

ington Update, Vol. XIV, No. 4, March 6, 1995. Howard J. Silver is a political scientist and Executive Director of COSSA.

Elinor Ostrom Nominated President-Elect

The 1995 Nominating Committee composed of Sheila Ards, University of Minnesota; Edward Carmines, Indiana University, chair; James Ceaser, University of Virginia; I.M. Destler, University of Maryland; Cynthia Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara; and Virginia Sapiro, University of Wisconsin, Madison, propose the following slate for Association officers and council members.

President-Elect (1995–1996): Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University

Elinor Ostrom is Arthur F. Bentley Professor of Political Science and Co-Director of the Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis at Indiana University where she has held positions since 1965. During her tenure she has served as chair of the department of political science from 1980–84 and acting chair from 1989–90, graduate advisor from 1966–69 and professor, part time, at Indiana's School of Public and Environmental Affairs



Elinor Ostrom

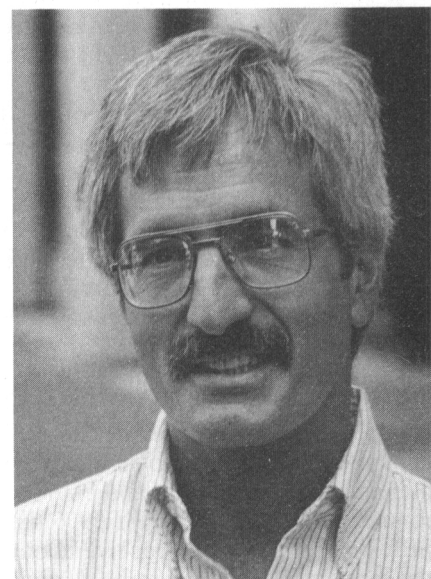
since 1984. She has served as a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences since the Spring of 1991. With undergraduate and graduate degrees from the University of California, Los Angeles, she earned her Ph.D. from UCLA in 1965.

Her fields of specialization include Public and Urban Policy, as well as Economic Policy. She is the author or editor of more than a dozen books, including *Patterns of Metropolitan American* (1977); *Strategies of Political Inquiry* (1982); *Governing the Commons: the Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action* (1990); *Crafting Institutions for Self-Governing Irrigation Systems* (1992); *Rules, Games, and Common-Pool Resources* (1994); and *Local Commons and Global Interdependence: Heterogeneity and Cooperation in Two Domains* (1995). She has also written more than a hundred book chapters and articles in professional journals. She has served on the editorial boards of such professional journals as the *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Publius*, *Social Science Quarterly*, and *Urban Affairs Quarterly*.

Ostrom has a long record of service with the American Political Science Association including terms as Vice President and Program Chair, as well as terms as chairs of the Departmental Services, Nominations, and Research committees. She has also served as President of the Midwest Political Science Association, President of the Public Choice Society, and President of the International Association for the Study of Common Property.

Vice President (1995–96): John Ferejohn, Stanford University

John Ferejohn is a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution and Carolyn S. G. Munro Professor of Political Science at Stanford University. Formerly a professor of political science at the California Institute of Technology, Ferejohn joined Hoover and Stanford University in 1983. He has been Olin Visiting Senior Research Scholar in Law



John Ferejohn

and Economics at Columbia University (1990), Visiting Professor of Law at Columbia University (1991, 1992), Meyer Visiting Professor of Law, New York University (1993), and Sherman Fairchild Scholar at CalTech (1994). Ferejohn received his bachelor's degree from San Fernando Valley State College in 1966, and his Ph.D. from Stanford University in 1972.

Honors include fellowships with the Brookings Institution, the Guggenheim Foundation, the Center for Advanced Study at the University of Illinois, and the Center for Advanced Study of the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford. Ferejohn is a member of the National Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1985 and of the National Academy of Sciences since 1988. He also served as president of the Public Choice Society (1990–92), as a member of the APSA Council (1980–81), on APSA's Gladys Kammerer Award Committee (1982), and on the program committee of the 1983 APSA annual meeting.

His primary areas of scholarly interest are positive political theory and the study of political institutions and behavior. Ferejohn is or has been on the boards of a number of scholarly journals in politics, economics, and philosophy, including *The American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, *Journal of Politics*, *Ethics*, *Social Choice*

and Welfare, *American Political Science Review*, *Political Analysis*, *The Supreme Court Review*, and *Democratization*.

Ferejohn wrote *Pork Barrel Politics* (1974), is coauthor with Bruce Cain and Morris Fiorina of *The Personal Vote* (1987), winner of the Richard F. Fenno Prize of APSA's Legislative Studies Organized Section, and is coeditor with James Kuklinski of *Information and Democratic Processes* (1990). The subjects of the articles he has written on political science and economics include congressional elections, the design of decision-making institutions, the theory of voting behavior, social choice theory, the theory of legislative behavior, philosophy of social science, and the relationship between law and politics.

Fields: Positive Political Theory, American Government and Politics, Legislative Politics, Political Economy.

Vice President (1995–96): Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois, Urbana

Dianne Pinderhughes is Professor of Political Science and Afro-American Studies, and Director of the Afro-American Studies and Research Program at the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign. Professor Pinderhughes earned her B.A. at Albertus Magnus College in



Dianne Pinderhughes

1969, as well as an M.A. in 1973 and a Ph.D. in 1977, both in political science from the University of Chicago. She taught for a number of years at Dartmouth College, and visited at Howard University before joining the faculty of the University of Illinois in 1984.

