

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

'Manuscripts' must be original, in clear English, and not currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Two (or preferably three) copies should be submitted—including one on light airmail paper—in double-spaced typing on one side only of consecutively numbered pages of uniform size not more than 30 cm in length, leaving adequate margins. Survey and research papers should preferably be between 4,000 and 7,000 words in length, and only exceed 8,000 words (including references etc.) if subsidized. Other contributions should not exceed 3,000 words, and those of more than one-third that length or three typed pages should be suitably subdivided with a brief heading to each section. Primary sub-headings in all papers should be centred, whereas any secondary ones should be brought out to the left-hand margin. Footnotes are, in general, deprecated except when inserted for editorial exposition. Headings of items for the sections 'Conferences & Meetings' and 'Reviews & Notices' must be in the style of the Journal—the former naming the occasion, place, and dates, and the latter complete with publisher and place, preliminary and other page totals, then indication of any illustrations, all three dimensions in metric, price, and date of publication (which should normally be not earlier than the preceding calendar year). The optimum length in both these categories is 400–600 words, though up to double the latter may be allowed for items of outstanding importance.

Style of Writing should be direct and concise, with punctuation etc. according to Collins's *Authors' and Printers' Dictionary* and spellings according to the *Oxford English Dictionary*. Dates should be in the form '1 March 1974' and single quotes should normally be used throughout. Any symbols or abbreviations employed should be the conventional ones, with omission of all unnecessary full stops (periods). If other than metric units are used, the metric equivalents must be inserted after them in parentheses. Submissions should be as neat and 'clean' as possible, and checked meticulously for errors and inconsistencies; always keep a fully corrected copy for reference in editorial correspondence and in case of loss of the original.

Tables are to be included in the main body of the manuscript, numbered consecutively with roman numerals, and appropriately headed. They should be kept as simple and short as possible, though longer Appendixes may exceptionally be allowed. All illustrations—whether photographs, drawings, or graphs—are to be numbered in a single sequence as 'Fig. 1', 'Fig. 2', etc., and so referred to in the text. Each must be clearly captioned, with acknowledgement of source when necessary, the captions being typed consecutively on a separate sheet at the end of the paper.

Scientific Names of plant and animal genera, subgenera, species, and lower taxa, need to be *underlined for italic*, specific and lower epithets being written with a 'small' initial letter; the initials of precise (but not group) English and other vernacular names should, however, be capitalized. Nomenclature should be in accordance with the appropriate international code, and the publishing authority may if desired be given the first time a name is mentioned, though in that event consistency should be maintained with other names throughout the paper. Ecological and other scientific terms should either follow reasonably standardized usage or be defined the first time they are employed in a paper.

With our very wide readership, verbal descriptions are much preferred to complicated formulae and equations, which should be avoided so far as possible.

Submission of major 'manuscripts' should be by 15 December, 15 March, 15 June, and 15 September, for consideration for the Spring, Summer, Autumn, and Winter issues, respectively, the absolute deadlines (particularly for brief news etc. items) being 15 January, 15 April, 15 July, and 15 October. As, however, extensive 'pre-editing' and correspondence are commonly necessary before an accepted paper is ready to go for typesetting, submission should be considerably earlier to give a reasonable chance of publication in the issue of the following season *if space allows*. All refereeing is strictly confidential unless a referee agrees to the release of his or her identity through the Editor.

Titles of all papers should be as short as possible, *inter alia* for use as running heads. Those of research and survey papers are to be followed by the names of the Author or Authors (including preferred given name in full and any further initial or initials, and followed by indications of any earned higher degrees and where obtained). Thereafter comes an indication of academic or other allegiance and/or senior post and full address underlined for *italic*. Instead of the customary Abstract at the beginning, a SUMMARY is required at the end of each paper, to recapitulate and emphasize its main points. This should preferably not exceed about 350 words and follow any ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS. It should be 'self-contained' in being easily understandable without reference to the general

text. Short communications etc. do not need a Summary, and the 'signature' and address of their Author or Authors should be placed at the end.

