

BULLETIN
OF THE
SCHOOL OF
ORIENTAL AND
AFRICAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON



Volume XXXII
1969

BULLETIN
OF THE
SCHOOL OF
ORIENTAL AND
AFRICAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

Published by

THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

Agents: Messrs. Luzac & Co., Ltd., 46 Great Russell Street, W.C.1

© School of Oriental and African Studies
University of London

Printed in England by Stephen Austin and Sons, Ltd.,
Caxton Hill, Hertford

CONTENTS

ARTICLES AND NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS	PAGE
C. R. BAWDEN : A case of murder in eighteenth-century Mongolia	71
C. R. BAWDEN : The investigation of a case of attempted murder in eighteenth-century Mongolia	571
J. BLAU : The origins of open and closed <i>e</i> in Proto-Syriac	1
MARY BOYCE : On Mithra's part in Zoroastrianism	10
ABRAHAM DEMOZ : Emperor Menelik's phonograph message to Queen Victoria	251
G. FEHÉRVÁRI : A seventeenth-century Persian lacquer door and some problems of Şafavid lacquer-painted doors	268
R. D. GUPTA : Priyā Dās, author of the <i>Bhaktirasabodhinī</i>	57
A. T. HATTO : <i>Kukotay</i> and <i>Bok Murun</i> : a comparison of two related heroic poems of the Kirgiz—I	344
A. T. HATTO : <i>Kukotay</i> and <i>Bok Murun</i> : a comparison of two related heroic poems of the Kirgiz—II	541
URIEL HEYD : Some aspects of the Ottoman fetvā	35
J. D. LATHAM : Notes on Mamlūk horse-archers	257
MICHAEL LOEWE : Chinese relations with Central Asia, 260–90	91
J. R. MARR : Some manuscripts in Grantha script in Bangkok	281
H. T. NORRIS : Znāga Islam during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries	496
P. RAMANATHAN : Iruṅkovel and the Koṭṭai Velāḷar—the possible origins of a closed community	323
GEOFFREY SAMPSON : Hanoi dorsal finals	115
HAIM SHAKED : A manuscript biography of the Sudanese Mahdi	527
H. L. SHORTO : Mon labial clusters	104
EDWARD ULLENDORFF and ABRAHAM DEMOZ : Two letters from the Emperor Yohannes of Ethiopia to Queen Victoria and Lord Granville	135
JOHN WANSBROUGH : Theme, convention, and prosody in the vernacular poetry of North Africa	477

