

INTERNATIONAL
JOURNAL *of*
MIDDLE EAST
STUDIES



Ναός Ταξιαρχῶν Μαλακοβίτς



MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor

BETH BARON, *City University of New York*

Associate Editor

SARA PURSLEY, *The Graduate Center, CUNY*

Book Review Editors

BOGAC A. ERGENE, *University of Vermont*

ILANA FELDMAN, *George Washington University*

TOBY C. JONES, *Rutgers University*

NEGIN NABAHI, *Montclair State University*

MEGAN REID, *University of Southern California*

CHRISTOPHER STONE, *Hunter College*

SEAN YOM, *Temple University*

Staff

JEFFREY CULANG, *Assistant Book Review Editor*

KHALED AL HILLI, *Editorial Assistant*

Editorial Board

ORIT BASHKIN, *University of Chicago*

HAMIT BOZARSLAN, *Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales*

ZEYNEP ÇELİK, *New Jersey Institute of Technology*

NATHAN J. CITINO, *Colorado State University*

CHRISTOPHER T. DOLE, *Amherst College*

EDHEM ELDEM, *Boğaziçi University*

SIBEL EROL, *New York University*

ULRIKE FREITAG, *Zentrum Moderner Orient*

NILE GREEN, *University of California, Los Angeles*

JENS HANSSEN, *University of Toronto*

ARANG KESHAVARZIAN, *New York University*

LALEH KHALILI, *School of Oriental and African Studies*

GUDRUN KRÄMER, *Freie Universität Berlin*

FRED H. LAWSON, *Mills College*

MANDANA LIMBERT, *Queens College, CUNY*

JAMES MCDUGALL, *Trinity College, Oxford*

ALAN MIKHAIL, *Yale University*

EVE TROUTT POWELL, *University of Pennsylvania*

MADAWI AL-RASHEED, *London School of Economics
and Political Science*

CHASE F. ROBINSON, *The Graduate Center, CUNY*

YEZID SAYIGH, *King's College London*

CYRUS SCHAYEGH, *Princeton University*

OMNIA EL SHAKRY, *University of California, Davis*

WENDY SHAW, *Universität Bern*

SARAH ABREVAYA STEIN, *University of California, Los Angeles*

ELIZABETH F. THOMPSON, *University of Virginia*

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the editorial office of *IJMES* by the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Aims and Scope: The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing the Arab world, Iran, Turkey, the Caucasus, Afghanistan, Israel, Transoxiana, and Muslim South Asia from the 7th century to the present. Articles on communities or politics in other regions of the world that had or have strong Middle Eastern ties or contexts, or on relations between those regions and the Middle East, will also be considered. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, anthropology, literature, sociology, political science, economics, religion, and law. Because of its interdisciplinary nature, *IJMES* does not accept technical or highly specialized material, nor does it publish in the areas of administration or training.

Editorial Office: CUNY Graduate Center, Room 3304, 365 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10016, USA. E-mail: ijmes.meditor@cambridge.org. Website: <http://ijmes.chass.ncsu.edu>

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473, USA; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K.

Subscription Information: *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly (plus the *MESA Bulletin*) by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473, USA/Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 46, 2014: Institutions print and electronic: US \$563.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £351.00 elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US \$464.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £286.00 elsewhere. Institutions print only: US \$548.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £336.00 elsewhere. Individuals print and electronic: US \$420.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £257.00 elsewhere. Individuals print only: US \$350.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £219.00 elsewhere. All subscribers receive both 2014 issues of *MESA Bulletin*, Volume 48, at no additional charge. Prices include postage and insurance.

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.: This association was founded in 1966 to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern Studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the association by Cambridge University Press, *MESA* publishes the *Bulletin* periodically, holds an annual conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Individuals interested in becoming members should write to Headquarters and Secretariat, MESA, University of Arizona, 1219 N. Santa Rita Avenue, Tucson, Ariz. 85721, USA. Dues for 2014 are as follows: full and associate members \$90.00; students \$40.00. Fee includes subscription to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* and to the *MESA Bulletin* and *MESA Newsletter*.

Members of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies may subscribe to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* at a special rate of two-thirds of the present regular subscription price. Enquiries concerning membership in BRISMES should be sent to the Secretary, Dr. Tim Niblock, Department of Politics, University of Exeter, Exeter EX4 4RJ, U.K.

Indexing: This journal is covered by *ISI*.

© Cambridge University Press 2014. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopy, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. For further information see <http://us.cambridge.org/information/rights/> or <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/>. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0020-7438/14 \$15.00) indicates that internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, Mass. 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the *ISI Tearsheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19104, for single copies of separate articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA and Canada to *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, N.Y. 10994-2133, USA.

Cover image of a 19th-century image of the Church of the Archangels. From the digital archive of İbrahim Uzun. Photo courtesy of İbrahim Uzun.