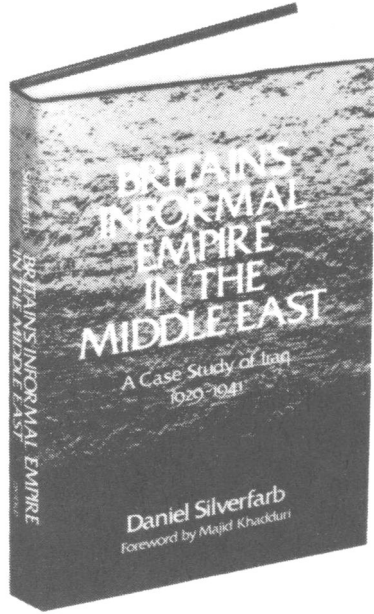


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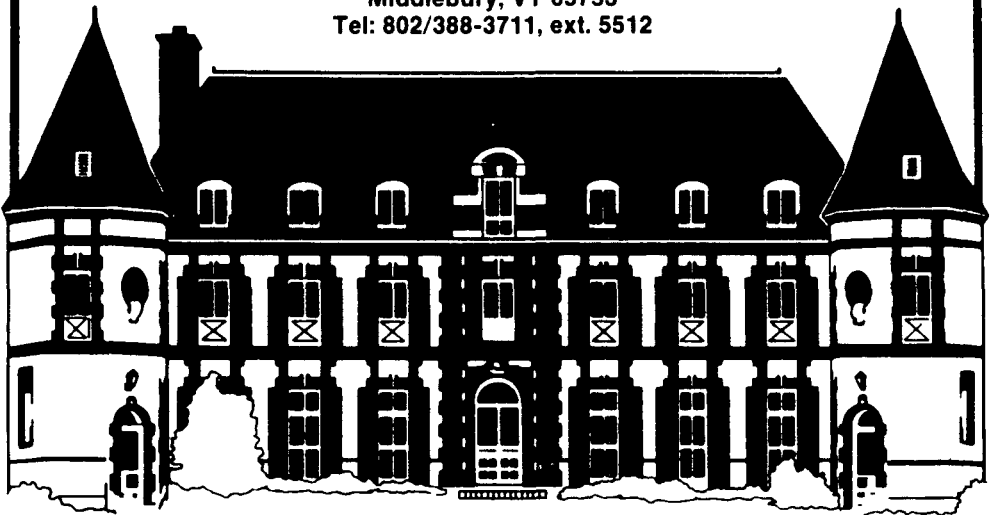
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ع	'	'	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	t	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	د	d	d	d	ه	h	h ^a	h ^a
ج	j	c	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	ط	—	—	—	ة	-a ¹		
خ	kh	h	h	ق	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال			
د	dh	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
ذ	dh	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
ز	z	z	z			k or y	k or y				
						g or ğ	g or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

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<i>Long</i> ا or آ a	â (words of Arabic and Persian origin only)	a
و ü	ü	u
ي i	i	i
<i>Doubled</i> عـ iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
وـ uww (final form ü), etc.	uvv	uvv
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اي ai or ay	ey	ey
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o	o or o	o or ö
i	i or i	i or i

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