

# The JOURNAL of THE INSTITUTE OF NAVIGATION

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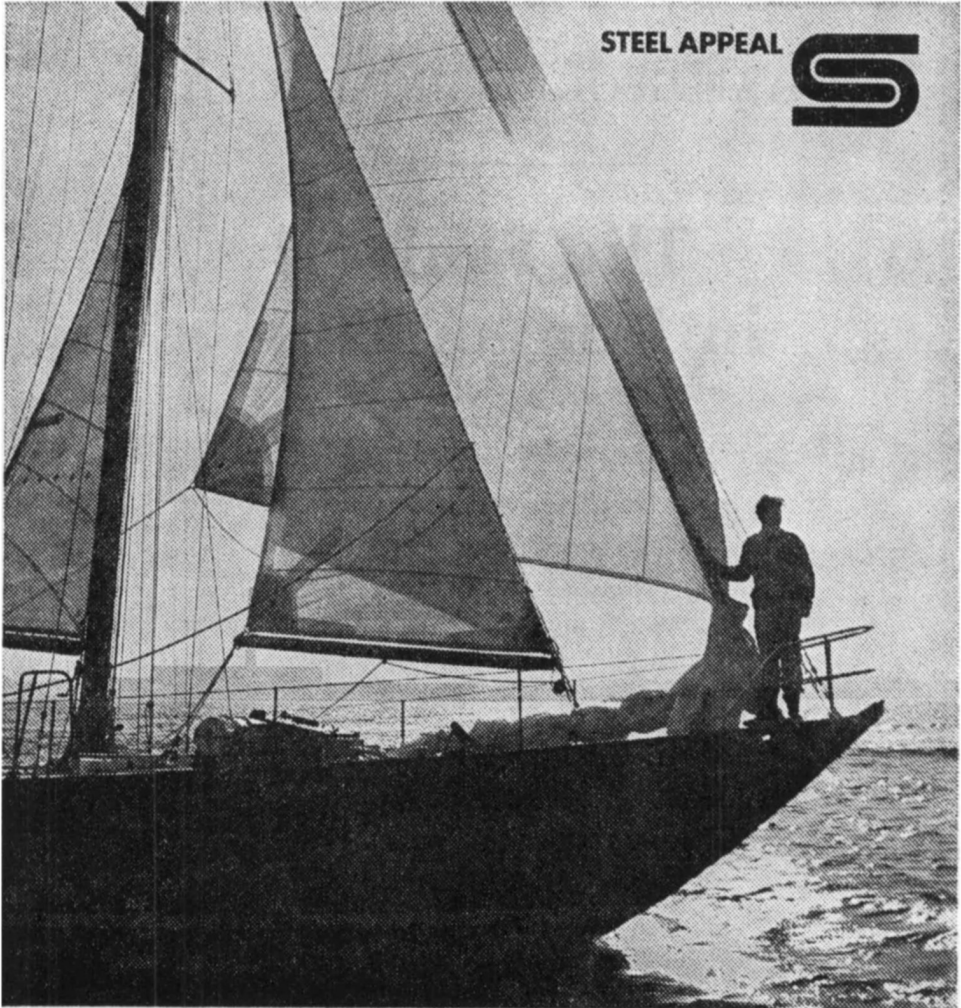
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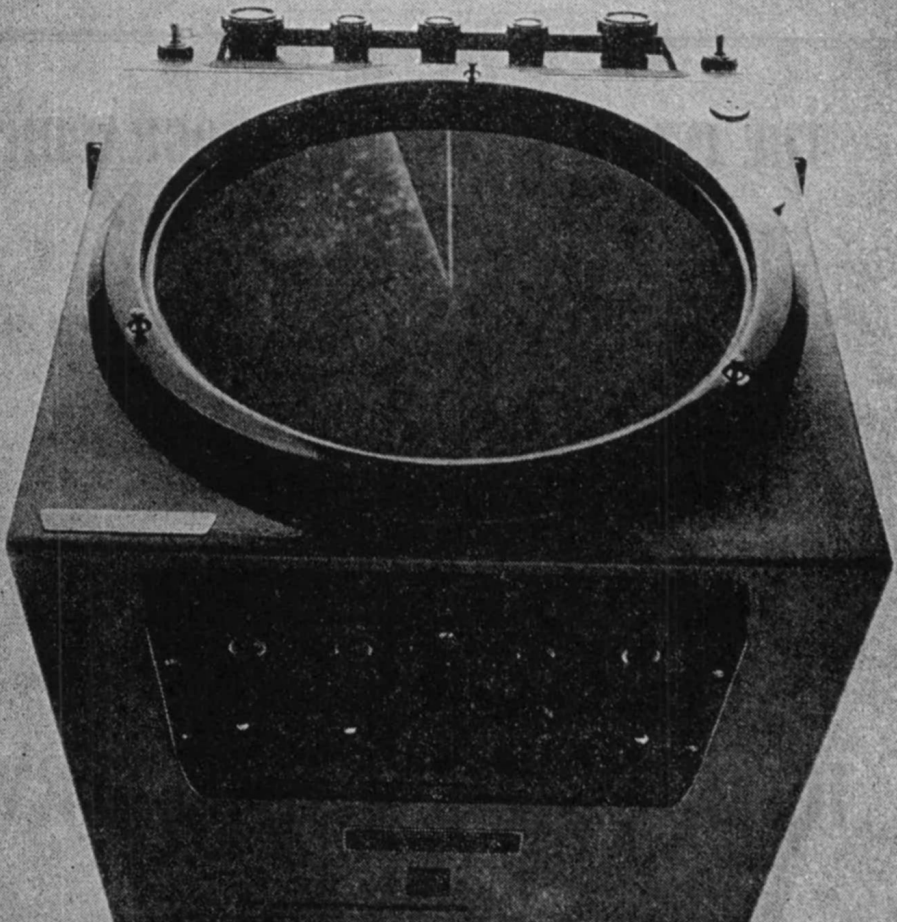
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