

List of Tables, Figures, Boxes, Appendices

Tables

Table 2.1: Broad indicators of administrative decentralization: Cross-country analysis	14
Table 3.1: Decentralization: Chronology of events up to 73rd and 74th Amendment Acts	29
Table 3.2: Current status of district planning machinery in the states of India, November 2009	33
Table 4.1: Status of devolution of subjects in the PRIs (as on 31 January 2004) as a percentage of total subject	46
Table 4.2: The share of own revenue of local bodies in total revenues: Major states (in per cent)	47
Table 4.3: Fiscal decentralization and revenue buoyancy matrix	48
Table 4.4: Fund utilization of the local bodies	51
Table 4.5: Revenue sharing and dependence of local bodies on higher governments for funds in PRIs	51
Table 4.6: Revenue sharing and dependence of local bodies on higher governments for funds in ULBs	52
Table 4.7: Education and health-specific fiscal transfers from state to local bodies	54
Table 4.8: Salient features of decentralization in Karnataka	57
Table 4.9: Fiscal devolution framework for local governments in Karnataka	59
Table 4.10: Third-tier system of West Bengal	61
Table 4.11: Tier-wise OSR collection panchayats as worked out by the Third State Finance Commission, West Bengal (₹ in crore)	62
Table 4.12: Revenue earned from the profession tax and grants to the ULBs (₹ in crores)	63
Table 4.13: Vertical allocation in PRIs of West Bengal (in per cent)	63
Table 4.14: Fiscal devolution framework of West Bengal	64
Table 4.15: Salient features of decentralization in Kerala	69
Table 5.1: Literacy rates for selected states, 1951–2011	82

List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices

Table 5.2:	Literacy rates for 2011	83
Table 5.3:	Gross enrolment rate 2007–08	83
Table 5.4:	Distribution of currently attending students by type of institution attended	85
Table 5.5:	Para-teachers' recruitment and service conditions	93
Table 5.6:	Distribution of competencies	95
Table 5.7:	Distribution (in per cent) and growth rate of plan grants to local bodies	96
Table 6.1:	Selected public expenditure as percentage of GDP in Asia Pacific	106
Table 6.2:	Health sector diagnosis statistics of Asia Pacific	108
Table 6.3:	Distribution (in per cent) of inpatient bed days used by population below poverty line and state-wise poverty estimates	114
Table 6.4:	Distribution (in per cent) of outpatient visits at public hospitals by population BPL for last 15 days	116
Table 6.5:	Distribution (in per cent) of children aged 0–4 years without any immunizations among those above and below poverty line	117
Table 6.6:	Distribution (in per cent) of inpatient bed days in the public and private sector for those below poverty line, for last 365 days	119
Table 6.7:	Distribution (in per cent) of institutional delivery (bed days) by BPL women in the public and private sectors	120
Table 6.8:	Financing pattern of public health sector in India	122
Table 7.1:	Quintile-wise benefit incidence for health sector	148
Table 7.2:	Public and private sector hospitalization rates by income quintile	149
Table 7.3:	Quintile-wise distribution (in per cent) of institutional deliveries in public and private sector	149
Table 7.4:	Distribution (in per cent) of public and private sector shares in preventive and curative health service delivery	150
Table 7.5:	Comparative analysis of two recent rounds: Inpatient per capita medical expenditure gender, geographic unit, sector (public–private type of hospital) and consumption quintiles	151
Table 7.6:	Comparative analysis of two recent rounds of benefit incidence: Gender, geographic unit, sector	

List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices

	(public–private type of hospital) and consumption quintiles	151
Table 7.7:	Health sector financing in India	153
Table 7.8:	Quintile-wise comparison of per capita out-of-pocket medical expenditure for inpatient for 52nd and 60th rounds	153
Table 7.9:	A comparison of Q1 and Q5 for students attending public schools in rural areas 2007–08	162
Table 7.10:	A comparison of quintile shares of students currently attending public schools for each level (in per cent)	165
Table 7.11:	Gender-wise distribution of students attending public schools (in per cent)	166
Table 7.12:	Utilization of public schooling by different social groups	167
Table 8.1:	The four relationships of accountability – need for ‘short route’	171
Table 8.2:	How the elements of ‘long-route’ accountability in government schools are strengthened in a well-designed decentralization	172

Figures

Figure 1.1:	Five facets of accountability	7
Figure 1.2:	Accountability framework: The long and the short routes	8
Figure 1.3:	Links between decentralization and accountability	9
Figure 5.1:	Organization structure of SSA	91
Figure 6.1:	Institutional mechanism of public health system: Graphical presentation	136
Figure 6.2:	Locus of decision-making	137
Figure 6.3:	Locus of decentralization and health decision units	139
Figure 6.4:	Locus of decentralized decision-making units of health at monitoring and delivery of public health services at the local level	140
Figure 7.1:	Incidence of public spending: Aggregate versus distribution	155
Figure 7.2a:	Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar	156

List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices

Figure 7.2b: Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Chhattisgarh	156
Figure 7.2c: Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Madhya Pradesh	157
Figure 7.3a: Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Maharashtra	157
Figure 7.3b: Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Tamil Nadu	158
Figure 7.3c: Incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Bihar incidence of public spending: Gender and geography differentials of state-wise patterns: Kerala	158
Figure 7.4: Quintile-wise distribution of students attending public schools, 2007–08	162
Figure 7.5a: Utilization of public and private schooling at the elementary level, quintile-wise, 2007–08 and 1995–06 (rural)	163
Figure 7.5b: Utilization of public and private schooling at the elementary level, quintile-wise, 2007–08 and 1995–06 (urban)	163

Boxes

Box 4.1: Enhancing fiscal decentralization in Karnataka: Recommendations	58
Box 4.2: Institutionalizing the process of democratic decentralization in Kerala	68
Box 5.1: Discretionary central transfers through centrally sponsored schemes	90
Box 5.2: Decentralization and the teacher's agency	104
Box 7.1: Utilization of schooling facilities: Public versus private	162

Appendices

Appendix 3A.1:	29 Subjects as per eleventh schedule (Article 243G)	43
Appendix 3A.2	18 Subjects as per twelfth schedule (Article 243Y)	44
Appendix 4A.1	First SFC reports: Dates of constitution, report submission and action taken	73
Appendix 4A.2	Second SFC reports: Dates of constitution, report submission and action taken	75
Appendix 4A.3	Central Finance Commissions and local bodies	78