REVIEWS AND SHORT NOTICES

PAGE

Marguerite E. Adiceam : <i>Contribution à l'étude d'Aiyanār-Śāstā</i> . By J. R. MARR	458
Munir-ud-Din Ahmed : <i>Muslim education and the scholars' social status up to the 5th century Muslim era</i>	455
I. A. Akinjogbin : <i>Dahomey and its neighbours, 1708-1818</i> . By RICHARD GRAY	213
William Foxwell Albright : <i>Yahweh and the gods of Canaan : a historical analysis of two contrasting faiths</i> . By PETER R. ACKROYD	595
John M. Allegro and Arnold A. Anderson : <i>Discoveries in the Judean desert of Jordan</i> . v. By D. WINTON THOMAS	597
Philip Allison : <i>African stone sculpture</i> . By GUY ATKINS	466
Homi Edulji Amrolia : <i>Probate and administration in Kenya</i> . By D. HUGHES PARRY	664
Daniel Argov : <i>Moderates and extremists in the Indian nationalist movement, 1883-1920, with special reference to Surendranath Banerjea and Lajpat Rai</i> . By R. J. MOORE	230
U. Arya (ed. and tr.): <i>Ritual songs and folksongs of the Hindus of Surinam</i> . By N. A. JAIRAZBHOY	674
Jeannine Auboyer and Roger Goepper : <i>The Oriental world</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY	239
Ralph A. Austen : <i>Northwest Tanzania under German and British rule</i> . By ANDREW D. ROBERTS	657
C. G. Baëta (ed.): <i>Christianity in tropical Africa</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	211
H. W. Bailey (ed.): <i>Indo-Scythian studies ; being Khotanese texts, Vol. vi. Prolexis to the book of Zambasta</i> . By D. N. MACKENZIE	397
Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Barker and others : <i>A course in Urdu</i> . By D. J. MATTHEWS	172
Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Barker and others : <i>An Urdu newspaper reader</i> . By D. J. MATTHEWS	173
James Barr : <i>Comparative philology and the text of the Old Testament</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF	143
N. A. Baskakov and others (comp.): <i>Turkmensko-russkiy slovar'</i> . By GERARD CLAUSON	460
John Bastin and Harry J. Benda : <i>A history of modern Southeast Asia</i> . By HUGH TINKER	674
Ernst Baumann : <i>Lehrbuch der indonesischen Sprache (Bahasa Indonesia)</i> . By E. C. G. BARRETT	203
C. R. Bawden : <i>The modern history of Mongolia</i> . By M. E. YAPP	421
S. I. Bayevskiy : <i>Opisaniye persidskikh i tadzhikskikh rukopisey Instituta Narodov Azii</i> . Vyp. 5	456
A. F. L. Beeston : <i>Written Arabic</i> .—A. F. L. Beeston : <i>Arabic historical phraseology</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	607
Nicoară Beldiceanu (ed.): <i>Code de lois coutumières de Mehmed II : Kitāb-i qavānīn-i 'ōrfiyye-i 'Osmānī</i> . By V. L. MÉNAGE	165
Denise Bernot : <i>Bibliographie birmane, années 1950-1960</i> . By JOHN OKELL	200
Lucien Bernot : <i>Les paysans arakanais du Pakistan oriental</i> .—Lucien Bernot : <i>Les Cak</i> . By H. L. SHORTO	412
Peter Berton and Alvin Z. Rubinstein (comp.): <i>Soviet works on Southeast Asia : a bibliography of non-periodical literature, 1946-1965</i> . By H. L. SHORTO	463
John L. Bishop (ed.): <i>Studies of governmental institutions in Chinese history</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER	461
Derk Bodde and Clarence Morris : <i>Law in imperial China, exemplified by 190 Ch'ing dynasty cases</i> . By A. R. DICKS	642
Nirmal Kumar Bose : <i>Culture and society in India</i> . By A. C. MAYER	459
E. W. Bovill : <i>The Niger explored</i> .—E. W. Bovill : <i>The golden trade of the Moors. Second edition</i> . By D. H. JONES	215
[J. Donald Bowen (ed.)]: <i>Intermediate readings in Tagalog</i> . By R. H. ROBINS	465
J. A. Boyle (ed.): <i>The Saljuq and Mongol periods</i> . By CLAUDE CAHEN	619
William G. Braude (tr.): <i>Pesikta rabbati</i> . By RAPHAEL LOEWE	602
John Brough (tr.): <i>Poems from the Sanskrit</i> . By J. R. MARR	623
T. Burrow and M. B. Emeneau : <i>A Dravidian etymological dictionary. Supplement</i> . By J. R. MARR	668
Jeffrey Butler : <i>The Liberal Party and the Jameson Raid</i> . By ANTHONY ATMORE	465

