Contents

List of Contributors		page vii
	Introduction: Intellectual Property and "The Lost Year" of COVID-19 Deaths Madhavi Sunder and Haochen Sun	1
	PART I RECONSIDERING KEY THEORETICAL AND POLICY ISSUES	
1	New and Heightened Public-Private Quid Pro Quos: Leveraging Public Support to Enhance Private Technical Disclosure Peter Lee	39
2	Global Medical War Chest Lawrence O. Gostin	63
3	COVID-19 and Boundary-Crossing Collaboration Laura G. Pedraza-Fariña	86
4	Legal Paradigms and the Politics of Global COVID-19 Vaccine Access Matthew M. Kavanagh and Renu Singh	106
	PART II BOOSTING LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES' CAPACITIES FOR PROTECTING PUBLIC HEALTH	
5	Fostering Production of Pharmaceutical Products in Developing Countries William Fisher, Ruth Okediji, and Padmashree Gehl Sampath	135

vi Contents

6	Patent Philanthropy Haochen Sun	168
7	Beyond Traditional IP: Addressing Regulatory Barriers Cynthia M. Ho	195
8	Capability Approach to Developing Global Health Initiatives for Equitable Access to Vaccines Calvin W. L. Ho	217
	PART III ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF FIGHTING PANDEMICS	
9	Planning for Pandemic and Epidemic-Related Scarcity of Medicines Sapna Kumar and Ana Santos Rutschman	2 43
10	Improving Global Governance of Pandemic Response: Lessons from COVID-19 Jayashree Watal	² 55
11	Compelling Trade Secret Sharing David S. Levine and Joshua D. Sarnoff	287
12	Voluntary Intellectual Property Pledges and COVID-19 Jorge L. Contreras	315
	PART IV TOWARD DYNAMIC PROTECTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN CHINA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA	
13	China, the TRIPS Waiver, and the Global Pandemic Response Peter K. Yu	343
14	COVID-19 Exclusion, Policy Contagion, and Colonial Hangover in Africa Olufunmilayo B. Arewa	364
15	Technology Transfer for Production of COVID-19 Vaccines in Latin America Kenneth C. Shadlen	382