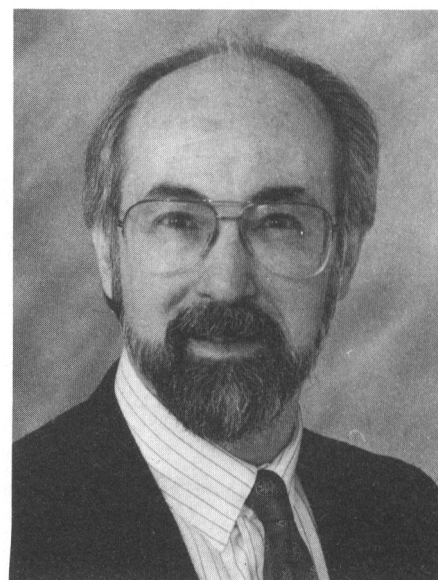
Race and Ethnicity in Chicago Politics: A Reexamination of Pluralist Theory was published in 1987 by the University of Illinois Press. Pinderhughes has also published numerous articles including several for the National Urban League's *State of Black America*, and book chapters addressing issues of race, public policy, and electoral politics. Her current research focuses on civil rights interest groups' influence on the evolution of voting rights policy.

Pinderhughes has been awarded Ford Foundation, National Research Council, Rockefeller and UCLA Center for Afro-American Studies Postdoctoral Fellowships. The University of Illinois named her a University Scholar from 1988 through 1991. Pinderhughes has been active in the profession of political science as a council member of the American Political Science Association, the Midwest Political Science Association and the National Conference of Black Political Scientists. She served as President of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists from 1988–89.

Pinderhughes is on leave from the University of Illinois during the 1994–95 academic year; she is currently a Guest Scholar in the Governmental Studies Program at the Brookings Institution from January through August 1995.

Vice President (1995–96): Harvey Starr, University of South Carolina

Harvey Starr is the Dag Hammarskjöld Professor in International Affairs in the Department of Government and International Studies at the University of South Carolina. In 1991 he became editor of *International Interactions*, and was elected President of the Conflict Processes Section of the American



Harvey Starr

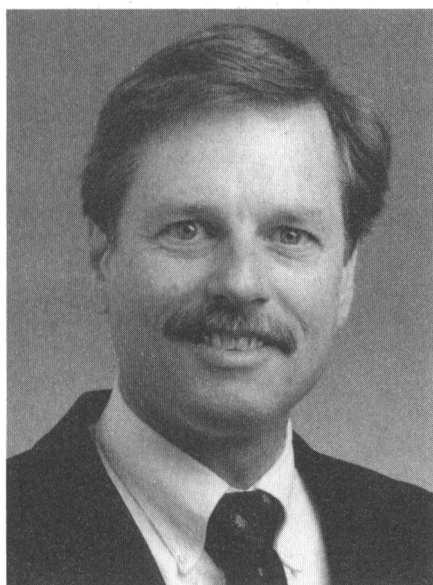
Political Science Association for the 1992–1995 term.

He specializes in the areas of international relations theory and international conflict, with current research interests in geopolitics, the diffusion of international phenomena, and the relationship between domestic factors and international conflict (democracy and war; war and revolution). His books include: *War Coalitions* (1972); *Henry Kissinger: Perceptions of International Politics* (1984); *Inquiry, Logic and International Politics* (1989, with Benjamin A. Most); and *The Diffusion of War: A Study of Opportunity and Willingness* (1991, with Randolph M. Siverson). The fifth edition of *World Politics: The Menu for Choice*, with Bruce Russett, will appear in 1995.

He received his B.A. degree from the State University of New York at Buffalo, and his Ph.D. degree from Yale University. He joined the faculty at Indiana University in 1972, where he taught (and served as Chair of the Department, 1984–89) until moving to the University of South Carolina. He has also been a Visiting Fellow in Politics at the University of Aberdeen, Scotland.

Treasurer (1995–97): Gary Jacobson, University of California, San Diego

Gary C. Jacobson is professor of political science and chair of the



Gary Jacobson

department at U.C. San Diego, where he has taught since 1979. He received his A.B. from Stanford in 1966 and his Ph.D. from Yale in 1972. From 1970 to 1979 he taught at Trinity College, Hartford. He has also taught at U.C. Riverside (1968), Yale (1973) and Stanford (1986–87). During 1990–91 he was a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

Jacobson is the author of *Money in Congressional Elections* (1980), which won the Gladys E. Kammerer Award (1981) and the Leon Epstein Award (1991), *The Politics of Congressional Elections* (3rd ed., 1992), *The Electoral Origins of Divided Government* (1990), and coauthor of *Strategy and Choice in Congressional Elections* (2nd ed., 1983).

He has served on the Board of Overseers of National Elections Studies (1985–93), the APSA Council (1993–94), and the APSA's Committee on Research Support. He is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Fields: American Government, Political Parties and Interest Groups, and Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion.