	PAGE
Claude Cahen : <i>Der Islam</i> . 1. By C. F. BECKINGHAM	611
Kevin Carroll : <i>Yoruba religious carving</i> . By E. C. ROWLANDS	238
John Carswell : <i>New Julfa</i> . By D. M. LANG	622
Margaret H. Case : <i>South Asian history, 1750–1950 : a guide to periodicals, dissertations and newspapers</i> . By SIMON DIGBY	180
Hamako Ito Chaplin and Samuel E. Martin : <i>A manual of Japanese writing</i> . By C. J. DUNN	233
Bhaskar Chattopadhyay : <i>The age of the Kushānas—a numismatic study</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR	668
Frederick Foo Chien : <i>The opening of Korea : a study of Chinese diplomacy, 1876–1885</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER	461
Chow Tse-tsung (ed.) : <i>Wen-lin : studies in the Chinese humanities</i> . By G. WEYS	427
J. J. R. Collingwood : <i>Criminal law of East and Central Africa</i> . By H. F. MORRIS	467
Robert O. Collins : <i>King Leopold, England, and the Upper Nile, 1899–1909</i> . By P. M. HOLT	675
S. J. S. Cooley : <i>Britain and the Congo question, 1885–1913</i> . By ANTHONY ATMORE	465
Trevor Cope (ed.) : <i>Izibongo : Zulu praise-poems</i> . By DAVID RYCROFT	438
<i>Corpus inscriptionum iranicarum. Part II. Inscriptions of the Seleucid and Parthian period and of eastern Iran and Central Asia. Vol. v. Saka documents, [edited] by H. W. Bailey. Text volume</i> . By R. E. EMMERICK	401
J. R. Crawford : <i>Witchcraft and sorcery in Rhodesia</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER	447
Robert C. Culley : <i>Oral formulaic language in the Biblical psalms</i> . By A. R. MILLARD	601
Paolo Daffinà : <i>L'immigrazione dei Sakā nella Drangiana</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR	162
Raymond Dawson : <i>An introduction to Classical Chinese</i> . By E. G. PULLEYBANK	422
J. Duncan M. Derrett : <i>Religion, law and the state in India</i> . By THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN	632
J. Duncan M. Derrett (ed.) : <i>An introduction to legal systems</i> . By B. A. WORTLEY	452
R. Dessigane and P. Z. Pattabiramin : <i>La légende de Skanda selon le Kandapurāṇam tamoul et l'iconographie</i> . By J. R. MARR	457
George De Vos and Hiroshi Wagatsuma : <i>Japan's invisible race : caste in culture and personality</i> . By BARBARA E. WARD	199
Pathé Diagné : <i>Pouvoir politique traditionnel en Afrique Occidentale</i> . By DAVID BIRMINGHAM	213
David Diringer : <i>The alphabet : a key to the history of mankind. Third edition</i>	239
Gerhard Doerfer : <i>Türkische und mongolische Elemente im Neupersischen. Bd. III</i> . By T. GANDJEŪ	163
Alton S. Donnelly : <i>The Russian conquest of Bashkiria, 1552–1740</i> . By M. E. YAPP	405
Walter Dostal : <i>Die Beduinen in Südarabien</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE	392
Floyd Dotson and Lillian O. Dotson : <i>The Indian minority of Zambia, Rhodesia, and Malawi</i> . By A. C. MAYER	448
H. J. W. Drijvers : <i>Bardaisan of Edessa</i> . By J. B. SEGAL	603
Idelette Dugast : <i>Lexique de la langue tunen</i>	237
Georges Dumézil : <i>Mythe et épopée. [Tom. I.]—Georges Dumézil : Idées romaines</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	631
Peter Duus : <i>Party rivalry and political change in Taishō Japan</i> . By R. L. SIMS	649
Lloyd E. Eastman : <i>Throne and mandarins : China's search for a policy during the Sino-French controversy, 1880–1885</i> . By P. J. HONEY	191
T. O. Elias : <i>Nigeria : the development of its laws and constitution</i> . By JAMES S. READ	451
Richard E. Elkins : <i>Manobo–English dictionary</i> . By R. H. ROBINS	464
Toufic Fahd : <i>Le panthéon de l'Arabie centrale à la veille de l'Hégire</i> . By A. K. IRVINE	609
Jean Filliozat (ed. and tr.) : <i>Un catéchisme tamoul du xvii^e siècle en lettres latines</i> . By J. R. MARR	409
Kenneth E. Folsom : <i>Friends, guests, and colleagues : the mu-fu system in the late Ch'ing period</i> . By C. A. CURWEN	430
Erich Frauwallner : <i>Materialien zur ältesten Erkenntnislehre der Karmamīmāṃsā</i>	667
Carlo de Frede : <i>La prima traduzione italiana del Corano sullo sfondo dei rapporti tra Cristianità e Islam nel Cinquecento</i> . By P. M. HOLT	226
Maurice Freedman : <i>Chinese lineage and society : Fukien and Kwangtung</i> . By BARBARA E. WARD	194
Tadashi Fukutake : <i>Asian rural society : China, India, Japan</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER	432

