

COMPARATIVE STUDIES  
IN  
SOCIETY  
AND  
HISTORY

*An International Quarterly*

VOLUME

I

NUMBER 4 - JUNE 1959

MOUTON & CO - PUBLISHERS

THE HAGUE - NETHERLANDS

## CONTENTS

JUSTUS M. VAN DER KROEF	Javanese Messianic Expectations: Their Origin and Cultural Context	299
MARGARET MEAD	Independent Religious Movements	324
PING-TI HO	Aspects of Social Mobility in China, 1368-1911	330
BRIAN TIERNEY	The Decretists and the "Deserving Poor"	360
BRIAN RODGERS	Comment	374
ROBERT H. BREMNER	Modern Attitudes toward Charity and Relief	377
DEBATE	The State and Religion:	
	I. Comments, by James H. Nichols	383
	II. Comments, by J. van Buitenen	385
	III. Reply to Critics, by Rushton Coulborn	387

### *Reviews*

Ernst H. Kantorowicz, <i>The King's Two Bodies. A Study in Mediaeval Political Theology</i> (John A. Wilson)	394
Hans Rosenberg, <i>Bureaucracy, Aristocracy, and Autocracy — The Prussian Experience 1660-1815</i> (Marc Raeff)	396

### *Short Notices*

Archibald R. Lewis	The Second International Congress of Historians of the United States and Mexico	400
	Universidad Nacional de Colombia	401
Subject Index to Volume I		402

---

### *Subscription*

*Comparative Studies in Society and History* appears four times per year, in October, January, March and June. Each issue will consist of approximately 96 pages. The subscription price is \$6.00 per year in U.S.A. currency or the equivalent in other currencies. Subscriptions should be sent to booksellers or directly to the publishers. American subscriptions may be sent there by check. Address: Mouton and Company, The Hague, Holland.

© Copyright 1959 by the Society for the  
Comparative Study in Society and History.