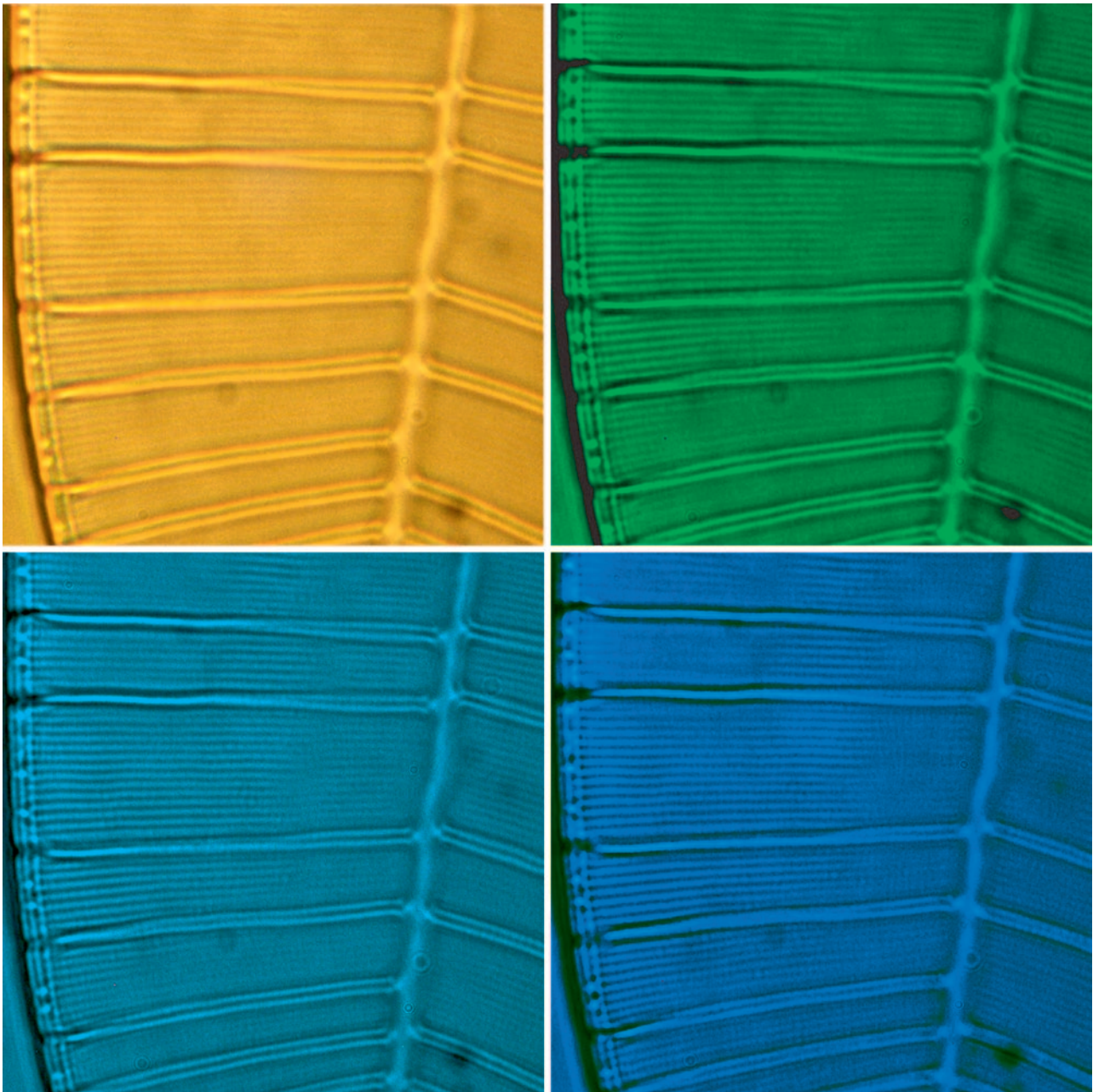


# Microscopy TODAY

Volume 19 Number 1 2011 January





# INTRODUCING

The NEW Hitachi HT7700 120kV Bio-TEM

Brilliant Design, Brilliant Features, Brilliant Images

*All new SEMs, TEMs,  
and FIBs are now  
offered with a 3-year  
parts warranty!\**



The HT7700 features:

- Hitachi Dual Gap Objective Lens for optimum contrast and resolution
- High-speed CCD camera for clear, sharp image observation
- Ergonomically designed with the user friendliness of a SEM
- Automated digital montage function with high-precision stitching software
- Auto focus, stigmatism, contrast, and brightness functions
- Fully dry vacuum system
- Automated tomography and SDD EDX options

\* Consumables and non-Hitachi accessories excluded. Offer valid in the United States only. Requires acceptance of additional Terms & Conditions. Hitachi High Technologies America reserves the right to terminate the 3-year parts warranty program at any time. Contact us for details.

Hitachi High Technologies America, Inc.  
toll free: 800-548-9001 (US & Canada)  
email: sales-LS@hitachi-hta.com

[www.hitachi-hta.com](http://www.hitachi-hta.com)

**HITACHI**  
Inspire the Next





# MICROSCOPY & MICROANALYSIS 2011

August 7-11 ★ Nashville Tennessee



Nashville: Music City USA

## *Extended Abstracts* *Due February 15!*

Call for Papers and  
Registration Brochure:  
[www.microscopy.org/MandM/2011](http://www.microscopy.org/MandM/2011)

- Symposia descriptions and other paper topics
- Instructions for abstract submission
- Awards information: application instructions, criteria, and prizes
- Educational events: Short courses, tutorials, and intensive in-week workshops





## Truly integrated microanalysis at the tip of your fingers.

The Thermo Scientific NORAN System 7 delivers the ultimate in seamless integration of EDS, WDS and EBSD with a single system interface for all your data acquisition and processing.

