

THE *Journal*
OF
Asian
Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXVIII, Number 4
August 1969

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Formerly the Far Eastern Association, Inc.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

- HOLDEN FURBER, *President*
University of Pennsylvania
- W.M. THEODORE DE BARY, *First Vice President*
Columbia University
- CORA DUBOIS, *Second Vice President*
Harvard University
- MYRON WEINER, *Chairman, Advisory Committee on Research and Development*
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- DAVID STEINBERG, *Secretary*
The University of Michigan
- HUGH T. PATRICK, *Treasurer*
Yale University
- ROGER F. HACKETT, *Chairman,*
Publications Committee
The University of Michigan

DIRECTORS

- HARRY J. BENDA (1967-1970)
Yale University
- DERK BODDE
University of Pennsylvania
- CLIFFORD GEERTZ
University of Chicago
- ROGER F. HACKETT (1966-1969)
University of Michigan
- JOHN W. HALL
Yale University
- PING-TI HO
University of Chicago
- MORRIS DAVID MORRIS (1967-1970)
University of Washington
- RHOADS MURPHEY (1967-1970)
The University of Michigan
- GLENN PAIGE (1967-1970)
University of Hawaii
- RICHARD ROBINSON (1966-1969)
University of Wisconsin
- THOMAS C. SMITH
Stanford University
- MYRON WEINER (1966-1969)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- C. K. YANG (1966-1969)
University of Pittsburgh

EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

- ROBERT I. CRANE, *Editor*
Syracuse University
- KWANG-CHING LIU, *Associate Editor*
University of California, Davis
- BERNARD SILBERMAN, *Assistant Editor*
Duke University
- ROBERT O. TILMAN, *Assistant Editor*
Yale University
- JOHN A. HARRISON, *East Asia Book Reviews*
University of Miami
- ARAM A. YENGOYAN, *South and Southeast Asia*
Book Reviews
University of Michigan
- RICHARD C. HOWARD, *Bibliography*
Cornell University

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- AINSLIE T. EMBREE
Columbia University
- H. HAROOTUNIAN
University of Rochester
- CHARLES F. KEYES
University of Washington
- BLAIR B. KLING
University of Illinois
- JOHN W. LEWIS
Cornell University
- EDWIN McCLELLAN
University of Chicago
- TETSUO NAJITA
University of Wisconsin
- HENRY ROSOVSKY
Harvard University
- SHUNZO SAKAMAKI
University of Hawaii
- BURTON STEIN
University of Minnesota
- E-TU ZEN SUN
Pennsylvania State University
- CLIFTON R. WHARTON, JR.
Agricultural Development
Council

VICTORIA G. SPANG
Manager

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY,
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, YALE UNIVERSITY,
CORNELL UNIVERSITY

The Journal of Asian Studies was formerly *The Far Eastern Quarterly*

THE *Journal* OF *Asian* *Studies*

Vol. XXVIII, No. 4 August 1969

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- 667 Proprietary Mutations and the Mutiny in Rohilkand
E. I. BRODKIN
- 685 Monastic Landlordism in Ceylon: A Traditional System in a Modern Setting
HANS-DIETER EVERS
- 693 India's New Strategy of Agricultural Development: Political Costs of Agrarian
Modernization
FRANCINE R. FRANKEL
- 711 Asia and the West as Partners, Before "Empire" and After
HOLDEN FURBER
- 723 The Relationship Between Chinese Law and Common Law in Malaysia, Singapore, and
Hong Kong
M. B. HOOKER
- 743 The South Asian P.L. 480 Library Program 1962-1968
MAUREEN L. P. PATTERSON
- 755 Indian Socialists and the Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty
THOMAS A. RUSCH
- 771 From Textual Criticism to Social Criticism: The Historiography of Ku chieh-kang
LAURENCE A. SCHNEIDER
- 789 Studies in Medieval Chinese Siegecraft: The Siege of Yü-pi, A.D. 546
BENJAMIN E. WALLACKER

NOTE

- 803 South Asia in Vernacular Publications: The Modern Indian-Language Collections in the
British Museum and the India Office Library in London
N. GERALD BARRIER

811 COMMUNICATIONS

813 EDITOR'S REPORT

REVIEW ARTICLE

- 821 Understanding Revolution in Vietnam
Gerald Cannon Hickey, *Village in Vietnam*; George McTurnan Kahin and John W.
Lewis, *The United States in Vietnam*; Kuno Knoebl, *Victor Charlie: The Face of
War in Vietnam*; William A. Nighswonger, *Rural Pacification in Vietnam*; Douglas
Pike, *Viet Cong: The Organization and Techniques of the National Liberation
Front of South Vietnam*
JOHN C. DONNELL

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.
COPYRIGHT 1969 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