Literature References are treated according to the Harvard System with some modifications. Thus in the body of the text they are cited by naming the Author (or Authors connected with an ampersand if two, or with *et al.* replacing all names after the first if more than two) and indicating the year of publication in parentheses: e.g. '(Smith, 1973)' or 'according to Smith (1973)'. References should be cited as 'in press' (not by date) only when already accepted by a journal, which should be named. Whereas in short communications any references may if desired be given in parentheses in the text, normally—and always in longer papers—they are to be collected together in a list headed 'REFERENCES' alphabetically arranged by [first] authors' surnames but unnumbered, at the end of the paper. There, all authors' names and at least initials are required, followed by the date of publication (in parentheses), and then the full title of the paper (with capitalization of initials only where required). There follow the title of the periodical, underlined for italic and given in full or contracted consistently, then the volume number in arabic (with number of part if desired closed up in parentheses), then the page-spread in the form 'pp. 321–5', and finally an indication of 'illustr.' (if it is).

For books and other 'separate' publications, the full title is given, upholding any capitals and underlining for italic, and then the name of the publisher and place or places of publication, followed by full details of pages in the form of e.g. 'xvii + 294 pp., illustr.' (if it is). In symposium volumes the page-spread of the individual paper should be given before 'in' and then the title of the book and other full details. Examples are to be found in any issue of *Environmental Conservation*. Authors must ensure that their references are accurately cited: the Editor will be apt to refer back any which appear incorrect or incomplete.

Illustrations are welcomed in limited numbers when really vivid and meaningful. Submission of single copies will suffice when necessary but all must be identified by at least the [first] Author's surname and then figure number lightly pencilled on the back. Maps and other line drawings should be in a form ready for reproduction without redrawing, with stencilled or printed lettering and lined or large-dotted shading, and suitable for reduction either to 8 cm (single-column) or occasionally 16.5 cm (double-column) width. Photographs should normally be black-and-white glossy prints showing clear details and adequate contrast. The scale of all illustrations must be indicated if not evident, taking any reduction into account. Return of originals if desired should be indicated clearly but cannot be guaranteed, though a reminder when proofs are returned should be a safeguard. Costs of coloured illustrations can be quoted by the Publishers.

Proofs will be sent in duplicate to the Author (or the first-named alone if more than one) of each paper or signed short communication etc. They will be accompanied by an addressed label for speedy return to the Publishers, who reserve the right to 'pass for press' if Authors' corrections are not received in time. A form for ordering extra reprints, with special printed covers if desired, will be enclosed with the proofs, and, together with a cheque for the appropriate amount (made out to the Publishers: Elsevier Sequoia S.A., P.O. Box 851, 1001 Lausanne 1, Switzerland), should be returned to them with the corrected proof and using the addressed sticky label accompanying the proofs. In cases of plural authorship, Authors receiving proofs are asked to check with their Co-authors concerning corrections and ordering of reprints. In view of the extremely high and ever-rising costs of printing, and particularly of altering set pages, it is regretted that only necessary corrections can be made in proof, although, exceptionally, suggestions for alterations or brief additions may be entertained if space allows.

Thirty free reprints will be sent to the Author (or the first-named if more than one) of each signed paper (but not short communication etc., of which two 'voucher' copies will be sent with personal permission to photocopy freely provided due acknowledgement is given). Additional reprints, with printed covers if desired, may be ordered at the prices indicated on the form accompanying the proofs (see last paragraph above). Questions regarding reprints (such as of unsigned items), possible loss, quotations for especially large orders or coloured illustrations, etc., should be addressed to the Publishers: Elsevier Sequoia S.A., P.O. Box 851, 1001 Lausanne 1, Switzerland—not to the Editor.

The Editor wishes to indicate his availability for consultation but to emphasize that the more closely the above instructions are adhered to in the preparation and submission of a manuscript, the speedier will be its consideration and, after acceptance, publication. For general style, it is recommended that a recent issue of the Journal be consulted.

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