THE Journal OF Asian Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXIX, Number 1 November 1969

ADVAITA VEDANTA: A Philosophical Reconstruction

by Eliot Deutsch

Advaita Vedānta is historically and currently the most important and pervasive philosophical system in India. It encompasses a discipline of spiritual experience as well as a technical philosophy, and since the time of Samkara in the ninth century some of the greatest intellects in India have contributed to its development. Covering the basic metaphysical, epistemological, and ethical ideas of Vedānta, Eliot Deutsch in his reconstruction has here lifted the system out of its historicalcultural context and has concentrated attention on those ideas which have universal and enduring philosophical value.

128 pages \$6.00

THE INDIANIZED STATES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA

by G. Coedes

edited by Walter F. Vella, translated by Susan Brown Cowing

"One cannot understand the development of Southeast Asia in later historical periods until one has grasped the essentials of the story which is told here." *Australian Outlook* "... magnificent synthesis of knowledge concerning one of the most momentous happenings in world history ... the highest level of technical and creative scholarship ... the translation is something of a *tour de force*, being at once both accurate and readable." *Journal of Asian Studies* "... a beautifully clear and coherent history." *Canberra Times* "... an indispensable reference for anyone interested in the pre-colonial history of the region." *Choice* "... a first purchase for any history collection." *Library Journal*

434 pages \$12.00

MENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

edited by William Caudill and Tsung-yi Lin

This pioneer work provides an extensive in-depth study of how Asian-Pacific countries have made use of, adapted, and developed psychiatric theories and techniques from the West and how they have used such theories and techniques to further understanding of the similarities and differences in the behavior of people in various cross-cultural settings. Citing numerous research projects and individual case histories, the major sections of the book are addressed, first, to issues in the identification and study of mental illness and, second, to the effects of social structure and culture on human behavior in the areas concerned.

504 pages \$12.50

THE OTHER WORKER:

A Comparative Study of Industrial Relations in the United States and Japan

by Arthur M. Whitehill, Jr. and Shin-ichi Takezawa

A cross-cultural study, based on worker perception data gathered through a questionnaire survey, which examines the motivation to work, employment commitment, supervisor-worker relationships, status systems, compensation patterns, personnel management, and labor unions. "An exciting study, and coming events in the problems of industrial relations are to be influenced by the techniques which these authors have evolved." *Choice*

499 pages \$12.50

EAST-WEST CENTER PRESS—HONOLULU 96822 Cultural and Technical Interchange through Books





Vol. XXIX, No. 1

November 1969

CONTENTS

5	5 Joseph Richmond Levenson 1920–1969		
	ARTICLES		
	The Chinese Reform Movement of the 1890's: A Symposium		
7	Introduction BICHARD C. HOWARD		
15	Cheng Kuan-ying: The Comprador as Reformer YEN-P'INC HAO		
23	Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and Intellectual Changes in the Late Nineteenth Century HAO CHANG		
35	The Hunanese Elite and the Reform Movement, 1895–1898 CHARLTON M. LEWIS		
43	The Reform Movement, Nationalism, and China's Foreign Policy JOHN SCHRECKER		
55	Contemporary Marathi Fiction: Obscenity or Realism? MAHADEO L. APTE		
67	Traditionalism and Colonialism: Changing Urban Roles in Asia RHOADS MURPHEY		
85	Changing Soviet Views on Mahatma Gandhi HEMEN RAY		
107	The Pursuit of the Urdu Ghazal RALPH RUSSELL		
125	A Review of the Wuhan Debacle: The Kuomintang-Communist Split of TIEN-WEI WU	1927	
145	COMMUNICATION Note from the Editor		
	BOOK REVIEWS		
146	LEBRA, Chandra Bose to Nihon	YOJI AKASHI	
147	BAKER, A Chinese Lineage Village: Sheung Shui	DRMA DIAMOND	

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the Journal and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors. COPYRIGHT 1969 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC. Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Editor. The Journal is indexed in the Social Sciences & Humanities Index and Book Review Index and abstracted in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