	PAGE
Christopher Fyfe and Eldred Jones (ed.): <i>Freetown: a symposium</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	445
Muusa H. I. Galaal: <i>The terminology and practice of Somali weather lore, astronomy, and astrology</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT	237
Bernard Gallin: <i>Hsin Hsing, Taiwan: a Chinese village in change</i> . By STEPHAN FEUCHTWANG	431
Irene Garbell: <i>The Jewish neo-Aramaic dialect of Persian Azerbaijan</i> . By J. B. SEGAL	383
Carlo Giglio: <i>L'articolo xvii del trattato di Uccialli</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF	209
Ignaz Goldziher: <i>Muslim studies (Muhammedanische Studien)</i> . Edited by S. M. Stern, translated from the German by C. R. Barber and S. M. Stern. Vol. 1. By J. BURTON	389
G. St. G. M. Gompertz: <i>Celadon wares</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY	645
G. St. G. M. Gompertz: <i>Korean pottery and porcelain of the Yi period</i> . By J. P. PALMER	645
Jack Goody: <i>The social organisation of the LoWili. Second edition</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER	238
Mu'izz Goriawala (comp.): <i>A descriptive catalogue of the Fyzee collection of Ismā'ili manuscripts</i> . By B. LEWIS	153
B. N. Goswamy and J. S. Grewal (ed. and tr.): <i>The Mughals and the Jogis of Jakhbar: some madad-i-ma'āsh and other documents</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE	178
Douglas Grant: <i>The fortunate slave</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	443
Pierre Bettez Gravel: <i>Remera: a community in eastern Ruanda</i> . By A. J. L. VAN DER MEEREN	449
Sir Percival Griffiths: <i>The history of the Indian tea industry</i> . By K. N. CHAUDHURI	410
Adolf Grohmann: <i>Arabische Paläographie. 1. Teil</i> . By G. FEHÉRVÁRI	386
François Gros (ed. and tr.): <i>Le Paripatal</i> . By J. R. MARR	408
Ernst J. Grube: <i>The world of Islam</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE	157
A. B. M. Habibullah: <i>Descriptive catalogue of the Persian, Urdu and Arabic manuscripts in the Dacca University Library</i> . By G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS	402
Abdurrahman Ali el-Hajji (ed.): <i>The geography of al-Andalus and Europe, from the book 'al-Masalik wal-mamalik' (The routes and the countries) by Abū 'Ubayd al-Bakr</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	226
John W. Hall and Marius B. Jansen (ed.): <i>Studies in the institutional history of early modern Japan</i> . By W. G. BEASLEY	673
Ernst Hammerschmidt: <i>Äthiopien</i> . By A. K. IRVINE	453
Ernst Hammerschmidt and Otto A. Jäger: <i>Illuminierte äthiopische Handschriften</i> . By A. K. IRVINE	665
John G. Hangin: <i>Basic course in Mongolian</i>	460
S. Howard Hansford: <i>Chinese carved jades</i> . By WILLIAM WATSON	192
Muhammad Enamul Haq (ed.): <i>Muhammad Shahidullah felicitation volume</i>	228
W. T. Harris and Harry Sawyerr: <i>The springs of Mende belief and conduct</i> . By KENNETH LITTLE	446
Brian W. Harvey: <i>The law and practice of Nigerian wills, probate and succession</i> . By D. HUGHES PARRY	664
J. C. Heesterman and others (ed.): <i>Pratidānam</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	666
Robert Heussler: <i>The British in Northern Nigeria</i> . By MERVYN HISKETT	444
Claire Holt: <i>Art in Indonesia: continuities and change</i> . By H. L. SHORTO	464
P. M. Holt (ed.): <i>Political and social change in modern Egypt: historical studies from the Ottoman conquest to the United Arab Republic</i> . By CHARLES ISSAWI	159
Ichiro Hori: <i>Folk religion in Japan: continuity and change</i> . By CARMEN BLACKER	650
C. T. Hsia: <i>The classic Chinese novel</i> . By D. E. POLLARD	641
Htin Aung (tr.): <i>Epistles written on the eve of the Anglo-Burmese War</i> . By JOHN OKELL	235
A. J. W. Huisman: <i>Les manuscrits arabes dans le monde: une bibliographie des catalogues</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE	455
<i>Index des mots de la littérature tamoule ancienne</i> . [Vol. 1] (a-au). By J. R. MARR	458
Gordon Innes: <i>A Mende-English dictionary</i> . By N. V. SMITH	675
K. Ishwaran: <i>Shivapur: a South Indian village</i> . By LIONEL CAPLAN	230
Charles Issawi (ed.): <i>The economic history of the Middle East, 1800-1914</i> . By B. LEWIS	227
Judith M. Jacob: <i>Introduction to Cambodian</i> . By SAVEROS LEWITZ	652
Fehmi Jadaane: <i>L'influence du stoïcisme sur la pensée musulmane</i> . By J. N. MATTOCK	152

