

Index

- abdominal surgery, 5, 31–2, 38, 42–4,
48–52 *and passim*
in Great War, 193
patient reactions to, 64–6
- Abel Smith, Brian, 275
- Aldrich-Blake, Louisa
‘Aldrich-Blake Method’ for excision of
rectum, 145–7
and Croix de Guerre, 231
and first MS, 18n53
and Great War service, 182, 258–60
and rectal surgery, 145–51, 179
and surgical patients (male and female)
at RFH, 259–70, 271, 274–5
and surgical precautions, 153
at the NHW, 47n70, 134, 153
- Alexander, Wendy, 3n6
- Amidon, Lynne A., 67n121, 258n90
- anaesthesia, 3, 4, 5, 15–16
and death from, 114
and goitre, 53–5
and haemophilia, 115–16
and heart problems, 116–17
and patient perception of advances in
surgery, 91
and patient resistance to, 110–11,
173
and patient resistance under, 114
and physical injuries from, 115
and pregnancy, 111
and respiratory problems, 117–18
and respiratory problems with
Wertheim’s, 169–70
and sickness from, 115
and virginity, 112–13
as a cure, 113–14
at the NHW, 32–4, 52–7
- Anderson, Agnes, at Royaumont, 187,
189
on patient behaviour, 227n201
- Anderson, Annie, 53–4
- Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett
and accusations of over-zealous surgical
practices by Elizabeth Blackwell, 50–2
and female medical student’s aptitude
for dissection and surgery, 9–10
and lack of inclination towards surgery,
27–8
and ‘manual control’ of NHW, 47
and replacement of outsiders with
female surgeons at NHW, 58n105
and resignation from NHW, 46, 47, 57
and St Mary’s Dispensary, 20, 26
and surgical problems at NHW, 28–45,
54, 57
and women’s suitability for surgery,
16–17
as a medical student, 8–9
- Anderson, Florence, 199
- Anderson, Louisa Garrett
and CBE, 231
and Elizabeth Garrett Anderson’s
dislike of surgery, 28
and value of pathology in cancer
diagnosis at NHW, 151–3
and wartime encouragement of LSMW
students, 237, 242
and WHC, 2, 183–4, 256, 275
and WHC B.I.P.P. trials, 72, 196
and WHC press coverage, 197
and Women’s Hospital for Children,
191–2
on Ethel Vaughan-Sawyer, 69n2
on Mary Scharlieb’s surgical skills, 16
- antisepsis, 5, 11, 39n43, 134
- asepsis, 2, 3, 4, 5, 39n43, 70, 134
and patient confidence, 88
difficulties achieving during Great War,
211
- Association of Registered Medical Women,
97
- Atkins, Louisa
at the BMHW, 17–18
at the NHW, 36–42, 44