Secretary (1995–1996): Susan Welch, Pennsylvania State University

Since July 1991, Susan Welch has been a professor of political

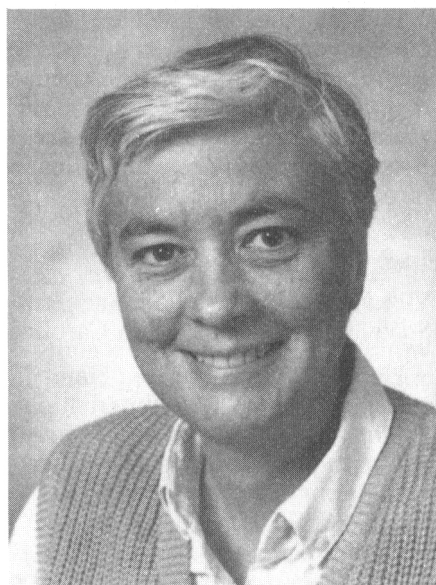
science and Dean of the College of the Liberal Arts at the Pennsylvania State University. Before coming to Penn State, she was the Happold Professor of Political Science at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, where she taught for 21 years.

Welch is the author of numerous books and articles on urban politics, women and politics, and black and Hispanic politics. Her most recent books include *Black Americans' Views of Racial Inequality*, coauthored with Lee Sigelman and published by Cambridge University Press, and *Women, Elections, and Representation*, coauthored with Bob Darcy and Janet Clark and published by the University of Nebraska Press. She is currently a coinvestigator on a National Science Foundation grant to investigate black and white attitudes toward race and race issues in metropolitan Detroit.

Welch received her Ph.D. from the University of Illinois. She is a past president of the Midwest Political Science Association and serves on the editorial boards of several political science journals.

Council (1995–97): Ruth Berins Collier, University of California, Berkeley

Ruth Berins Collier is associate professor of political science at the



Susan Welch

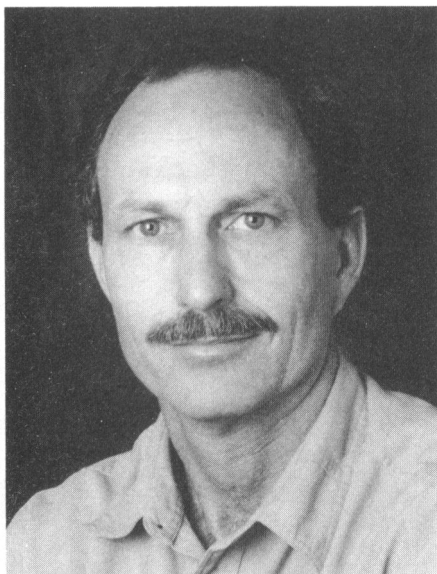
University of California, Berkeley, where she has been on the faculty since 1990. She received her B.A. from Smith College and her Ph.D. from the University of Chicago in 1974. She is currently a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

Her research is in the field of comparative politics, with a focus on regime change. She has written on Africa and Latin America and has periodically employed comparisons with European cases. Her publications include: *Regimes in Tropical Africa: Changing Forms of Supremacy, 1945–1975*; *Shaping the Political Arena: Critical Junctions, The Labor Movement, and Regime Dynamics* (coauthored), which won the prize for Best Book Award (for a book published in 1990, 1991, and 1992) of the Comparative Politics Section of the APSA; and *The Contradictory Alliance: State-Labor Relations and Regime Change in Mexico*, which was awarded the Hubert Herring Best Book Prize of the Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies. Her articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, *Comparative Political Studies*, and *Comparative Politics*, as well as many edited volumes. She has served as section chair for the Western Political Science Association, the American Political Science Association, and the International Political Science Association.

Council (1995–97): Micheal W. Giles, Emory University

Micheal W. Giles is professor of political science at Emory University. He received a B.A. from the University of North Texas in 1968. In 1969 he received an M.A. and in 1971 a Ph.D. from the University of Kentucky. He began his career at Florida Atlantic University in 1971 and served as the chair of that department from 1980 to 1983. He came to Emory as chair of the department in 1983 and served in that capacity through 1989.

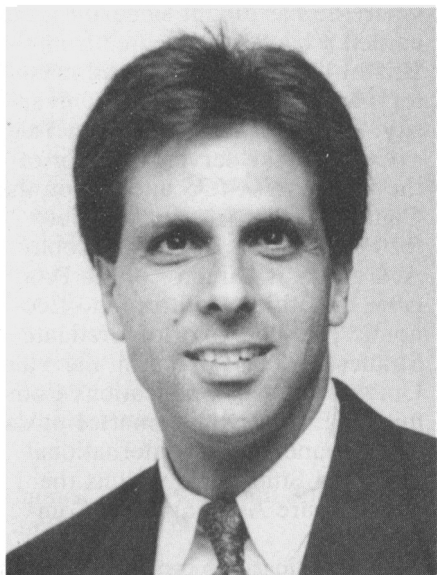
Giles was editor of *The Journal of Politics* from 1984–1987 and continues to serve on the editorial board of that journal. He has also served on the editorial boards of



Micheal Giles

The American Journal of Political Science, American Politics Quarterly and Social Science Quarterly.

Giles is currently President of the Southern Political Science Association. He has also served as a member of the Executive Council of that Association, 1981–84, and Chair of its program committee, 1992. He served as chair of the APSA Committee on Publications, 1988–91, and as a member of the Executive Committee of the Law and Courts Section of the APSA, 1993–94. He was a participant in the collaborative effort that supported the APSA Ralph Bunche



Rodney Hero

Institute in Atlanta between 1988 and 1993.

Giles is a Fellow of the Carter Center of Emory University. In that capacity he is responsible for evaluation of The Atlanta Project. The latter is an ambitious program undertaken by President Carter to attack urban social problems using the strategy of empowerment. The project has twenty sites in the Atlanta metropolitan area and includes approximately 500,000 residents.

