

CHURCH HISTORY

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY, SEPTEMBER, 1992

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

GEORGE M. MARSDEN, The Divinity School, Duke University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

NATHAN O. HATCH, The University of Notre Dame

SECRETARY-TREASURER

WILLIAM B. MILLER, Indialantic, FL

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

STUART C. HENRY, The Divinity School, Duke University

EDITORS

JERALD C. BRAUER
MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 1992

HESTER G. GELBER
MICHAEL W. HARRIS
RONALD L. NUMBERS
ANNE J. SCHUTTE
GROVER A. ZINN, JR.

Class of 1993

PETER KAUFMAN
EUGENE Y. LOWE, JR
J. REBECCA LYMAN
STEPHEN A. MARINI
JAN SHIPPS

Class of 1994

J. WAYNE BAKER
EDITH L. BLUMHOFER
DANIEL W. HOWE
WALTER L. MOORE
RANDI WALKER

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

Vol. 61 September 1992 No. 3

CHURCH HISTORY

Published quarterly by
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1992, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY EDITORS

JERALD C. BRAUER
MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

with the cooperation of

JANE D. DOUGLASS, Princeton Theological Seminary
MARK U. EDWARDS, JR., The Divinity School, Harvard University
ROBERT T. HANDY, Union Theological Seminary
BERNARD MCGINN, The Divinity School, University of Chicago
RICHARD A. NORRIS, Union Theological Seminary
ALBERT J. RABOTEAU, Princeton University
JOHN F. WILSON, Princeton University

assistants to the editors

JULIA A. CRUTCHFIELD
K. SIGNE HANSEN

Church History is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Society of Church History. Subscription prices are \$30.00 a year (persons having been society members for five years and now retired from professional life—\$15.00; dues free for graduate students with the approval of a professor who is a member of the Society); \$8.00 for single issues; \$7.00 per year extra should be added for foreign countries. Please make all remittances payable to the American Society of Church History. Subscription applications, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, and orders for single copies of current or back issues should be sent to William B. Miller, 328 Deland Avenue, Indialantic, FL 32903. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Microfilm reproductions of *The American Society of Church History Papers*, series I and II, and of *Church History*, vols. 1–17 (1932–48), are available from the ATLA Preservation Board. Orders for these reproductions as well as inquiries about microfilm portions and xerox copies should be sent to 1118 East 54th Place, Chicago, Illinois 60615.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* starting with vol. 18 (1949) are available to subscribers and members of the society from University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. *Church History* is indexed in *Religion Index One: Periodicals*, published by the American Theological Library Association, Chicago, available online in the ATLA Religion Database through BRS Information Technologies (Latham, New York) and DIALOG Information Services (Palo Alto, California).

The following indexes are available from the treasurer, William B. Miller, at the address given above: *Papers* and vols. 1–30 (1932–1961), \$10.00; vols. 31–39 (1962–1970), \$10.00; vols. 40–49 (1971–1980), \$10.00 (\$8.00 for active, individual members of the Society). Add \$2.00 postage charges. Book reviews are indexed or abstracted in *Book Review Index*, *Historical Abstracts*, and *America: History and Life*.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to *Church History*, Swift Hall, 1025 E. 58th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts submitted for consideration must be typed double-spaced on sturdy paper; footnotes must be typed double-spaced on separate pages following the text. Manuscripts exceeding twenty-five pages in length (including footnotes) cannot be considered. Please submit two copies of the manuscript and include correct return postage.

Advertising orders and requests for permission to quote should be addressed to the editorial office in Chicago.

Church History is printed by Science Press, Ephrata, Pennsylvania. Second-class postage paid at Indialantic, Florida and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Address Changes to: Church History, American Society of Church History, 328 Deland Avenue, Indialantic, FL 32903.

