

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL



VOLUME 35, 3 SEPTEMBER 1992

24-SEP-1992 BLDSC BOSTON SPA
LS23 780
HISTORICAL JOURNAL -LONDON- CAMBRIDGE UN
IVERSITY PRESS-



4316 .360000 VOL 35 PART 3

1

PB

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORS

J. S. MORRILL, Ph.D.
J. STEINBERG, Ph.D.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Cambridge members

C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D.
PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, Litt.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, Litt.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR PATRICK COLLINSON, M.A., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR SIR GEOFFREY ELTON, Litt.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, Litt.D.
V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.
PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.
H. M. PELLING, Litt.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

American members

PROFESSOR H. JAMES (Princeton University) M.A., Ph.D.
PROFESSOR G. PARKER (University of Illinois) Ph.D., F.B.A.

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL (ISSN 0018 246X) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December.

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 35, 1992 (which includes postage) is £82.00 (US\$159.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions, £46 (US\$69 in the USA and Canada) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £22.00 net (US\$40.00 in the USA and Canada) plus postage.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU or, in the USA, and Canada, Cambridge University Press, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011 4211. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Historical Journal*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573 9864.

Articles appearing in this journal are covered in major abstracting and indexing services including *America: History and Life*, *British Humanities Index*, *Current Contents*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Humanities Abstracts*, *Humanities Index*.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copying Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$5.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0018-246X 92 \$5.00 + .00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME 35, 3 SEPTEMBER 1992

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- J. C. Davis* Religion and the struggle for freedom in the English Revolution 507
David Armitage The Cromwellian Protectorate and the languages of empire 531
Mark Goldie John Locke's circle and James II 557
William C. Lowe George III, peerage creations and politics, 1760–1784 . 587
Betty Wood White women, black slaves and the law in early national
Georgia: the Sunbury petition of 1791 611
Steven Fielding What did 'the people' want?: the meaning of the 1945
general election 623
Geoffrey Swain The Cominform: Tito's International? 641

COMMUNICATION

- A. D. Harvey* Who were the Auxiliaries? 665

HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEW

- Antoine Prost* What has happened to French social history? 671

REVIEW ARTICLES

- G. M. Ditchfield* Religion, 'Enlightenment' and progress in eighteenth-
century England 681
Frank O'Gorman An age of progress and reform? 689
John Breuilly Hamburg: the German city of laissez-faire 701
Robert Tombs L'année terrible, 1870–1871 713
Niall Ferguson Germany and the origins of the First World War: new
perspectives 725

OTHER REVIEWS

- Sabine MacCormack*
D. A. Brading, *The first America. The Spanish monarchy, Creole patriots, and
the liberal state 1492–1867* 753
Patrick Cormack
Peter Clarke, *A question of leadership: Gladstone to Thatcher* 755
Richard Vinen
Michel Margairaz, *L'état, les finances et l'économie. Histoire d'une conversion,
1932–1952*. 756
Ian Clark
Richard H. Ullman, *Securing Europe* 758

Published by
The Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1992