His academic research focuses on courts and on issues of race in American politics. He has published articles on these topics in *The American Political Science Review*, *The American Sociological Review*, *The Journal of Politics*, *The American Journal of Political Science*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, and other journals.

Council (1995–97): Rodney Hero, University of Colorado, Boulder

Rodney Hero is professor of political science at the University of Colorado at Boulder. He received his Ph.D. from Purdue University (1980) and B.S. from Florida State University (1975).

His research focuses on Latino politics, as well as State and Urban Government and Politics, and Federalism in the U.S. He was awarded the APSA's Ralph J. Bunche Award in 1993 for *Latinos and the U.S. Political System: Two-tiered Pluralism* (Temple University Press, 1992). His research has appeared in the *American Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming), *Polity*, *Western Political Quarterly*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, *Urban Affairs Quarterly* and other scholarly journals and in edited books. He has served on the editorial board of the *Journal of Politics* and is presently on the editorial boards of the *American Journal of Political Science* and *Political Research Quarterly*.

He has served on several APSA committees, including the William Anderson Award Committee

(Chair, 1993), Committee on the Status of Latinos/Chicanos in the Profession and the Committee on International Political Science, as well as on committees for several other political science organizations.

Fields: Urban and Ethnic Politics; State Politics; Federalism; U.S. Politics—General.

Council (1995–97): Pamela K. Jensen, Kenyon College

Pamela K. Jensen is professor of political science at Kenyon College, where she has taught since 1979. She received her B.A. from Kent State University and her Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. She has also been Benedict Distinguished Visiting Professor at Carleton College and taught at the University of Colorado and Lake Forest College.

She has been Convenor of the Ohio branch of the Conference for the Study of Political Thought since 1981. She has served as a member of the congressional Thomas Jefferson Commemoration Commission. She is on the editorial board of *Interpretation*.

She has received Fellowships from the NEH, Earhart Foundation, and the Newberry Library. She has published articles in modern political philosophy, issues of higher education, and on political issues in Shakespeare's plays. Her current research concerns "the



Pamela K. Jensen

theological-sexual problem in Rousseau.” She is contributing editor of the forthcoming book, *Finding a New Feminism: Rethinking the Woman Question for Liberal Democracy*.

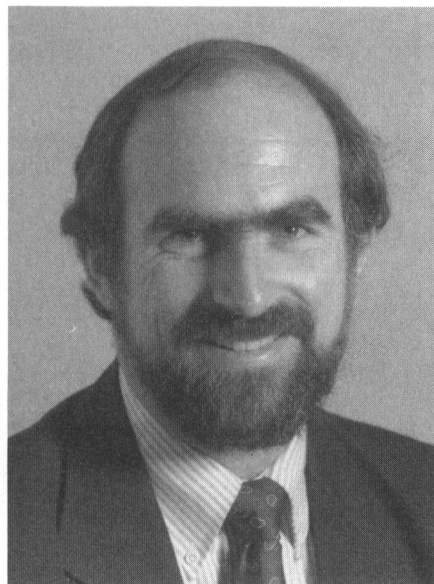
She is currently serving on the Leo Strauss Award Committee for the APSA. She has been Secretary-Treasurer of the APSA Politics and Literature Organized Section.

Fields: Political Philosophy, Politics and Literature.

Council (1995–97): Bruce W. Jentleson, University of California, Davis

Bruce Jentleson is Director of the UC Davis Washington Center and professor of political science at UC Davis. In 1993–94 he served in the State Department as Special Assistant to the Director of the Policy Planning Staff. In 1987–88, and again in 1992, he served as a foreign policy advisor to then-Senator Al Gore. He holds a B.A. from Cornell University (1973), M.Sc. from the London School of Economics and Political Science (1975) and Ph.D. from Cornell (1983). His dissertation was chosen for the APSA’s Harold D. Lasswell Award in Policy Studies.

His most recent book is *With Friends Like These: Reagan, Bush and Saddam, 1982–1990* (W.W. Norton, 1994). He also is the author of *Pipeline Politics* (Cornell



Bruce W. Jentleson

University Press, 1986), co-editor and contributor to *Foreign Military Intervention: The Dynamics of Protracted Conflict* (Columbia University Press, 1992), a Senior Editor of the forthcoming four-volume *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations*, and currently working on a new book, *New Era, New Century: American Foreign Policy After the Cold War*. His articles have appeared in numerous journals and edited books.

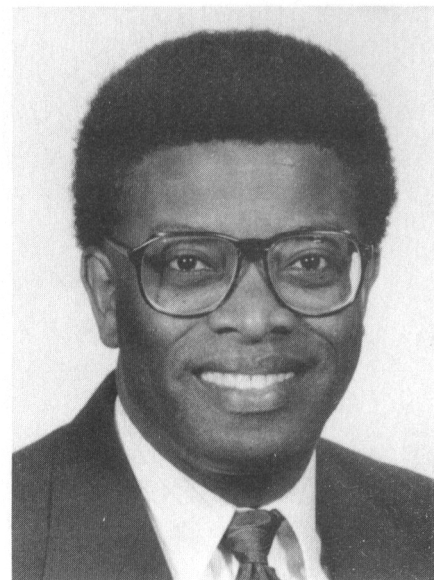
He also currently is working on research and policy projects with the Washington Institute for Near East Policy, the Atlantic Council, the American Assembly, and the University of California Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation.