- bacteriology
 as an aid to surgery, 193, 195, 196,
 223–5
 developments in, 80
 opposition to, 39n43
- Ball, Charles, 144, 146
- Banerjee, Arpan K., 209n128, 220n182
- Bantock, George Granville, 39
- Barker, Annie Reay, 18
- Bashford, E.F., 175, 176
- Beatty v Cullingworth, 49–50, 93n100
- Berdoe, Edward, 11n31
- Berkeley, Comyns, 130n7, 159–60
 and tracing patients, 171
 and Wertheim's, 166–7, 168–9,
 170n103
- Bermondsey Medical Mission, 173
- Berry, Augusta, 190
- Berry, James, 54–5, 77, 89, 91, 93, 94,
 110, 113, 260
- Birmingham and Midland Hospital for
 Women, 17–18, 36
- Birmingham Gazette and Express*, 248
- Birmingham General Hospital, 254
- Bittel, Carla, 3n6
- Black, Clementina, and sweated industries,
 212–13
- Blackwell, Elizabeth, 30, 48, 50–2, 57, 59,
 68
- Blackwood's Magazine*, 183n6, 194, 199,
 211–12, 218–19, 227
- Bland-Sutton, John, and cancer, 129,
 141–2, 159
- Boer War, and surgery, 194–5
- Bonney, Victor, 130n7, 159–60
 and Wertheim's, 166–7, 168–9
- Bourke, Joanna, 93n103
- Bowlby, Sir Anthony, and war surgery,
 189, 193–4
- Bowlby, Sir Anthony, and X-rays in war
 surgery, 214–15, 216
- Boyd, Florence Nightingale, 46–7, 57–8,
 154, 166, 167
- Boyd, Stanley, 54
- Brieger, Gert H., 194n60
- British Journal of Radiology*, 274n159
- British Journal of Surgery*, 5–6, 192
- British Medical Association (BMA), 31,
 132, 134, 164, 165, 166
- British Medical Journal (BMJ)*, 1–2, 14, 15,
 19n56, 31, 31n20, 36, 39n43, 42n51,
 48–9, 53, 54, 55–6, 57n100, 60, 64,
 66, 116, 116n230, 130n8, 145, 189,
 192, 224, 270, 274
- Brooks, Louie M., 24n70, 242, 247–8
- Bryder, Linda, 84n51
- Burney, Ian, 52–3, 114, 115
- Butler, Marion, and SWH, 198
- Cahill, Audrey Fawcett, 197n71
- Cameron, Murdoch, 166
- cancer, 84, 84n51
 and acetone shortages in wartime,
 162n78
 and acetone treatment, 162
 and misdiagnosis, 152
 and operability, 159–62
 and 'quack' treatments for, 152
 and women surgeons, 4, 23, 128–80
 professional pessimism towards, 133,
 134, 148–50
 scraping and cauterising for, 162–3
- Cantor, David, 172n110
- Carden-Coyne, Ana, 182n3, 189n34,
 191n43, 196n69, 215n160, 231n216,
 261n107
- Carr, J. Walter, 117
- Cavell, Edith, 207
- Chadburn, Maud
 and defence of female-run hospitals for
 women, 280–2
 and simultaneous holding of posts,
 47n70
 and the SLHW, 20, 275–84, 285
 on Louisa Aldrich-Blake, 258
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 18
- Chamberland, Celeste, 3n5
- Chambers, Helen, 196n69
- Charing Cross Hospital, 54, 239, 252
- Chelsea Hospital for Women, 49, 68
- Cherbourg, French Hospital No. 2, 259,
 261, 270–2
- Chesser, Elizabeth Sloan, 277n175
- Cheyne, William Watson, 147–50
- Christie Cancer Hospital, 159
- Clapham Maternity Hospital, 101,
 173–4
- Clark-Kennedy, A.E., 75n22
- Cock, Julia Hornblower, 46–7
- Cocroft, Wayne D., 162n78
- co-education, 237, 238–41, 281
- Coleman, Julie, 235n2
- Collum, Vera ('Skia')
 and challenges of SWH's surgical load,
 198–9, 200
 and gas gangrene, 218–19
 and 'knocking up', 189–90
 and managing the SWH's press, 190–1
 and operating room hierarchy at
 Royauumont, 211–12, 213

- and patient reactions to surgery at
 Royaumont, 194, 194n58, 227–8
 and septic finger, 211
 and X-ray burns, 190, 211, 211n137
- Common Cause*
 and Elsie Inglis, 197
 and Frances Ivens, 219n179
 and ‘knocking up’, 189–91
 and patients at Royaumont, 188, 227,
 227n199, 228–9
 and political allegiances of SWH,
 183n7
 and Royaumont’s Weinberg trial, 223–4
 and SWH X-ray car, 206–7
 and SWH X-ray work, 208–9
- convalescent homes, 78, 125, 268
 Rosa Morison House of Recovery,
 138–9
- Cooter, Roger, 191, 192, 215n160
- Courtauld, Elizabeth
 and army rations, 285
 and civilian patients at Royaumont,
 204
 and Croix de Guerre, 231
 and patients at Royaumont, 228
 and SWH, 189
 and the SWH, 186
 at Villers-Cotterets, 199–200
- Creil, Casualty Clearing Station at, 196,
 202, 219
- Cripps, Harrison, 144–5
- Crofton, Eileen, 182n5, 184n10, 185n13
- Crowther, M. Anne, 3n6
- Cullen, Lynsey, 54n92, 70n3, 72n12,
 74n20, 77, 77n27, 79, 88, 91, 99,
 101, 107–8, 117n235, 123n277,
 261–2, 277n174
- Curie, Marie, 205, 205n110
- Currie, David, 257
- Daily Chronicle*, 48, 49, 50–2, 57, 68, 248,
 279
- Daily Graphic*, 19, 242
- Daily Mail*, 12–13, 197
- Daily News and Leader*, 279, 280
- Daily Sketch*, 10, 24–5
- Daily Telegraph*, 244, 256, 279
- Davies, Emily, 8
- Davies, Margaret Llewelyn
 and *Letters from Working Women*, 83–4,
 99, 155n65
- Davies-Colley, Eleanor
 and the SLHW, 20, 275–84
 as first female FRCS, 19
 interviewed at HGH, 252
- Digby, Anne, 3, 20n59, 73, 89n76, 90
 dissection
 and women, 9–11, 12–13, 239
- Douie, Mary, 10, 12
- Dowson, Mary E., 36–7, 40
- Dupree, Marguerite, 3n6
- Durbach, Nadia, 48n73
- Dyhouse, Carol, 12n35
- Edinburgh Hospital for Women and
 Children, 21, 191–2
- Edwards, Frederick Swinford, 146–7,
 150–1, 151n54
- Ellis, Harold, 43n57
- Elston, Mary Ann, 3n6, 14, 21, 26–7,
 29n12, 30n16, 36, 97n127, 107, 248
- Erichsen, John Eric, 31n19, 31n20, 30–2,
 34
- fainting
 and medical studies, 8, 10
 and operating theatre, 11
- Fawcett, Millicent Garrett, 43–4, 276
- female medical network, 97, 98
- Fishman, William, 213n145
- Fox, Daniel M., 12
- Fulham Military Hospital, 271, 272–5
- Gardner, H. Bellamy, 114
 and surgical anaesthesia, 110, 113, 115,
 117, 117n234
- gas gangrene, 193, 195, 196
 and Leila Henry’s PhD thesis, 224n190
 and pioneering X-ray work by SWH,
 215, 218–23
 prevention trials (Leclainche and
 Vallée), 224–5
 prevention trials (Weinberg and
 Séguin), 196, 224n188, 223–5
- Geddes, Jennian, 3n5, 21n65, 182n5,
 183n7, 189n33, 191n48, 195
- Gedroits, Vera, 183n9
- Gellhorn, George, 163
- general practitioners
 and correspondence with hospital
 surgeons, 88–90
 and examination of patients, 95–7
- German Hospital, 92
- Gillis, Jonathan, 72
- Girl’s Own Paper*, 181
- Glasgow Herald*, 198
- Glasgow Royal Infirmary, 207
- Glasgow Western Infirmary, 159
- Goldberg, Daniel S., 274n154
- Granshaw, Lindsay, 144