	PAGE
Horst Jaeckel : <i>Die Nordwestgrenze in der Verteidigung Indiens 1900–1908 und der Weg Englands zum russisch-britischen Abkommen von 1907</i> . By M. E. YAPP	405
I. C. Jarvie and Joseph Agassi (ed.): <i>Hong Kong: a society in transition</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER	671
N. A. Jayawickrama (tr.): <i>The sheaf of garlands of the epochs of the Conqueror</i> . By K. R. NORMAN	171
Jagdish Chandra Jha : <i>The Bhumij revolt, 1832–33</i> . By E. J. HOBBSAWM	182
H. A. S. Johnston : <i>The Fulani empire of Sokoto</i> . By D. H. JONES	655
<i>Journal of Ancient Indian History</i> . Vol. 1, Parts 1–2, 1967–68. By WENDY DONIGER O'FLAHERTY	670
Annelies Kammenhuber : <i>Die Arier im Vorderen Orient</i> . By J. D. HAWKINS	593
Pradyumna P. Karan : <i>Bhutan: a physical and cultural geography</i> . By R. K. SPRIGG	231
Zoltán Károlyi : <i>Helmuth von Glasenapp: Bibliographie</i>	668
Nikki R. Keddie : <i>An Islamic response to imperialism: political and religious writings of Sayyid Jamāl ad-Dīn 'al-Afghānī'</i> . By P. M. HOLT	616
Kathleen M. Kenyon : <i>Jerusalem: excavating 3000 years of history</i> . By T. C. MITCHELL	597
Latif Kḥaiyāt : <i>Majmū'at al-amḥāl al-'ammīyah. Ḥarf alif</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT	666
Josef Kolmaš (ed.): <i>A genealogy of the kings of Derge</i> . By W. SIMON	638
Immanuel Koplewitz (tr.): <i>Ibn Khaldun: the Muqaddimah</i> . By B. LEWIS	226
J. Lewis Krapf : <i>Travels, researches, and missionary labours during an eighteen years' residence in eastern Africa. Second edition</i> . By ROLAND OLIVER	237
Ernst Kühnel : <i>Islamic art and architecture</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE	155
J.-R. Kupper (ed.): <i>xv^e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale</i> . By J. D. HAWKINS	225
Ye. I. Kychanov : <i>Ocherk istorii tangutskogo gosudarstva</i> . By GERARD CLAUSON	416
Alastair Lamb : <i>Asian frontiers</i> . By HUGH TINKER	231
Robert Geran Landen : <i>Oman since 1856</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE	160
Lao Sze-kwang 勞思光 : <i>Chung kuo che hsüeh shih 中國哲學史: A history of Chinese philosophy. Vol. 1</i> . By D. C. LAU	640
Wolf Leslau : <i>Amharic textbook</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF	205
Ferdinand D. Lessing and Alex Wayman (ed. and tr.): <i>Mkhas-grub-rje's Fundamentals of the Buddhist Tantras</i> . By W. SIMON	670
Martin Levey and Noury al-Khaledy : <i>The medical formulary of al-Samarqandī</i> . By J. N. MATTOCK	151
Nehemia Levtzion : <i>Muslims and chiefs in West Africa</i> . By MERVYN HISKETT	659
Bruno Lewin (ed.): <i>Kleines Wörterbuch der Japanologie</i> . By KENNETH STRONG	462
Bernard Lewis : <i>The Assassins</i> . By MAXIME RODINSON	612
G. L. Lewis : <i>Turkish grammar</i> . By V. L. MÉNAGE	167
Tien-yi Li : <i>Chinese fiction: a bibliography of books and articles in Chinese and English</i> . By D. E. POLLARD	429
Richard W. Lieban : <i>Cebuano sorcery</i>	236
Peter Lienhardt (ed. and tr.): <i>The medicine man</i> . By JAN KNAPPERT	441
Henri Limet : <i>L'anthroponymie sumérienne dans les documents de la 3^e dynastie d'Ur</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT	594
James J. Y. Liu : <i>The Chinese knight-errant</i> . By ENDYMION WILKINSON	428
James T. C. Liu : <i>Ou-yang Hsiu: an eleventh-century Neo-Confucianist</i> . By CHARLES O. HUCKER	187
P. C. Lloyd and others (ed.): <i>The city of Ibadan</i> . By D. J. PARKIN	217
Michael Loewe : <i>Everyday life in early imperial China during the Han period, 202 B.C.–A.D. 220</i> . By JEROME CH'EN	233
Sushama Lohia (tr.): <i>The Mongol tales of the 32 wooden men</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	637
H. H. E. Loofs : <i>Elements of the megalithic complex in Southeast Asia: an annotated bibliography</i> . By H. R. VAN HECKEREN	651
Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid : <i>Egypt and Cromer: a study in Anglo-Egyptian relations</i> . By M. E. YAPP	396
Hollis R. Lynch : <i>Edward Wilmot Blyden, pan-Negro patriot, 1832–1912</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	220