He has been an International Affairs Fellow of the Council on Foreign Relations, a Guest Scholar at the Brookings Institution, and the recipient of grants from the Carnegie Corporation, the Social Science Research Council, the American Council of Learned Societies and others. In 1989–91 he served a term as a member of the Council of the National Capital Area Political Science Association. He was Foreign Policy Analysis Section Chair for the 1991 APSA Annual Meeting.

Council (1995–97): Richard J. Payne, Illinois State University

Richard J. Payne holds the rank of Distinguished Professor of Political Science at Illinois State University. He received his B.A. from Graceland College in Iowa and his M.A. and Ph.D. from Howard University. He was a Visiting Scholar at the Center for International Affairs at Harvard University and a member of the joint Harvard-MIT Seminar on Political Development.

His publications include *The Clash with Distant Cultures: Values, Interests, and Force in American Foreign Policy* (State University of New York Press, 1995); *The Third World and South Africa*; *The West European Allies, The Third World and U.S. Foreign Policy*; *The Nonsuperpowers and South Africa*; and *Opportunities and Dangers of Soviet-Cuban Expansion*. His articles have appeared in *The*



Richard J. Payne

Journal of Politics, *Howard University Law Review*, *The Journal of Developing Areas*, *African Affairs*, *Africa Today*, *The World Today*, and in other scholarly journals. He is also the author of book chapters.

His honors include: A Fulbright-Hay Fellowship and Ford Foundation Fellowships.

Fields: American Foreign Policy, International Relations, Comparative Politics (Africa), and International Law.

Council (1995–97): Ian Shapiro, Yale University

Ian Shapiro is professor of political science at Yale University where he has taught since 1984. He earned a bachelor’s degree from Bristol University (UK) and master’s and Ph.D. from Yale University. He also holds a J.D. from Yale.

Currently he serves as editor of the journal *NOMOS* and sits on the Council of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy. At Yale he is Director of the Program on Ethics, Politics, and Economics, and Director of Graduate Studies. He has served on the Yale University Press Publications Committee, Executive Committee of the Yale Council on International and Area Studies, as well as the Yale Tenure Appointments Committee.

His publications include “Human Nature and Political Philosophy,”



Ian Shapiro

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in Routledge *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, ed. David Miller (forthcoming 1995); "The False Promise of Realist Social Theory," in *Empirical Political Theory*, ed. Kristen Monroe (forthcoming); "Three Ways to be a Democrat," *Political Theory* (1994); "Democracy and Religious Freedom: A Critique of Wisconsin v. Yoder," with Richard Arneson, *NOMOS* (forthcoming); "The Difference That Realism Makes: Social Science and the Politics of Consent," with Alexander Wendt, *Politics and Society* (1992); and "Impressions from the Soviet Union," with Robert Dahl, *Dissent* (1991).

He has been a fellow in International Jurisprudence at New York University Law School; a fellow of the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation and a fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. He has been the recipient of a Senior Faculty Fellowship at Yale University and was winner of the 1985 APSA Leo Strauss Prize for the best dissertation in political philosophy.

Fields: Political Philosophy and Theory, Public Law and Courts and Economic Policy.

Council (1995–97): Paul Sniderman, Stanford University

Paul Sniderman is a professor of political science at Stanford Uni-

versity. He received his B.A. from the University of Toronto, where he majored in philosophy, and his Ph.D. from the University of California at Berkeley, where he concentrated on political theory and political behavior.

The conjunction of normative and empirical concerns has been at the center of Sniderman's research, and he is the author of a number of books, among them, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology* (1991); *The Scar of Race* (1993), and, most recently, *The Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralist Democracy*, which explore the competence of citizens to manage public choice, the conditions of tolerance both political and racial, and the dynamics of claims to political rights in pluralist democracies. His articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, the *British Journal of Political Science*, and the *Canadian Journal of Political Science*.

Sniderman has, thanks to a knack in picking colleagues to work with, received a number of honors for research, among them, the Woodrow Wilson Award (with Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock) and the Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award (with Edward G. Carmines, Philip E. Tetlock and Anthony Tyler).



Paul Sniderman

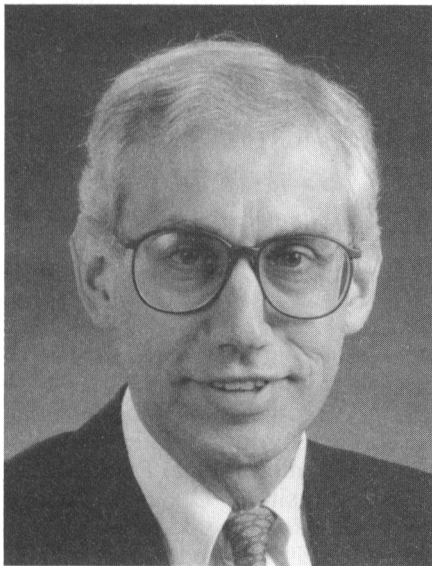
Fields: Public opinion; political psychology; voting behavior; political theory.

