; A.M. Columbia, 1912*. The Politics of Pennsylvania during the Civil War and Reconstruction. *Columbia*.

W. O. Lynch, A.B. *Indiana, 1903; A.M. Wisconsin, 1908*. History of the Whig Party in the Northwest from 1840. *Harvard*.

R. W. Patterson, A.B. Oberlin, 1904; A.M. Columbia, 1910. The National Republican Party between 1878 and 1888. *Columbia.*

F. L. Nussbaum, A.B. Cornell, 1906. Whig Factions in New York and the Break-up of the Whig Party, 1846-1852. *Pennsylvania.*

E. L. Fox, A.B. Randolph-Macon, 1909. Political Parties in Virginia, 1776-1801. *Johns Hopkins.*

E. F. Colburn, A.B. Miami, 1907; A.M. Cincinnati, 1908. The Republican Party in Ohio, 1854-1865. *Chicago.*

F. B. Streeter, A.B. Kansas, 1911; A.M. 1912. History of Political Parties in Michigan, 1844-1860. *Michigan.*

GENERAL POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLITICAL THEORY

J. E. Oster, Litt.B. Ohio Northern, 1909; LL.B. 1909. The Political and Economic Doctrines of John Marshall. *Columbia.*

A. N. Young, A.B. Occidental, 1910; A.M. Princeton, 1911. The Single Tax Movement in the United States. 1914. *Princeton.*

C. C. Hearon, Ph.B. Chicago, 1903; Ph.M. 1909. Secession of Mississippi, 1849-1861; Economic, Social, and Political Forces. 1914. *Chicago.*

J. B. Newell, A.B. Stanford; A.M. Harvard. The Slavery and Disunion Questions in California. *Harvard.*

W. J. Shepard, A.B. Harvard. Ministerial Responsibility. Completed. *Harvard.*

C. Stephenson, A.B. and A.M. DePauw. The Military Relations of the Boroughs to the Crown in England. 1914. *Harvard.*

D. H. Bacot, Jr., A.B. and A.M. Charleston; A.M. Harvard. The South Carolina Land System in Relation to its Political and Social Institutions. *Harvard.*

K. W. Colgrove, A.B. and A.M. Iowa. The Early History of State Instructions to Senators and Representatives in Congress. *Harvard.*

E. D. Dickinson, A.B. Carleton; A.M. Dartmouth. The Equality of States. *Harvard.*

O. C. Hormell, A.B. and A.M. Indiana; A.M. Harvard. Reasons for Negro Suffrage. *Harvard.*

H. J. Peterson, A.B. St. Olaf, 1905; M.A. Iowa, 1907; Ph.D. 1914. The Selection of Public Officers in Iowa. *Iowa.*

H. E. Yntema, B.A. Hope, 1912; M.A. Michigan, 1913. The Political Theories of William of Ockham. 1916. *Michigan.*

E. C. Evans, A.B. Missouri, 1910; A.M. 1912. The Australian Ballot System in the United States. *Chicago.*

Martha L. Edwards, M.A. Wisconsin, 1913. Religion and Politics, 1850-60. *Wisconsin.*

R. C. McGrane, A.B. Cincinnati, 1912; A.M. 1913. The Vote on Secession. *Wisconsin.*

A. W. Blomquist, B.S. Whitman, 1913. Speakership of the House in State Legislature. 1914. *Wisconsin.*

C. P. Shaingle, A.B. Oregon, 1910. The Initiative and Referendum in Oregon. 1914. *Wisconsin.*

D. G. Munro, A.B. Wisconsin, 1912. The Conditions of Political Stability in Central America. 1915. *Pennsylvania.*