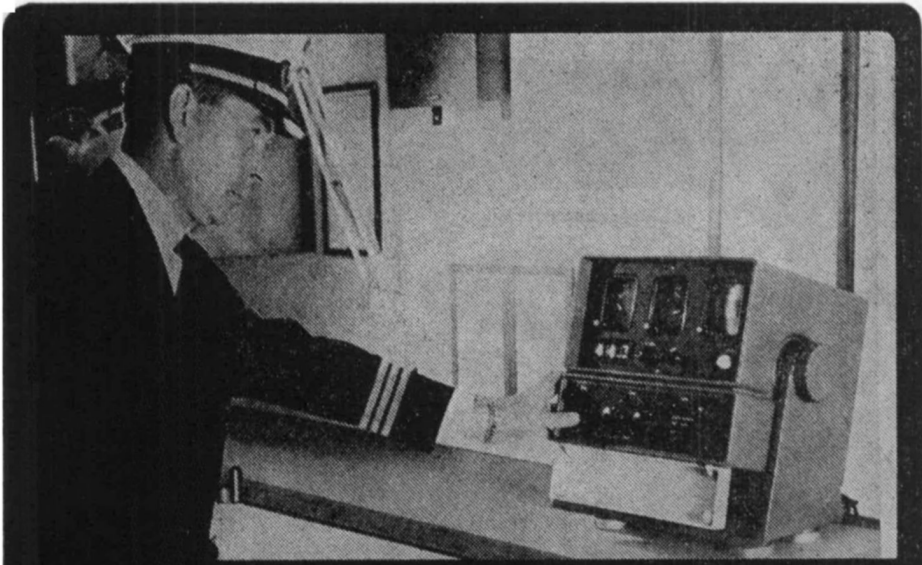
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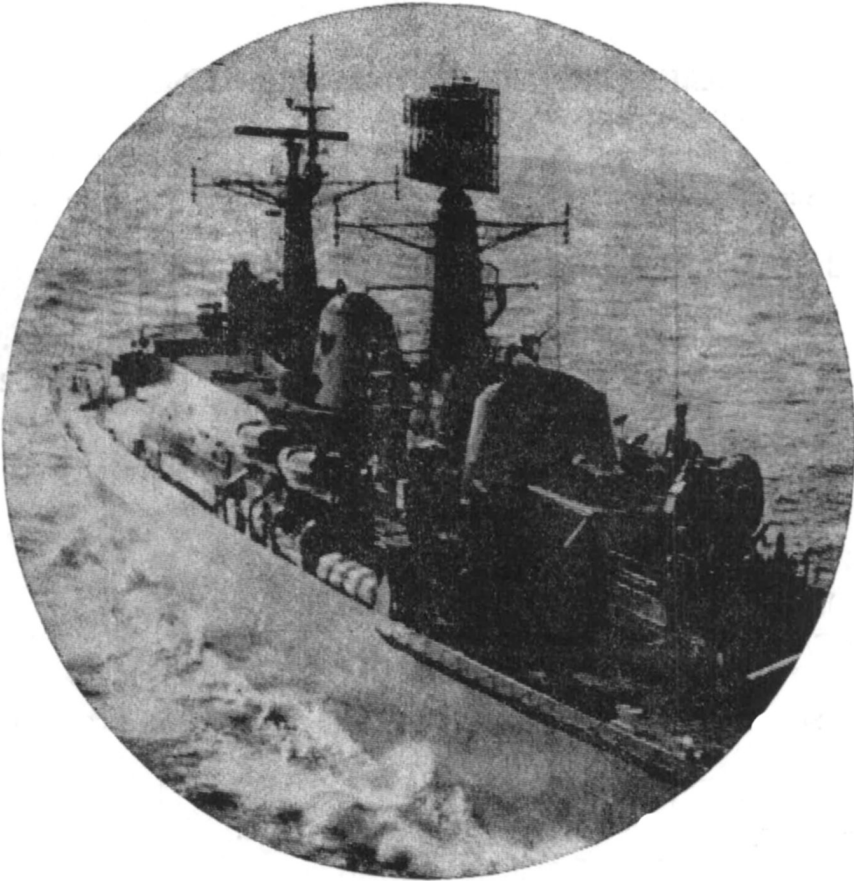
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The July 1971 number includes a paper by Van Etten on low frequency and very low frequency