Continuing officer and council members for 1995–96 will be:

President (1995–96): Arend Lijphart, University of California, San Diego

Arend Lijphart is research professor of political science at the University of California, San Diego. Before he joined the UC San Diego faculty in 1978, he was Professor of International Relations at the University of Leiden in the Netherlands from 1968 to 1978 and taught at the University of California, Berkeley, from 1963 to 1968. He served as Chairman of his Department in 1972–74, 1976–78 and 1979–80. He has also been a Visiting Professor at Harvard University and a Visiting Fellow of the Institute of Advanced Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in Wassenaar and of the Science Center in Berlin. After receiving his primary and secondary education in the Netherlands, he attended college and graduate school in the United States; he earned his Ph.D. from Yale University in 1963.

His field of specialization is comparative politics and his research has focused on the comparative study of divided societies, democratic institutions and electoral systems. He is the author or editor of more than a dozen books, including *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration* (1977); *Democracies: Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries* (1984); *Power-Sharing in South Africa* (1985); *Parliamentary versus Presidential Government* (1992); and *Electoral Systems and Party Systems: A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945–1990* (1994). He has also written more than a hundred book chapters and articles in professional journals. He was the founding editor of the *European Journal of Political Research* (1971–75), and he has served on the editorial boards of several other



Arend Lijphart

professional journals such as the *American Political Science Review*, the *British Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Political Studies* and *Electoral Studies*.

He has served as Secretary and Vice President of the American Political Science Association, Vice President of the International Studies Association and Co-Chair of the Research Committee on Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems of the International Political Science Association. He received the Ralph J. Bunche Award of the American Political Science Association in 1979, and he was elected to the Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences in 1980 and to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 1989. He has also been a German Marshall Fund Fellow, a Guggenheim Fellow and a Stein Rokkan Lecturer.

Council (1995–96): Timothy E. Cook, Williams College

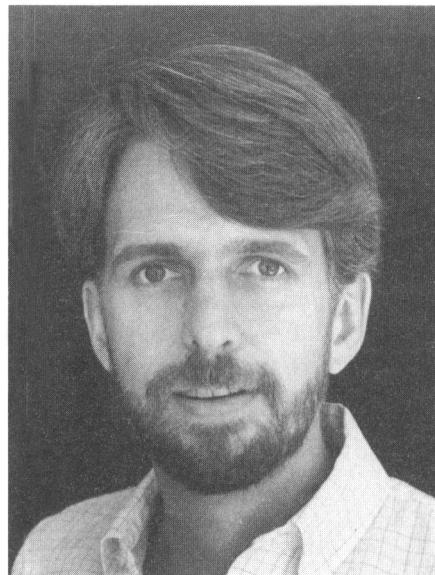
Timothy E. Cook is professor of political science at Williams College, where he has taught since 1981. He is just finishing a three-year term as chair of the department. Cook received his B.A. in 1976 from Pomona College and his Ph.D. in political science from the University of Wisconsin in 1982.

An American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow

and a Guest Scholar at the Brookings Institution in 1984–85, he is the author of *Making Laws and Making News: Media Strategies in the U.S. House of Representatives* (1989). His articles on political communication in the United States, political socialization and representation in Congress have been published in the *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *Western Political Quarterly*, *Polity*, *Human Development* and *Journal of Health Policy, Politics and Law*, as well as in numerous edited volumes.

Cook was the first occupant of the Laurence Lombard Chair as visiting associate professor at the Joan Shorenstein Barone Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard in 1989–90. He will also be a visiting professor in the political science department at Yale in the spring of 1995. He is currently working on two projects: writing a book tentatively entitled, *Taking the Fourth Branch Seriously: The News Media as a Political Institution*, and co-authoring a study of the actions and interactions of the news media, candidates and citizens in the 1992 presidential election.

Within the Association, Cook helped to found the Gay and Lesbian Caucus and served as the



Timothy Cook

chair of the Carey McWilliams Award Committee in 1992–93.

Fields: American Government and Politics, Political Psychology, Legislative Studies, Communications and Politics, Lesbian and Gay Politics.

Council (1995–96): Susan A. MacManus, University of South Florida

Susan A. MacManus is professor of public administration and political science at the University of



Susan MacManus

South Florida, Tampa. She is President of the Southern Political Science Association and sits on the editorial boards of the *Journal of Politics*, *Public Administration Review*, *Policy Studies Journal*, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, *Public Budgeting and Financial Management* and the *International Journal of Public Administration*, among others. Her work on intergovernmental relations, budgeting and finance, state and local government, urban politics, and women and minorities has appeared in these journals, along with the *American Journal of Political Science*, *Western Political Quarterly*, *American Politics Quarterly*, *Urban Affairs Quarterly*, *State and Local Government Review* and the *National Civic Review*. Her latest books are *Reapportionment and Representation in*

Florida: An Historical Collection (edited, 1991) and *Doing Business With Government: Federal, State, Local and Foreign Government Purchasing Practices for Every Business and Public Institution* (1992). She regularly serves as a media political analyst and consultant.

Council (1995–96): Helen Milner,
Columbia University

Helen Milner is an associate professor in the Department of Political Science at Columbia University where she has been on the faculty since 1986. She received her A.B. from Stanford University in 1980 and her Ph.D. from Harvard University in 1986. She is the recipient of many awards and honors, among them a Social Science Research Council Advanced Research Fellowship in Foreign Policy Studies (1989–91); and the Sumner Prize for the exceptional thesis in international law and peace at Harvard (1986).