148	DONNITHORNE, China's Economic System	CARL RISKIN	
150	ECKSTEIN, CALENSON, AND LIU, (eds.), Economic Trends in Communi China	st AUDREY DONNITHORNE	
151	EMMERICK, (ed. & trans.), The Book of Zambasta: A Khotanese Poer on Buddhism	M ALEX WAYMAN	
152	CITTINCS, Survey of the Sino-Soviet Dispute	UNJA LEE	
153	HO AND TSOU, (eds.), China in Crisis: China's Heritage and the Com Political System. Volume I, Book 1	amunist BALPH CROZIER	
155	HSIA, The Gate of Darkness	MERLE COLDMAN	
157	JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. CONRCESS, An Economic Profile of Mainland China	ROBERT MICHAEL FIELD	
158	LI, Chung-Jih Erh-shih-i T'iao Chiao-she (Sino–Japanese Negotiation over Twenty-one Demands)	n T. K. TONG	
159	LIU, Hsin-chien Lu-chun (The New Founded Army)	JOSEPH T. CHEN	
160	MUNRO, The Concept of Man in Early China	DERK BODDE	
162	PRUSEK, The Origins and the Authors of the Hua-Pen	JAMES CRUMP	
163	QUESTED, The Expansion of Russia in East Asia 1857–1860	JOHN ALBERT WHITE	
164	SCHIFFRIN, Sun Yat-sen and the Origins of the Chinese Revolution	JEROME CH'EN	
166	STARIKOV, Materialnaya Kultura Kitaitsev Severo-Vostochnykh Pr KNR (Material Culture of the Chinese of the North-Eastern Provinces of the CPR)	ovintsii George ginsburgs	
167	TANG AND MALONEY, Communist China: The Domestic Scene 1949-19	67 S. BERNARD THOMAS	
168	tsou, (ed.), China in Crisis. Volume II	FRED WARNER NEAL	
169	SUN AND HUENEMANN, The Economic Development of Manchuria in Half of the Twentieth Century	churia in the First JOHN C. CHANG	
170	DUUS, Party Rivalry and Political Change in Taishō Japan	ARTHUR E. TIEDEMANN	
171	HEBERT, Bibliographie du Shintō et des sectes Shintōïstes	H. BYRON EARHART	
172	MASON, Japan's First General Election	RICHARD SMETHURST	
173	MAYER-OAKES, (trans.), Fragile Victory. Prince Saionji and the 1930 Naval Treaty. From the Memoirs of Baron Harada Kumao		
174	SPAE, Christianity Encounters Japan	JOHN F. HOWES	
175	YOSHINO, Japan's Managerial System: Tradition and Innovation	BYRON K. MARSHALL	
176	CHADWICK AND ZHIRMUNSKY, Oral Epics of Central Asia	DENIS SINOR	
177	DONNELLY, The Russian Conquest of Bashkiria 1552–1740: A Case Study in Imperialism	MARVIN L. ENTNER	
178	TINKER, India and Pakistan: A Political Analysis	HERBERT HEIDENREICH	
179	ALLCHIN, The Birth of Indian Civilization: India and Pakistan befor 500 B.C.	e J. W. Spellman	

