

## *Figures*

1.1 US Army officer William Westmoreland with Nguyễn Cao Kỳ, Chief of the Vietnam Air Force in Đà Nẵng (July 18, 1964)	page 38
2.1 An F-105 “Thunderchief” with a full load of sixteen 750 lb bombs; it was the US Air Force’s primary aircraft for bombing North Vietnam during Operation Rolling Thunder	70
2.2 The B-52 “Stratofortress” could carry up to 30 tons of conventional bombs on missions in Southeast Asia	75
2.3 General John D. Lavelle was accused of authorizing illegal bombing raids against North Vietnamese targets and was forced into retirement in 1972	82
3.1 US troops stationed at the Camp Eagle Army Base, southeast of Huế, enjoy a Christmas show (December 24, 1971)	91
4.1 Nurses tend to wounded American soldiers as they prepare to depart for the United States from Tân Sơn Nhất Air Base (January 11, 1967)	104
5.1 Vietnamese women and children huddle together as US soldiers enter their village (May 12, 1967)	128
6.1 A shopper carrying merchandise purchased on the black market, which traded in US Army–issue items as well as general American goods (August 15, 1970)	147
7.1 Soldiers of the Army of the Republic of Vietnam (1968)	162
8.1 National Liberation Front soldiers watching a film in Củ Chi, South Vietnam (1972)	176
9.1 Soldiers of the People’s Army of Vietnam during training exercises (1968)	214
10.1 US brigadier general F. J. Karch is greeted by Vietnamese women in Đà Nẵng (March 8, 1965)	225
11.1 Members of the Rhadé hill tribe with an American military instructor (1962)	244
12.1 US secretary of defense Robert S. McNamara points to a map of Vietnam during a press conference (April 26, 1965)	262
13.1 Walt Whitman Rostow shows White House press secretary George Christian, President Lyndon B. Johnson, and General Robert Ginsburgh a model of the Khe Sanh area (February 1968)	290
14.1 President John F. Kennedy speaks with advisors, General Maxwell Taylor, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara (August 23, 1963)	307

## List of Figures

15.1	President Lyndon B. Johnson inspects a marine at Cam Ranh Bay Air Force Base (October 26, 1966)	336
16.1	A Buddhist monk speaks to the crowd gathered at Saigon's Xá Lợi Pagoda during memorial services for those who self-immolated to protest policies of President Ngô Đình Diệm (August 18, 1963)	349
17.1	A propagandist reads the latest news to workers at a Hanoi factory using a makeshift megaphone (February 13, 1968)	373
18.1	More than 2,000 people gather at an antiwar demonstration in New York City (December 6, 1967)	393
19.1	Black Americans march in New York City, calling for an end to the Vietnam War (1967)	415
20.1	Pro-Vietnam War demonstrators at a rally in Central Park in New York City (April 27, 1968)	435
21.1	CBS News anchor Walter Cronkite covers the aftermath of the Tet Offensive for the special <i>Report from Vietnam</i> (1968)	466
22.1	People doing their Tết (Lunar New Year) shopping in Saigon's central market (January 20, 1970)	476
23.1	Women factory workers in Hanoi go about their jobs with their rifles nearby (August 14, 1965)	504
24.1	A crowd gathers in Havana, Cuba, to celebrate the fourteenth anniversary of the beginning of the Cuban Revolution in 1953. A banner showing Che Guevara urges the people of the Third World to create "two, three, many Vietnams" (July 26, 1967)	518
25.1	Premier Nikita Khrushchev of the Soviet Union, Mao Zedong, Chairman of the Chinese Communist Party, Hồ Chí Minh, President of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam and Chairman of the Vietnam Workers' Party, and Soong Ching-Ling, Vice Chairwoman of China, dining together in Beijing (October 4, 1959)	532
26.1	French president Charles de Gaulle at a press conference on Vietnam (October 28, 1966)	557
28.1	An employee of Japan's Hazama Corporation at a site in South Vietnam (March 1962)	611
29.1	The balance of global production, 1820–2018	627
29.2	A Vietnamese woman sells coconuts and waits for business outside an internet center in Hồ Chí Minh City (November 19, 2000)	646
30.1	The National Liberation Front flag hangs during a student demonstration at the Sorbonne in Paris, alongside a poster for the French Revolutionary Communist Youth Party (May 14, 1968)	659
30.2	Buddhist monks and nuns demonstrating for peace and independence in front of the government palace in Saigon (August 1968)	661