Milner is the author of *Resisting Protectionism: Global Industries and the Politics of International Trade* (1988) and edited *The Political Economy of National Security: An Annotated Bibliography*, ed. (1989); *East West Trade and the Atlantic Alliance*, ed. (1990); and *The Library of International Political Economy*, ed. (1993). She has



Mary P. Nichols

contributed articles to a variety of books and journals including "International Firms, Regionalism and Domestic Politics," in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey Underhill, eds., *Political Economy and the Changing Global Order* (1993); "International Theories of Cooperation among Nations: A Review Essay," *World Politics* (1992); and "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations: A Critique," *Review of International Studies* (1991).

Domestic Sources of International Cooperation will be published in 1994, and she is currently at work on a number of other projects.

Milner was the Acting Director of Columbia's Institute on Western Europe in the Spring of 1993 and has participated in professional activities ranging from Associate Editor at Cambridge University Press (1991–present) to Member of the Rights and Responsibilities Committee of the International Studies Association (1988–89).

Council (1995–96): Mary P. Nichols,
Fordham University

Mary P. Nichols is professor of political science at Fordham University, where she has taught since 1988. She also served as Visiting Professor for Honors Education at the University of Delaware and has taught at St. John's College and Northern Illinois University. She received her B.A. from Newcomb College of Tulane University and her Ph.D. from the University of Chicago.

She received the Leo Strauss Dissertation Award, presented by the American Political Science Association, and has held several fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the H.B. Earhart Foundation. She has served on the Editorial Board of the *American Political Science Review* as a member of APSA's Committee on Publications, and as the 1994 Program Chair of the Politics and Literature Section of the APSA. She currently serves on the Editorial Advisory Board of the *Review of Politics*.

She has written *Citizens and*

Statesmen: A Study of Aristotle's Politics (1992) and *Socrates and the Political Community: An Ancient Debate* (1987), and edited four editions of *Readings in American Government*. Her numerous articles include "Rousseau's Influence on Contemporary Educational Philosophy: Romantic or Authoritarian?" in *Law and Philosophy* (1992); "Spiritedness and Philosophy in Plato's *Republic*," in *Understanding the Political Spirit* (1988); "Aristotle's Defense of Rhetoric," *The Journal of Politics* (1987); "Kant's Teaching of Historical Progress and Its Cosmopolitan Goal," *Polity* (1986); "Rousseau's Novel Education in the *Emile*," *Political Theory* (1985); "The *Republic's* Two Alternatives: Philosopher-kings and Socrates," *Political Theory* (1984).

She is currently the Co-Director of "Gender and Political Philosophy" at Fordham University and Director of Graduate Studies.

Fields: Political Philosophy, Classical and Modern; Politics and Literature; and Women and Political Theory.

Council (1995–96): David E. Price,
Duke University

David E. Price is professor of political science at Duke University. He earned his B.A. from the University of North Carolina in



David E. Price

1961 and got his B.D. (1964) and Ph.D. (1969) from Yale University where he was elected to Phi Beta Kappa. From 1963–67, he served Senator E.L. Bartlett (D-Arkansas) as a legislative aide and from 1986–94 was Democratic Representative of the Fourth District of North Carolina.

Price is the author of several books including *Bringing Back the Parties*, *The Commerce Committees*, *Who Makes the Laws?* and *The Congressional Experience: A View from the Hill*.

Council (1995–96): Theda Skocpol, Harvard University

Theda Skocpol, professor of sociology, currently teaches at Harvard University; she was previously professor of sociology and political science at the University of Chicago. Her first book, *States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China* (1979), won the C. Wright Mills Award and the 1980 American Sociological Award for a Distinguished Contribution to Scholarship. Skocpol has served as the co-chair of the States and Social Structures Committee, originally organized under the auspices of the Social Science Research Council and now located at the Russell Sage Foundation. For the past decade, Skocpol has been do-



Theda Skocpol

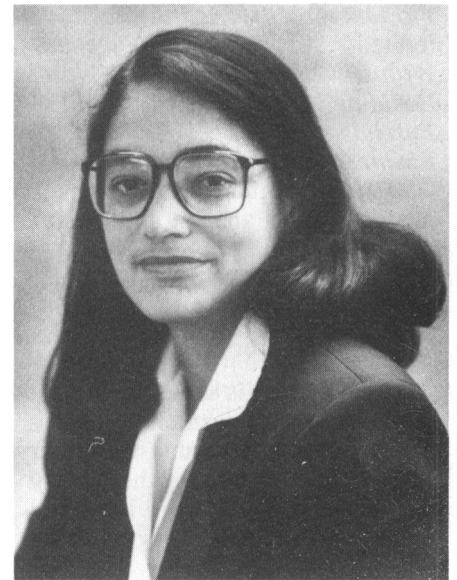
ing research on U.S. politics and public policies in comparative and historical perspective. In 1988, she published a co-edited collection on *The Politics of Social Policy in the United States*. Skocpol was a founding member and the 1991–92 president of the Politics and History Section of the American Political Science Association. Her latest book is *Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Political Origins of Social Policy in the United States* (1992). This book has recently received five scholarly awards; the J. David Greenstone Award of the Politics and History Section of the APSA; the Best Book Award of the Political Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association; the 1993 Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award of the APSA, given annually for “the best book published in the United States during the prior year on government, politics or international affairs”; the 1993 Allan Sharlin Memorial Award of the Social Science History Association; and the 1993 Ralph Waldo Emerson Award of Phi Beta Kappa, given to honor a comprehensive study that contributes significantly to “historical, philosophical or religious interpretations of the human condition.”