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

CONTENTS

- 119 John Knox's "History": A "Compleat" Sermon on Christian Duty
ROBERT M. HEALEY
- 134 The Drive Toward Protestant Union in Early Eighteenth-Century Geneva: Jean-Alphonse Turretini on the "Fundamental Articles" of the Faith
MARTIN I. KLAUBER
- 150 John Cardinal Farley and Modernism in New York
THOMAS J. SHELLEY
- 162 Pius X and the Jews: A Reappraisal
ANDREW M. CANEPA
- 173 The Strange Career of J. Frank Norris: Or, Can a Baptist Democrat Be a Fundamentalist Republican?
BARRY HANKINS
- 193 **Book Reviews**
- di Berardino, Angelo, ed., *Encyclopedia of the Early Church* Robert M. Grant
- Hauck, Robert J., *The More Divine Proof: Prophecy and Inspiration in Celsus and Origen* Antonía Tripolitis
- Harvey, Susan Ashbrook, *Asceticism and Society in Crisis: John of Ephesus and the Lives of the Eastern Saints* Charles Frazee
- Volz, Carl A., *Pastoral Life and Practice in the Early Church* E. Glenn Hinson
- Mason, Emma, *St. Wulfstan of Worcester, c. 1008–1095* W. Trent Foley
- Fossier, Robert, ed., *The Cambridge Illustrated History of the Middle Ages, Volume 1, 350–950* Gerald Christianson
- Johnson, Penelope D., *Equal in Monastic Profession: Religious Women in Medieval France* Bede K. Lackner
- Le Goff, Jacques, ed., *Medieval Callings* Glenn W. Olsen
- Jönssen, Arne, *Alfonso of Jaën: His Life and Works with Critical Editions of the "Epistola Solitarii," the "Informaciones" and the "Epistola Servi Christi"* John Coakley
- Pollet, J. V., *Huldrych Zwingli et le Zwinglianisme: Essai de synthèse historique et théologique mis à jour d'après les recherches récentes* J. Alton Templin
- Olin, John C., ed., *Interpreting Thomas More's "Utopia"* Albert Rabil
- Manley, Frank, Mac'hadour, Germain, Marius, Richard, and Miller, Clarence, eds., *The Complete Works of St. Thomas More, Volume 7, Letter to Bugenhagen, Supplication of Souls, Letter Against Frith* Albert Rabil
- Moxey, Keith, *Peasants, Warriors and Wives: Popular Imagery in the Reformation* Paul A. Russell
- Eales, Jacqueline, *Puritans and Roundheads: The Harleys of Brampton Bryan and the Outbreak of the English Civil War* Cecile Zinberg

Ankarloo, Bengt and Henningsen, Gustav, eds., <i>Early Modern European Witchcraft: Centres and Peripheries</i>	George H. Shriver
Brinck, Jean R., Coudert, Allison P., and Horowitz, Maryanne C., <i>The Politics of Gender in Early Modern Europe</i>	Nadia M. Lahutsky
Heitzenrater, Richard P., <i>Mirror and Memory: Reflections on Early Methodism</i>	John C. English
Hole, Robert, <i>Pulpits, Politics and Public Order in England, 1760–1832</i>	Dale A. Johnson
McLoughlin, William G., <i>Soul Liberty: The Baptists' Struggle in New England, 1630–1833</i>	Eldon G. Ernst
Hewitt, Glenn A., <i>Regeneration and Morality: A Study of Charles Finney, Charles Hodge, John W. Nevin, and Horace Bushnell</i>	E. Brooks Holifield
Hall, Basil, <i>Humanists and Protestants, 1500–1900</i>	Peter Iver Kaufman
Bayly, Susan, <i>Saints, Goddesses and Kings: Muslims and Christians in South Indian Society, 1700–1900</i>	John C. B. Webster
Braude, Ann, <i>Radical Spirits: Spiritualism and Women's Rights in Nineteenth-Century America</i>	Robert C. Fuller
Nelson, Shirley, <i>Fair, Clear, and Terrible: The Story of Shiloh, Maine</i>	R. Douglas Brackenridge
Brereton, Virginia Lieson, <i>Training God's Army: The American Bible School, 1880–1940</i>	William Vance Trollinger
Marty, Martin E., <i>Modern American Religion. Volume 2, The Noise of Conflict, 1919–1941</i>	Leonard I. Sweet
Green, Clifford, ed., <i>Karl Barth: Theologian of Freedom</i>	Darrell Jodock
Schmidt, Jean Miller, <i>Souls or the Social Order: The Two-Party System in American Protestantism</i>	Paul A. Carter
Rawlyk, G. A., <i>Champions of the Truth: Fundamentalism, Modernism, and the Maritime Baptists</i>	W. Morgan Patterson
Gaustad, Edwin Scott, <i>A Religious History of America</i>	Robert T. Handy
White, James F., <i>Protestant Worship: Traditions in Transition</i>	Horton Davies

435 **Reprints and Books Received**

438 **Society Notices**