NORAN System 7 speeds you to answers with blazing fast data acquisition and processing. UltraDry silicon drift detector EDS, MagnaRay WDS and QuasOr EBSD detector technologies provide virtually instant results. Advanced time saving features such as automated quantitative mapping, Direct-to-Phase, Point and Shoot analysis and guided acquisition setup help increase your analytical productivity without sacrificing control.

Our integrated suite of acquisition and processing software is unparalleled in the industry. Analyze your sample data at the microscope or at your desk. Produce your reports at the click of a button.

[www.thermoscientific.com/microanalysis](http://www.thermoscientific.com/microanalysis)



### **Thermo Scientific EDS, WDS and EBSD**

The optimal integration of detectors, analyzer and software for all your microanalysis needs.

*Moving science forward*

**Thermo**  
SCIENTIFIC

Part of Thermo Fisher Scientific

# Contents

## Feature Article

- 10 Advanced Techniques for Observation and Photomicrography of Subcellular Structures in Diatom Shells**  
Jörg Piper and Gunther Chmela

## Materials Applications

- 16 Raising the Standard of Specimen Preparation for Aberration-Corrected TEM and STEM**  
R. R. Cerchiara, P. E. Fischione, J. Liu, J. M. Matesa, A. C. Robins, H. L. Fraser, and A. Genc
- 20 Heating Microscopy and its Applications**  
Chiara Venturelli

## Microanalysis

- 26 Getting Started with NIST DTSA-II**  
Nicholas W. M. Ritchie
- 32 Tools for Electron Diffraction Pattern Simulation for the Powder Diffraction File**  
Joel Reid, David Crane, Justin Blanton, Cyrus Crowder, Soorya Kabekkodu, and Tim Fawcett

## Meeting Preview

- 38 Microscopy Y'All: A Preview of M&M 2011 in Nashville**  
David Giovannucci

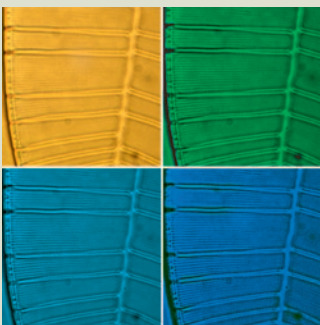
## Microscopy Protocols

- 40 Improving TEM Fixation with Additives**  
Stephen C. Landers

## Microscopy Pioneers

- 44 Pioneers in Optics: Jean-Bernard-Leon Foucault and Willebrord Snell**  
Michael W. Davidson

### About the Cover



*Surirella gemma* imaged with four monochromatic wavelengths. Image width = 3  $\mu\text{m}$ .

See article by Piper and Chmela.

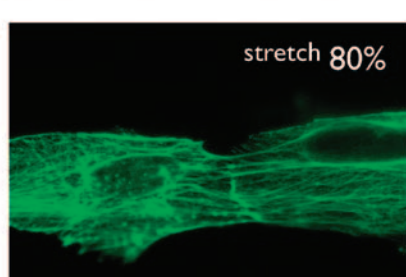
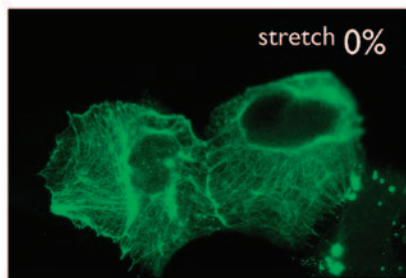
## Departments

- |                                      |                                |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>7 Editorial</b>                   | <b>66 Calendar of Meetings</b> |
| <b>8 Carmichael's Concise Review</b> | <b>70 Dear Abbe</b>            |
| <b>48 Industry News</b>              | <b>72 Opinion</b>              |
| <b>50 Product News</b>               | <b>76 Index of Advertisers</b> |
| <b>52 NetNotes</b>                   |                                |



bringing you the latest  
emerging technology:

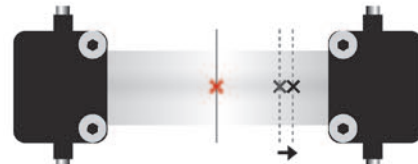
## computer controlled cell deforming



### Cells can be imaged while being stretched

The effect of cell stretch, compression or other mechanical stimuli has become a new and important scientific focus. Many devices have been developed to stretch cells. Usually the cells are cultivated on elastic membranes and the entire membrane is deformed to deform the attached cells. This approach has been proven useful but suffers one big disadvantage: If cells are to be imaged during or after the membrane is deformed, the cells are displaced relative to the optical axis of the microscope and a microscopic observation becomes virtually impossible. As shown in the figure below only the part in the center portion (red X) remains stable relative to the objective of the microscope, when the membrane is stretched.

Our dcCS10-compensation is moving the entire membrane during the stretch so that it counteracts this displacement. As a result the region of interest is still precisely positioned above the objective of the microscope during (and after) the stretch.



## Cell Stretcher CS10-series

a device for simultaneous live cell imaging with motion compensation  
for uni-axial mechanical straining or compression



**Electron Microscopy Sciences**  
P.O. Box 550 • 1560 Industry Rd. • Hatfield, Pa 19440  
Tel: (215) 412-8400 • Fax: (215) 412-8450  
email: sgkcck@aol.com • www.emsdiasum.com