BOOK REVIEWS

- 833 GEIGER, *The Conflicted Relationship: The West and the Transformation of Asia, Africa and Latin America* ROBERT L. PFALTZGRAFF, JR.
- 834 MOORE, (ed.), *The Status of the Individual in East and West* THOMAS MCPHERSON
- 835 SEBEOK, (ed.), *Current Trends in Linguistics: Linguistics in East Asia and South East Asia* JAMES A. MATISOFF
- 847 CHUNG AND MILLER, *Madame Mao—A Profile of Chiang Ch'ing* PARRIS H. CHANG
- 837 CLUBB, *Communism in China, As Reported from Hankow in 1932* ILPYONG J. KIM
- 837 FAIRBANK, (ed.), *The Chinese World Order* ROMEYN TAYLOR
- 839 GRIMM, (ed.), *Das Leben Buddhas: Ein Chinesisches Holzschnitt Fragment* ACEHANANDA BHARATI
- 840 HOUN, (ed.), *A Short History of Chinese Communism* W. ALLYN RICKETT
- 842 HURD, *The Arrow War: An Anglo-Chinese Confusion* EARL SWISHER
- 843 LEFEVOUR, *Western Enterprise in Late Ch'ing China* C. J. STANLEY
- 854 LI, *Tsung jung-Kung tao ch'ing-Tang [Kuomintang-Chinese Communist Party Relations from Collaboration to the Purge]* HERMAN MAST III
- 844 MACKERRAS, *The Uighur Empire (744-840). According to the T'ang Dynastic Histories Occasional Paper* WEI-MING TU
- 845 MELBY, *The Mandate of Heaven, Record of a Civil War, China 1945-49* CHALMERS JOHNSON
- 847 PERELOMOV, *Kniga Pravatelya Oblasti Shan (Shan Tszyun Shu). [The Book of the Lord of the Shang Region (Shang Chun Shu)]* DERK BODDE
- 848 PYE, *The Spirit of Chinese Politics: A Psychocultural Study of the Authority Crisis in Political Development* FRANZ MICHAEL
- 842 SELBY, *The Paper Dragon: An Account of the China Wars, 1840-1900* EARL SWISHER
- 850 SIVIN, *Chinese Alchemy: Preliminary Studies* JOSEPH NEEDHAM
- 840 VAN SLYKE, (ed.), *The Chinese Communist Movement. A Report of the United States War Department, July, 1945* W. ALLYN RICKETT
- 852 WU, *Sung Chiao-jen: Chung-kuo min-chu hsien-cheng te hsien-chu* EDWARD FRIEDMAN
- 853 YOUNG, *The Rhetoric of Empire* CAROLINE A. DINEGAR
- 856 SANDERS, *The People's Republic of Mongolia* CERRIE MARSAR CHECKON
- 857 BAKKE, *Revolutionary Democracy: Challenge and Testing in Japan* EDWIN O. REISCHAUER
- 858 BASBE, *Religious Attitudes of Japanese Men, A Sociological Survey* JAMES ALLEN DATOR
- 859 HALL AND JANSEN, (eds.), *Studies in the Institutional History of Early Modern Japan* HERSCHEL WEBB
- 860 STOCKWIN, *The Japanese Socialist Party and Neutralism* LAWRENCE W. BEER
- 861 WHITEHILL AND TAKEZAWA, *The Other Worker* ROBERT S. OZAKI
- 862 YANAGA, *Big Business in Japanese Politics* ARTHUR M. WHITEHILL, JR.
- 863 KIM AND KIM, *Korea and the Politics of Imperialism, 1876-1910* JAMES B. PALAIS
- 865 OH, *Korea: Democracy on Trial* CHONGHAN KIM
- 866 REED AND REED, *Nepal in Transition: Educational Innovation* JOHN T. HITCHCOCK
- 867 SINGH, *Himalayan Art: Wall-painting and Sculpture in Ladakh, Lahaul and Spiti, the Siwalik Ranges, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan* WALTER SPINK
- 868 CRANE, (ed.), *Southern Asia* RHOADS MURPHEY
- 869 ARYA, *Ritual Songs and Folksongs of the Hindus of Surinam* ACEHANANDA BHARATI
- 870 AZIZ, *Ameer Ali: His Life and Work* MARGARET H. CASE

