

International Directory of Middle East Specialists

COMPILED BY
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AND
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University of Utah

The unique *International Directory of Middle East Specialists* provides the scholarly, communications, and business communities with information on Middle East specialists around the world. No such directory has been available until now.

Great care was expended on trying to ensure the accuracy of the information regarding the academic discipline, country and period specialization, and research interests contained in this directory, and each person listed had an opportunity to make corrections. Some three-quarters of the letters that went out were returned to the *International Journal of Middle East Studies* office with additional information and every effort was made to incorporate these emendations. This cooperation is much appreciated.

This directory is subdivided into four parts: an alphabetical listing of the specialists, with each entry including as much information as was available; an index of names arranged by academic disciplines; an index arranged by country and period specializations, and finally an index arranged by specific research interests.

Within the list of country and period specializations the terms "Medieval," "Early Modern," "Modern" and "Contemporary" mean the years of c. 600-1500, 1500-1800, 1800-1950 and 1950-present, respectively. The relative chronological precision of these terms outweighed concerns about their Eurocentric origin and a different, more region-specific terminology was therefore not employed.

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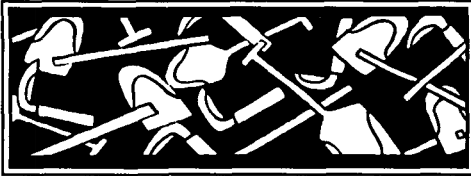
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ب	b	b	b or p	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
پ	p	p	p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	t	t	t	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	s	s	s	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
ج	j	c	c	ض	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ط	t	t	t	ي	y	y	y
خ	ḥ	ḥ	ḥ	ظ	z	z	z	—	—	—	—
ك	kh	h	h	ع	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	—	—	—
د	d	d	d	ق	f	f	f				
ذ	dh	z	z	ك	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	گ	k or g	k or ğ	k or ğ				
ز	z	z	z								

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic }	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian }	ū
ي i	i { origin only }	i
<i>Doubled</i> " iy (final form i)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او or aw	ev	ev
اي or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> - (a)	a or e	a or e
— (u)	u or ü	u or ü
— (i)	o or ö	o or ö
— (ı)	ı or i	ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-ī Miḥmārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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