

# International Organization

SPONSORED BY THE WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION AND THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN



## Are present trade policies outmoded?

In this authoritative and timely work, John W. Evans examines the successes and failures of the GATT as a legal instrument and weighs international legislation versus multi-lateral contract in the postwar trading system. Evans notes a decline in the observance of GATT commitments and raises the possibility of strengthening GATT by substituting procedures for commitments. He points out that GATT commitments were designed for an elite group of nations instead of a world community and that they may not be realistic in the trading climate of the 70's. A useful introduction to the general subject of commercial policy and of interest to anyone in the field of international commercial law.

**\$13.95**

*"A major addition to the literature of American foreign trade policy by a man who has had many years of experience as an official and negotiator."* — **Foreign Affairs**

## The Kennedy Round in American Trade Policy: The Twilight of the GATT?

**John W. Evans**

Center for International Affairs

**Harvard University Press** Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

## MAN IN THE LIVING ENVIRONMENT

SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGY

This report, the work of a group of fifty top-ranking scientists, was prepared to transmit the ecologist's view of global ecological problems to the 1972 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment. *Man in the Living Environment* is divided into six chapters representing the major findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the four workshop task groups which met in June 1971 under the sponsorship of the Institute of Ecology. Among topics discussed are those relating to population and resources management, pollution, chemical and biological pest control, crop and habitat management, land and aquatic food sources, eutrophication of land and water, and the effects of human activity upon element cycles. This book will long serve as a guide to the better understanding of ecological problems within the international context. 300 PAGES MAY 1972 CLOTH \$12.50; PAPER \$2.50



University of Wisconsin Press  
Box 1379, Madison, Wisconsin 53701

# International Organization

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND THE  
ENVIRONMENTAL CRISIS

David A. Kay and Eugene B. Skolnikoff  
Editors

**UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN PRESS**  
**VOLUME 26-NUMBER 2-SPRING 1972**

## BOARD OF EDITORS

David A. Kay, Editor  
Lawrence S. Finkelstein, Chairman

Hayward R. Alker, Jr.  
Lincoln P. Bloomfield  
Daniel S. Cheever  
Inis L. Claude, Jr.  
Andrew W. Cordier, Honorary  
Robert W. Cox  
Rupert Emerson, Honorary  
Richard N. Gardner  
Leland M. Goodrich  
Leo Gross  
Ernst B. Haas  
H. Field Haviland, Jr.  
Alfred O. Hero  
Elmore Jackson  
Harold K. Jacobson  
Robert O. Keohane  
Lawrence Krause  
Leon N. Lindberg  
Gerard J. Mangone  
Edward Miles  
Joseph S. Nye  
Norman J. Padelford, Honorary  
Walter R. Sharp, Honorary  
Kenneth W. Thompson  
Francis O. Wilcox, Honorary  
Oran R. Young

## EDITORIAL ASSOCIATES

Claire G. Gilmore  
Elinor Geiger

*International Organization* is sponsored by the World Peace Foundation, a nonprofit educational organization, and the University of Wisconsin. Statements of fact and opinion are made on the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, or the University of Wisconsin.

EDITORIAL OFFICE:  
Mr. David Kay, Editor  
224 North Hall  
University of Wisconsin  
Madison, Wisconsin 53701

Manuscripts, to be returned, must be accompanied by a self-addressed envelope with sufficient first-class postage. The editors can assume no responsibility for loss or damage of any work submitted. All manuscripts are to be submitted in triplicate. Details should conform to those recommended by The University of Chicago's *A Manual of Style*.

BUSINESS OFFICE:  
All correspondence about advertising, subscriptions, and allied matters should be sent to: *Journals Department, University of Wisconsin Press, Box 1379, Madison, Wisconsin 53701*. Application to mail at second-class postage rates is pending at Madison, Wisconsin and at additional mailing offices.

SUBSCRIPTION RATE:  
One year: \$20.00, libraries and institutions; \$10.00, (individuals must prepay). Add 50¢ foreign postage.

© 1972 by the Regents of the University of Wisconsin

## CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PART 1. INTRODUCTION</b>	
The United Nations and the Environment. Maurice F. Strong.	169
<b>PART 2. PRESENT AND FUTURE DIMENSIONS OF THE PROBLEMS OF ENVIRONMENT</b>	
Population, Resources, and Technology: Political Implications of the Environmental Crisis. Nazli Choucri, with James P. Bennett.	175
Adding the Time Dimension to Environmental Policy. Dennis L. Meadows and Jorgen Randers.	213
<b>PART 3. INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS: THEIR PRESENT AND POTENTIAL ROLES</b>	
The Role of the UN in Environmental Problems. Richard N. Gardner.	237
The United Nations' Institutional Response to Stockholm: A Case Study in the International Politics of Institutional Change. Brian Johnson.	255
The Role of Special Purpose and Nongovernmental Organizations in the Environmental Crisis. J. Eric Smith.	302
The Role of the WMO in Environmental Issues. David Arthur Davies.	327
Environmental Considerations in Development Finance. James A. Lee.	337
The UN Regional Economic Commissions and Environmental Problems. Amasa S. Bishop and Robert D. Munro.	348
International Institutions for Environmental Management. Gordon J. MacDonald.	372
Environment and Development: The Case of the Less Developed Countries. Joao Augusto de Araujo Castro.	401
<b>PART 4. SALIENT ISSUES FOR THE FUTURE</b>	
Environmental Quality and International Trade. Ralph C. d'Arge and Allen V. Kneese.	419
<b>PART 5. CONCLUSIONS</b>	
International Institutions and the Environmental Crisis: A Look Ahead. David A. Kay and Eugene B. Skolnikoff.	469

## MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

**International Organization**, the principal scholarly periodical in its field, publishes analytical articles, review essays of current literature in the field, brief notes dealing with problems of both theoretical and methodological interest, and comments designed to encourage lively interchanges of views on issues of wide interest, public policy, previously published articles, review essays, notes, and comments.

Manuscripts submitted for publication should focus primarily on the development, functioning, or political factors associated with international agencies and regional arrangements, or on their dynamic relationships with the international political and economic environments in which they operate.

The Board of Editors welcomes fresh critical analyses along the foregoing lines. It is not interested in descriptions or chronological treatments of institutions with little assessment and interpretation. Manuscripts should provide original, insightful interpretations and evaluations of significant developments or trends; they should not repeat material familiar and elsewhere available to specialists in international affairs.

All manuscripts should be sent in triplicate to the Editor, David A. Kay, at the address below. Articles and review asseys submitted for consideration should not exceed 35 double-spaced typewritten pages (8½" x 11"). Notes on theory and method and comments should not exceed 2,000 words. The style should be consistent with the University of Chicago **Manual of Style**.

Decisions on publication are made pursuant to independent critical comment by three or more competent readers including the Editor. Authors may expect a decision within six weeks of the Editor's receipt of a manuscript.

**225 North Hall, University of Wisconsin—Madison, 53706**