871	BASU, <i>A House Full of People</i>	EDWARD C. DIMOCK, JR.
872	BHATKAL, <i>Political Alternatives in India</i>	PAUL WALLACE
874	BRATA, <i>My God Died Young, The Autobiography of a Modern Man Without a Country</i>	EDWARD C. DIMOCK, JR.
875	BURROW AND EMENEAU, <i>A Dravidian Etymological Dictionary-Supplement</i>	E. ANNAMALAI
876	DWARKADAS, <i>Ten Years to Freedom: 1938-47</i>	DENNIS DALTON
877	ETIENNE, <i>Studies in Indian Agriculture: The Art of the Possible</i>	WALTER C. NEALE
878	CAIKWAD, <i>The Anglo Indians: A Study in the Problems and Processes Involved in Emotional and Cultural Integration</i>	ALLEN D. GRIMSHAW
880	GILLION, <i>Ahmedabad: A Study in Indian Urban History</i>	ROBERT I. CRANE
881	GROVER, <i>A Documentary Study of British Policy towards Indian Nationalism, 1885-1909</i>	ROBERT ERIC FRYKENBERG
878	GUPTA, <i>Marriage among the Anglo-Indians</i>	ALLEN D. GRIMSHAW
882	HALLADE, <i>Gandharan Art of North India</i>	DEBORAH BROWN LEVINE
896	IYENGAR, <i>Mainly Academic: Talks to Students and Teachers</i>	ALBERT B. FRANKLIN
883	KAUFMANN, <i>The Ragas of North India</i>	N. A. JAIRAZBHOY
884	KIVLIN, ROY, FLIEGEL, AND SEN, <i>Communication in India: Experiments in Introducing Change</i>	LESLIE L. HOWARD
885	KUMAR, <i>Western India in the Nineteenth Century</i>	RICHARD P. TUCKER
887	NARANG, <i>Urdu: Readings in Literary Urdu Prose</i>	C. M. NAIM
888	PANDEY, <i>The Introduction of English Law into India: The Career of Elijah Impey in Bengal, 1774-1783</i>	MARC GALANTER
890	PARIKH, <i>The Press and Society: A Sociological Study</i>	ELLEN E. MCDONALD
888	PATHAK, <i>American Missionaries and Hinduism: (A Study of Their Contacts from 1813-1910)</i>	DONALD GUSTAFSON
891	ROTHERMUND, <i>Indien und die Sowjetunion</i>	THOMAS PERRY THORNTON
892	RUSSELL AND ISLAM, <i>Three Mughal Poets: Mir. Sauda. Mir Hassan</i>	FRITZ LEHMANN
893	SINGER AND COHEN, (eds.), <i>Structure and Change in Indian Society</i>	P. D. REEVES
894	SINCH, <i>Patterns of Caste Tension: A Study of Intercaste Tension and Conflict</i>	IMTIAZ AHMAD
895	SINGH AND JOSHI, <i>Shri Ram: A Biography</i>	HOWARD SPODEK
897	SUBRAHMANIAN, <i>Sangam Polity: The Administration and Social Life of the Sangam Tamils</i>	SURJIT MANSINGH
898	WHYTE, <i>Grasslands of the Monsoon</i>	JOHN E. AND MIRIAM K. BRUSH
898	WHYTE, <i>Land, Livestock and Human Nutrition in India</i>	JOHN E. AND MIRIAM K. BRUSH
900	BASTIN AND BENDA, <i>A History of Modern Southeast Asia</i>	DAVID A. WILSON
901	THE AND VAN DE VEUR, <i>Treasures and Trivia, Doctoral Dissertations on Southeast Asia Accepted by Universities in the United States</i>	JOHN K. MUSGRAVE
902	BERNOT, <i>Bibliographie birmane, années 1950-1960</i>	JOHN K. MUSGRAVE
903	SPIRO, <i>Burmese Supernaturalism</i>	CECIL HOBBS
904	NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING BOARD, <i>Report on the West Malaysian Family Survey, 1966-67</i>	W. PARKER MAULDIN
905	HOOKE, (ed.), <i>A Source Book of Adat, Chinese Law and the History of Common Law in the Malayan Peninsula</i>	PETER R. GOETHALS
906	MOERMAN, <i>Agricultural Change and Peasant Choice in a Thai Village</i>	CHARLES F. KEYES

- 907 TOYE, *Laos; Buffer State or Battleground* JOSEPH J. ZASLOFF
- 909 GEERTZ, *Islam Observed: Religions Development in Morocco and Indonesia* RAYMOND FIRTH
- 910 MOERTONO, *State and Statecraft in Old Java: A Study of the Later Mataram Period, 16th to 19th Century* PAUL WHEATLEY
- 912 ALONSO, MCCEOUGH, DE ARGARATE, AND VELASCO, *The Catholic Church in the Philippines Today* JOHN LARKIN
- 913 CARSON, *Silliman University: 1901-1959* DONN V. HART
- 913 ELWOOD, *Churches and Sects in the Philippines: A Descriptive Study of Contemporary Religious Group Movements* DONN V. HART
- 915 MAJUL, *The Political and Constitutional Ideas of the Philippine Revolution* GRANT K. GOODMAN
- 916 BOOK NOTES
- 917 OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED
- 921 INDEX TO VOLUME XXVIII

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., formerly named The Far Eastern Association, Inc. The *Journal* is published in November, February, May and August, and the annual *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, formerly known as the *Far Eastern Bibliography*, is published as a fifth number of the *Journal* in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$15.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$3.75 for regular issues, and \$5.00 for the *Bibliography*. Back numbers of the *Journal* and *Quarterly*, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary of the Association at \$3.75 each. Application for membership in The Association for Asian Studies, subscriptions to the *Journal*, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to David Steinberg, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Association members receive the *Journal*. Annual dues are \$15.00, payable on April 1. Membership for full-time students is \$8.00. Correspondence concerning articles should be addressed to Prof. Robert Crane, *Journal of Asian Studies*, 823 East Raynor Avenue, Syracuse, New York 13210. Correspondence concerning books for review and book reviews should be sent to the appropriate Editors: Professor John Harrison, East Asia Review Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*, The Graduate School, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida; Professor Aram A. Yengoyan, South and Southeast Asia Review Editor, Center for South and Southeast Asia, 130 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Association for Asian Studies, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan, and at Richmond, Virginia.