	PAGE
Henry McAleavy: <i>Black Flags in Vietnam: the story of a Chinese intervention.</i> By R. B. SMITH	202
James D. McCawley: <i>The phonological component of a grammar of Japanese.</i> By G. WENCK	648
Helen Craig McCullough (tr.): <i>Tales of Ise.</i> By P. G. O'NEILL	672
Rudolf Macuch: <i>Handbook of classical and modern Mandaic.</i> By J. B. SEGAL	383
Moshe Ma'oz: <i>Ottoman reform in Syria and Palestine, 1840-1861.</i> By A. B. CUNNINGHAM	614
P. J. Marshall: <i>The impeachment of Warren Hastings.</i> By KENNETH BALLHATCHET	179
P. J. Marshall: <i>Problems of empire: Britain and India, 1757-1813.</i> By M. E. YAPP	180
Samuel E. Martin and others: <i>A Korean-English dictionary.</i> By W. E. SKILLEND	433
Philip Mason (ed.): <i>India and Ceylon: unity and diversity.</i> By HUGH GRAY	230
R. H. P. Mason: <i>Japan's first general election, 1890.</i> By R. L. SIMS	673
Joseph Matuz (ed. and tr.): <i>L'ouvrage de Seyfî Çelebî, historien ottoman du XVI^e siècle.</i> By V. L. MÉNAGE	621
Parshotam Mehra: <i>The Younghusband expedition.</i> By M. E. YAPP	639
<i>Mélanges d'indianisme à la mémoire de Louis Renou</i>	228
Ali Merad: <i>Le réformisme musulman en Algérie de 1925 à 1940.</i> By J. WANSBROUGH	616
Max Meyerhof and Joseph Schacht (ed. and tr.): <i>The Theologus autodidactus of Ibn al-Nafis.</i> By W. MONTGOMERY WATT	666
Dorothy Middleton (ed.): <i>The diary of A. J. Mounteney Jephson: Emin Pasha relief expedition, 1887-1889.</i> By CAROLINE OLIVER	675
Roy Andrew Miller: <i>The Japanese language.</i> By P. G. O'NEILL	195
Earl Miner: <i>An introduction to Japanese court poetry.</i> By P. G. O'NEILL	462
André Miquel: <i>La géographie humaine du monde musulman jusqu'au milieu du 11^e siècle.</i> By R. B. SERJEANT	454
Ugo Monneret de Villard: <i>Introduzione allo studio dell'archeologia islamica: le origini e il periodo omayyade.</i> By J. BURTON-PAGE	154
Vincent Monteil (tr.): <i>Ibn Khaldûn: Discours sur l'histoire universelle (al-Muqaddima).</i> Tome premier. By C. F. BECKINGHAM	148
H. F. Morris: <i>Evidence in East Africa.</i> By SIMON ROBERTS	663
H. S. Morris: <i>The Indians in Uganda.</i> By A. C. MAYER	448
Ivan Morris (tr.): <i>The pillow book of Sei Shônagon.</i> By C. J. DUNN	234
Nandasena Mudiyanse: <i>Mahayana monuments in Ceylon.</i> By C. H. B. REYNOLDS	633
S. N. Mukherjee: <i>Sir William Jones: a study in eighteenth-century British attitudes to India.</i> By HUGH TINKER	229
J. W. F. Mulder: <i>Sets and relations in phonology.</i> By O. ŠVARNÝ	426
Tetsuo Najita: <i>Hara Kei in the politics of compromise, 1905-1915.</i> By R. L. SIMS	198
Chie Nakane: <i>Garo and Khasi: a comparative study in matrilineal systems.</i> By AUDREY HAYLEY	634
Seyyed Hossein Nasr: <i>Science and civilization in Islam.</i> By J. N. MATTOCK	618
Xavier S. Thani Nayagam (ed.): <i>Tamil studies abroad: a symposium.</i> By J. R. MARR	459
David Oates: <i>Studies in the ancient history of northern Iraq.</i> By D. J. WISEMAN	381
S. N. Chinwuba Obi: <i>Modern family law in southern Nigeria.</i> By JAMES S. READ	449
N. A. Ollenu: <i>The law of testate and intestate succession in Ghana.</i> By U. U. UCHE	221
P. G. O'Neill: <i>A programmed introduction to literary-style Japanese.</i> By BRIAN POWELL	647
Richard [K. P.] Pankhurst: <i>State and land in Ethiopian history.</i> By A. K. IRVINE	382
Richard K. P. Pankhurst (ed.): <i>The Ethiopian royal chronicles.</i> By EDWARD ULLENDORFF	206
J. D. Y. Peel: <i>Aladura: a religious movement among the Yoruba.</i> By EVA KRAPF ASKARI	661
Corrado Pensa (ed.): <i>L'Abhisamayâlamkâravṛtti di Ārya-vimuktisena. Primo abhisamaya.</i> By ARNOLD KUNST	169
Margery Perham: <i>The government of Ethiopia. Second edition.</i> By A. K. IRVINE	665
Casimir Petraitis (ed.): <i>The Arabic version of Aristotle's Meteorology.</i> By M. C. LYONS	391
Donald L. Philippi (tr.): <i>Kojiki.</i> By P. G. O'NEILL	672
E. D. Phillips: <i>The Mongols</i>	670
Rulan Chao Pian: <i>Song dynasty musical sources and their interpretation.</i> By THURSTON DART	188
Theodore G. Th. Pigeaud: <i>Literature of Java. Vol. II.</i> By C. HOYKAAS	654
Leonard Plotnicov: <i>Strangers to the city: urban man in Jos, Nigeria.</i> By D. J. PARKIN	217