navigation systems; a description of ‘Navstar’; an appreciation by Manuali of the usefulness of satellites for civil aviation and merchant marine navigation; a paper on time routes under sail; an article on Arab navigation in the Indian Ocean; some notes on weather routing; and an article on the discovery of the Jacob’s Staff.

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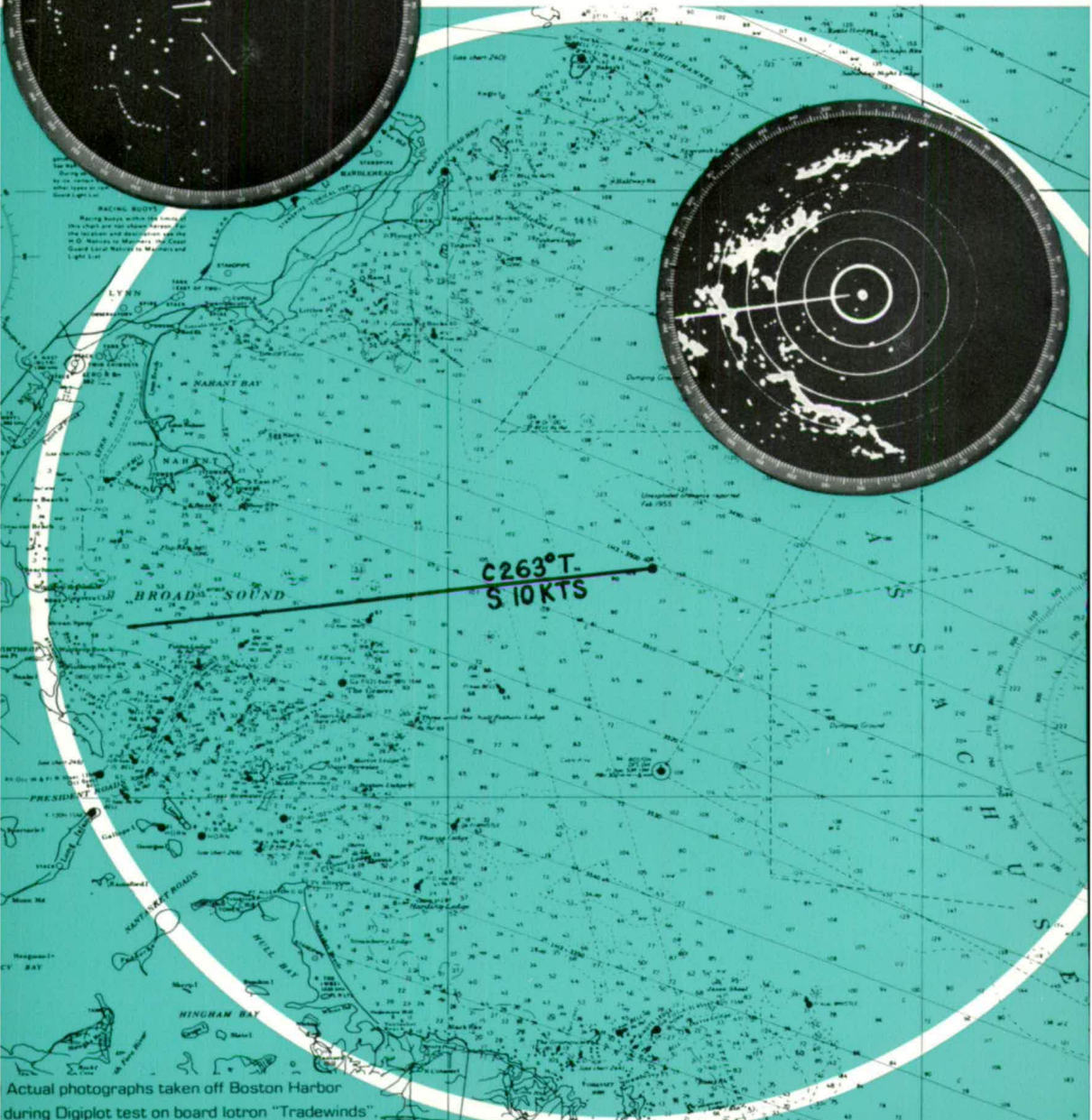
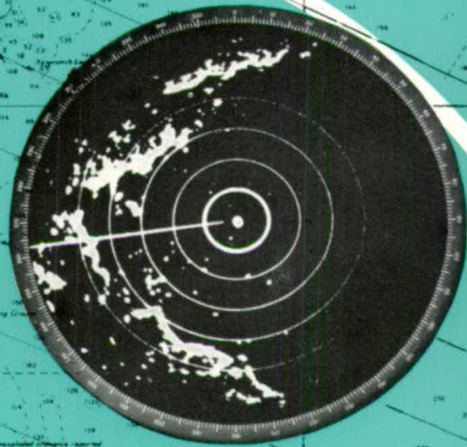
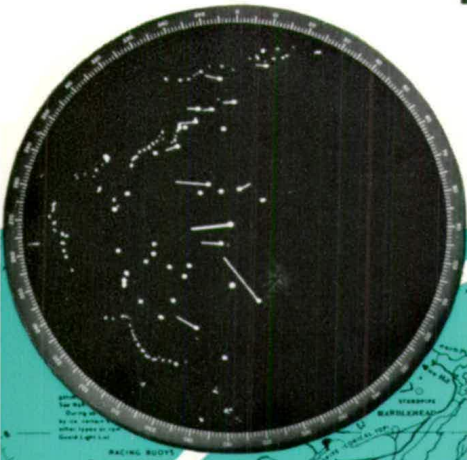
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