Council (1995–96): Toni-Michelle C. Travis, George Mason University

Toni-Michelle C. Travis is assistant dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and associate professor of government and politics at George Mason University. She earned her bachelor’s degree at Bard College and her Ph.D. at the University of Chicago.

She currently serves as first vice-president of the National Capital Area Political Science Association and President-elect of the Women’s Caucus in Political Science. She also serves on the editorial boards of *Women and Politics*, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, and the *Urban Affairs Quarterly*.

Her publications include: “Boston: the Unfinished Agenda” in *Race, Class and Cities*, Rufus Browning, Dale Rogers Marshall and David Tabb, editors (1990);



Toni-Michelle Travis

“Women as an Emerging Power Bloc: Ethnic and Racial Considerations” in *Ethnicity and Women*, edited by Winston A. Van Horne (1986); “Black Women in the Continuing Struggle for Equality” in *Race, Sex and Policy Problems*, edited by Marian Lief Palley and Michael Preston (1979). She is co-author with Karen Rosenblum of the forthcoming book on *The Meaning of Difference*.

In the APSA, she has served on the Committee on the Status of Women, Committee on the Status of Blacks and the Leonard D. White Award Committee. She will be a section head for the Race, Gender and Ethnicity Section of the 1995 APSA meeting.

Fields: Women and Politics. Urban and Ethnic Politics.

Council (1995–96): Eddie N. Williams, Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies

Eddie N. Williams has been president of the Joint Center for Political and Economic studies since 1972. Located in Washington, D.C., the Joint Center is a national, nonprofit and nonpartisan research and public policy institution that conducts research and analyses on major policy issues that affect both black Americans and the nation as a whole. In 1992, the National Black Caucus of State Legislators



Eddie N. Williams

gave Williams its "National Builder Award" for his outstanding contributions to the nation. In 1991, *Washingtonian* magazine named Williams one of 16 "Washingtonians of the Year."

Between 1968 and 1972, Williams was vice president for public affairs and director of the Center for Policy Study at the University of Chicago. In the 1960s, he held several positions in the U.S. Department of State and on the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.

For his leadership and exemplary service, Mr. Williams has received numerous honors and awards. In 1988, he received the prestigious MacArthur Foundation "genius award" for his work "in enabling black leaders, politicians and others to highlight the needs of the nation's poor and disenfranchised." In addition to honorary degrees from Bowie State University in Maryland and the University of the District of Columbia, Mr. Williams has been honored by numerous institutions, including the Congressional Black Caucus, the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and the University of Illinois, his alma mater. In 1986, the *National Journal* named him as one of the 150 people in the United States, outside the government, who have had the greatest impact on what the federal government does.

Williams also is active in a num-

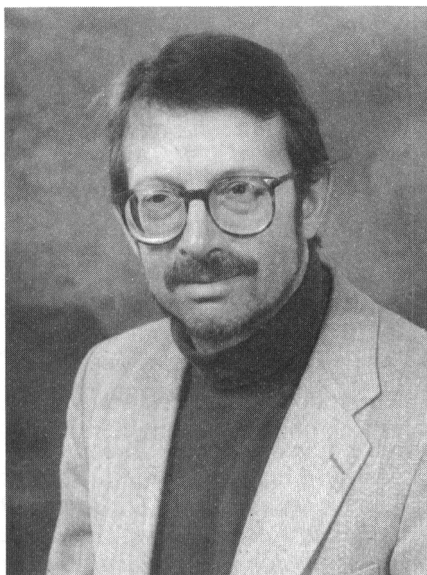
ber of influential associations. Together with the heads of the National Urban League and the NAACP, he is one of the founding members of the Black Leadership Forum, a coalition of the most influential national black public service organizations in the U.S., and he currently serves as its secretary-treasurer.

He is on the boards of Independent Sector, National Opinion Research Center, National Endowment for Democracy, Riggs National Bank of Washington, Japan-America Society of Washington, Public/Private Ventures, The Promus Companies, Inc. and Grumman Corporation.

He serves as chairman of the Board of Directors of the National Coalition on Black Voter Participation and of the PEW Partnership for Civic Change.

APSA Council Confirms 1996 Annual Meeting Program Committee

At its April 8 meeting, the APSA Council unanimously accepted the proposed 1996 Program Committee submitted by president-elect Arend Lijphart, University of California, San Diego, and the 1996 program co-chairs, Ronald Rogowski, University of California, Los Angeles,



Ronald Rogowski



Jennifer Hochschild

and Jennifer Hochschild, Princeton University.

The 1996 Program Committee consists of 46 divisions representing the diverse fields of interest within the discipline. The call for papers for the 1996 program will appear in the September issue of *PS*. The 92nd Annual Meeting will return to the San Francisco Hilton Hotel and Towers from August 29 through September 1, 1996. The annual meeting was last held in San Francisco in 1990. The 1990 meeting went on to set the standard for meeting size and complexity for the first half of the 1990s.

Putnam Named First Ithiel de Sola Pool Lecturer

Robert D. Putnam of Harvard University has been selected as the recipient of the APSA's first triennial Ithiel de Sola Pool Award and Lectureship. The award is given to a scholar selected to explore the implications of research on issues of politics evoking the broad range of scholarship by Ithiel de Sola Pool. The presentation may draw from many fields, including: political communications, political theory, political behavior, science and technology policy, and international affairs.

Ithiel Pool received a Ph.D. from