	PAGE
Vincenzo M. Poggi: <i>Un classico della spiritualità musulmana: saggio monografico sul 'Munqid' di al-Gazālī</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT	390
John Alexander Pope and others: <i>The Freer Chinese bronzes. Vol. I</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY	643
Nicholas Poppe (ed. and tr.): <i>The twelve deeds of Buddha</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	635
B. N. Puri: <i>History of Indian administration. Vol. I</i> . By WENDY DONIGER O'FLAHERTY	669
Abdul-Karim Rafeq: <i>The province of Damascus, 1723–1783</i> . By SHIMON SHAMIR	392
Roy A. Rappaport: <i>Pigs for the ancestors: ritual in the ecology of a New Guinea people</i> . By ANDREW STRATHERN	204
Charles W. Rechenbach: <i>Swahili–English dictionary</i> . By T. G. BENSON	209
Gérard Remy: <i>Yobri</i> . By J. H. G. LEBON	238
Nicholas Rescher: <i>Studies in Arabic philosophy</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT	455
G. J. Resink: <i>Indonesia's history between the myths</i> . By H. J. DE GRAAF	437
R. H. Robins: <i>A short history of linguistics</i> . By C. J. E. BALL	222
Richard H. Robinson: <i>Early Mādhyamika in India and China</i> . By EDWARD CONZE	630
Rosane Rocher: <i>La théorie des voix du verbe dans l'école pāninienne (le 14e āhnika)</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	457
Maxime Rodinson: <i>Magie, médecine et possession à Gondar</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDOFF	236
Ettore Rossi: <i>Storia di Tripoli e della Tripolitania dalla conquista araba al 1911</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	394
Atul Chandra Roy: <i>History of Bengal: Mughal period (1526–1765 A.D.)</i> . By SIMON DIGBY	229
Paula G. Rubel: <i>The Kalmyk Mongols</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	184
Neville Rubin and William M. Warren (ed.): <i>Dams in Africa</i> . By J. H. G. LEBON	466
Jan Rypka and others: <i>History of Iranian literature</i> . By D. N. MACKENZIE	619
Klaus Sagaster (tr.): <i>Subud erike 'Ein Rosenkranz aus Perlen'</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	419
Armas Salonen: <i>Agricultura mesopotamica nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen</i> . By J. N. POSTGATE	379
Lore Sander: <i>Paläographisches zu den Sanskrithandschriften der Berliner Turfansammlung</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	626
A. J. K. Sanders: <i>The People's Republic of Mongolia</i>	232
E. R. Sreekrishna Sarma (ed.): <i>Kausūtakibrāhmaṇa. I. Text</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	456
Robert A. Scalapino: <i>The Japanese Communist movement, 1920–1966</i> . By A. FRASER	234
Edward H. Schafer: <i>The Vermilion Bird: T'ang images of the south</i> . By WILLIAM WATSON	185
E. Schütz (ed. and tr.): <i>An Armeno-Kipchak chronicle on the Polish-Turkish wars in 1620–1621</i>	228
Anil Seal: <i>The emergence of Indian nationalism</i> . By HUGH TINKER	183
Thomas A. Sebeok (ed.): <i>Current trends in linguistics. Vol. II. Linguistics in East Asia and South East Asia</i> . By M. A. K. HALLIDAY	434
Nagin J. Shah: <i>Akalaṅka's criticism of Dharmakīrti's philosophy</i> . By P. S. JAINI	630
Brij Narain Sharma: <i>Social life in northern India (A.D. 600–1000)</i> . By ROMILA THAPAR	175
H. K. Sherwani: <i>Muhammad-Qulī Qutb Shāh, founder of Haidarabad</i> . By SIMON DIGBY	176
H. K. Sherwani (ed.): <i>Studies in Indian culture: Dr. Ghulam Yazdani commemoration volume</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE	174
Vincent Y. C. Shih: <i>The Taiping ideology</i> . By JEROME CH'EN	190
Milton Singer and Bernard S. Cohn (ed.): <i>Structure and change in Indian society</i> . By LIONEL CAPLAN	414
D. C. Sircar: <i>Studies in the society and administration of ancient and medieval India. Vol. I</i> . By WENDY DONIGER O'FLAHERTY	669
Ralph Smith: <i>Viet-Nam and the West</i> . By ALEXANDER WOODSIDE	201
David Snellgrove and Hugh Richardson: <i>A cultural history of Tibet</i> . By W. SIMON	671
M. V. Sofronov: <i>Grammatika tangutskogo yazyka</i> . By GERARD CLAUSON	416
Alexander Coburn Soper: <i>Textual evidence for the secular arts of China in the period from Liu Sung through Sui (A.D. 420–618), excluding treatises on painting</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY	194
Jonathan D. Spence: <i>Ts'ao Yin and the K'ang-hsi Emperor, bondservant and master</i> . By HAROLD L. KAHN	189