CONTENTS

180	ARORA AND LASSWELL, Political Communication: The Public Languag Political Elites in India and the United States	e of DAVID J. ELKINS
181	BRECHER, India and World Politics: Krishna Menon's View of the W	orld Arthur Stein
182	COUPLAND, The Indian Problem: 1833–1935	BALJIT SINCH
183	DEUTSCH, (trans.), The Bhagavad Gītā	ROSANE ROCHER
184	KAILASAPATHY, Tamil Heroic Poetry	BECK AND ZVELEBIL
186	KHUSRO, A Survey of Living and Working Conditions of Student the University of Delhi	s of Lelah dushkin
187	KOCHANEK, The Congress Party of India	B. D. CRAHAM
188	KOSAMBI, Ancient India	PHILIP B. CALKINS
189	KRISHNAMOORTHY, The Dhvanyāloka and its Critics	DAVID LORENZEN
190	MAJUMDAR, Heroines of Tagore: A Study in the Transformation of Indian Society 1875–1941	RACHEL R. VAN METER
191	MCCRECOR, The Language of Indrajit of Orchā: A Study of Early Braj Bhāşā Prose	RICHARD K. BARZ
192	MCLEOD, Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion	KUSHWANT SINCH
193	MISRA, The Financing of Indian Education	WALKER H. HILL
194	MODDIE, The Brahmanical Culture and Modernity	RICHARD G. FOX
195	PHADNIS, Towards the Integration of Indian States, 1919–1947	PAUL WALLACE
196	ROADARMEL, (trans.), The Gift of a Cow: A Translation of the Hindi Godaan. By Premchand.	Novel LUDO ROCHER
197	SHARMA, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India	a DAVID N. LORENZEN
198	SIMOONS, The Ceremonial Ox of India: The Mithan in Nature, Cultu History, with Notes on the Domestication of Common Cattle	ires, and F. K. LEHMAN
199	SINCH, Kingship in Northern India (cir. 600 A.D1200 A.D.)	J. W. SPELLMAN
200	SIRCAR, Studies in the Society and Administration of Ancient and Medieval India. Volume 1: Society	THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN
200	SIRCAR, Studies in Indian Coins	THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN
201	TAUB, Bureaucrats Under Stress: Administrators and Administra in an Indian State	<i>tion</i> André béteille
202	VAN BUITENEN, Rāmānuja on the Bhagavadgītā	LUDO ROCHER
203	scorr, Political Ideology in Malaysia: Reality and the Beliefs of an	Elite DAVID S. CIBBONS
205	ANTHONY, CANDOUR, AND WAROTAMASIKKHADIT, Foundations of Thai. Book II	THOMAS W. CETHING
206	do, Vietnam: Where East and West Meet	PAUL WHEATLEY
207	FISHEL, (ed.), Vietnam: Anatomy of a Conflict	CECIL HOBBS
208	COATES, Rizal: Philippine Nationalist and Martyr	JOHN N. SCHUMACHER

209 GUTHRIE, (ed.), Six Perspectives on the Philippines ARAM A. YENGOYAN

- 210 LEROY, The Philippines Circa 1900: Book One, Philippine Life in Town and Country. STEVENS, Book Two, Yesterdays in the Philippines JAMES N. ANDERSON
- 212 MALAY, Occupied Philippines: The Role of Jorge B. Vargas during the **Japanese** Occupation

GEORGE E. TAYLOR

- 212 BOOK NOTES
- 213 OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by The Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. Subscription for the Journal is \$15.00 a year, postage included, and subscribers also receive the annual Bibliography of Asian Studies. Single numbers are \$3.75 for the Journal and \$5.00 for the Bibliography. Back numbers, if available, may be ordered from the Business Manager of the Association. All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Secretary (or Busi-ness Manager). Association for Asian Studies, Inc., 48 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Association members receive the Journal and Bibliography. Annual dues are \$15.00 (\$8.00 for full-time students) payable April 1. Second-class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at Richmond, Virginia.

Virginia. Manuscripts for publication and correspondence concerning articles should be submitted to Professor John A. Harrison, Editor, Journal of Asian Studies, Box 9175, University Station, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124. Original manuscripts are to be typed on 8½ x 11 bond, double spaced, and should not exceed about 35 pages in length; they must be accompanied by two clear copies. Correspondence concerning books for review and book reviews should be sent to the appropriate Editors: Professor John A. Harrison, Review Editor (North and East Asia), Journal of Asian Studies, Box 9175, University Station, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124; Professor Aram Yengoyan, Review Editor (South and Southeast Asia), Department of Anthropology, 221 Angell Hall, The University of Michi-gan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.