	PAGE
Henry A. Stern: <i>Wanderings among the Falashas in Abyssinia. Second edition.</i> By EDWARD ULLENDORFF	207
Robert F. Stevenson: <i>Population and political systems in tropical Africa.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER	216
<i>Studi magrebini, II.</i> By H. T. NORRIS	454
Leon Surmelian (tr.): <i>Apples of immortality: folktales of Armenia.</i> By D. M. LANG	406
Aref Tamer (ed.): <i>Textes pour l'étude de la pensée ismā'īlienne. La Qaṣīda šāfiya.—Tāğ al-'aḡā'id wa ma'dīn al-fawā'id.</i> By JAMES ROBSON	150
Manfred Taube: <i>Tibetische Handschriften und Blockdrucke. Teil 1-4.</i> By W. SIMON	232
A. Teeuw: <i>Modern Indonesian literature.</i> By E. C. G. BARRETT	436
Talāt Tekin: <i>A grammar of Orkhon Turkic.</i> By GERARD CLAUSON	415
Hans-Jürgen Thies: <i>Erkrankungen des Gehirns insbesondere Kopfschmerzen in der arabischen Medizin.</i> —Dorothee Thies: <i>Die Lehren der arabischen Mediziner Tabarī und Ibn Hubal über Herz, Lunge, Gallenblase und Milz.</i> By J. N. MATTOCK	608
Virginia Thompson and Richard Adloff: <i>Djibouti and the Horn of Africa.</i> By I. M. LEWIS	660
Conrad D. Totman: <i>Politics in the Tokugawa bakufu, 1600-1843.</i> By W. G. BEASLEY	434
Toshio G. Tsukahira: <i>Feudal control in Tokugawa Japan: the sankin kōtai system.</i> By RICHARD STORRY	197
H. W. Turner: <i>History of an African independent church.</i> By EVA KRAPF ASKARI	661
V. W. Turner: <i>The drums of affliction: a study of religious processes among the Ndembu of Zambia.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER	219
Edward Ullendorff: <i>Ethiopia and the Bible.</i> By GIDEON GOLDENBERG	604
H. Paul Varley: <i>The Ōnin war.</i> By C. J. DUNN	234
Jilis A. J. Verheijen: <i>Kamus Manggarai. I.</i> By R. H. ROBINS	464
Ernst Waldschmidt and others (comp.): <i>Sanskriithandschriften aus den Turfanfunden. Teil I.—Teil II.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT	626
Robert E. Ward (ed.): <i>Political development in modern Japan.</i> By W. G. BEASLEY	235
W. E. F. Ward: <i>The Royal Navy and the slavers: the suppression of the Atlantic slave trade.</i> By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	656
Burton Watson (tr.): <i>The complete works of Chuang tzu.</i> By A. C. GRAHAM	424
W. Montgomery Watt: <i>Companion to the Qur'ān.</i> By J. BURTON	387
Herschel Webb: <i>The Japanese imperial institution in the Tokugawa period.</i> By W. G. BEASLEY	463
Alex Weingrod: <i>Reluctant pioneers: village development in Israel.</i> By ABNER COHEN	396
David B. Weisberg: <i>Guild structure and political allegiance in early Achaemenid Mesopotamia.</i> By D. J. WISEMAN	379
Mortimer Wheeler: <i>Flames over Persepolis: turning-point in history.</i> By A. D. H. BIVAR	404
Geo Widengren: <i>Die Religionen Irans.</i> By S. SHAKED	160
Ronald J. Williams: <i>Hebrew syntax: an outline.</i> By JAMES BARR	599
John U. Wolff: <i>Beginning Cebuano.</i>	236
Hans E. Wulff: <i>The traditional crafts of Persia.</i> By ANN K. S. LAMBTON	164
Isshi Yamada (ed.): <i>Karūṇāpūṇḍarīka.</i> By ARNOLD KUNST	627
Kiyoshi Yoroi: <i>Gaṇeśagītā.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT	667
Sepehr Zabih: <i>The Communist movement in Iran.</i>	227
Eduard von Zambaur: <i>Die Münzprägungen des Islams zeitlich und örtlich geordnet. I. Bd.</i> By A. D. H. BIVAR	158

BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW 240, 468, 677

OBITUARY

Lawrence Roger Lumley, 11th Earl of Scarbrough 686

EDITORIAL BOARD

PROFESSOR EDWARD ULLENDORFF, M.A., D.PHIL., F.B.A.
(*Chairman*)

C. R. BAWDEN, M.A., PH.D.

PROFESSOR MALCOLM GUTHRIE, PH.D., B.Sc., A.R.S.M., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. M. HOLT, M.A., D.PHIL., D.LITT.

PROFESSOR C. H. PHILIPS, M.A., D.LITT., PH.D.

PROFESSOR R. H. ROBINS, M.A., D.LIT.

H. L. SHORTO, M.A.

PROFESSOR D. J. WISEMAN, O.B.E., M.A., B.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

PROFESSOR J. C. WRIGHT, M.A., B.A.

EDITORIAL SECRETARY : MISS D. M. JOHNSON, M.A.