- Great Northern Hospital (GNH)
and employment of medical women in
wartime, 255–6
- Great War, 2, 3, 3n5, 4, 12, 20, 21,
23–5
and changing attitudes to abdominal
surgery, 193
and changing attitudes to head injuries,
193–4
and inevitable ‘knocking up’ of surgical
teams, 189
and opportunities for women due to
shortage of male colleagues, 234–85
and plastic surgery, 196n66
and shortage of radium, 162, 162n78,
178
and surgery at the Front, 181–233
and surgery on Home Front, 234–85
- Gull, Sir William, 14–15
- Guy, Jean M., 209n128
- Guy’s Hospital, 242
- gynaecology
as a specialty, 8, 136, 155–6 *and passim*
- Hamilton, Cicely
and SWH, 202n92, 206
- Hampstead General Hospital (HGH)
and employment of medical women in
wartime, 249–52
- Harrison, Mark, 181–2, 194n56, 202,
217n172, 258
- Henley, W.E.,
and ‘The Patient’, 70–1
- Henry, Leila (Lydia)
and Croix de Guerre, 231
and letters from patients at Royaumont,
229–31
and PhD thesis on effects of serums on
gas gangrene, 224n190
and SWH, 185n13, 185–6, 202n93,
204n103, 224
in Sheffield, 185, 191, 252–3, 257,
266
- Heslop, Thomas, 36
- Heys, Steven D., 183n9
- Hirst, Geoffrey, 132n15
- Hoggan, Frances
and resignation from NHW, 29–31
- Holmes, John D., 196n66
- Homeopathic Hospital, 92
- Hospital, 15–16, 243–4, 246–7
- Howell, Joel D., 136, 138n28, 209n127,
271n137
- Hutchins, B.L.
and *Women in Modern Industry*, 82
- Hutchinson, Alice
and SWH, 197
- Hutton, Isabel Emslie (also Isabel Emslie)
and Order of St Sava, 231
and ‘surgical hankering’, 11–12
and SWH, 185–6, 231–3
- Illustrated London News*, 61–2, 138n29
- Imlach, Francis, 41–2
- Imperial Cancer Research Fund, 175
- India
and women patients, 79, 97
and women surgeons, 11, 24
- Inglis, Elsie
and death, 197
and Edinburgh Hospital for Women and
Children, 21
and SWH, 183, 197
at Edinburgh Hospital for Women and
Children, 191–2
- Ivens, Frances
a ‘cormorant for work’, 233
and Croix de Guerre, 231
and gas gangrene, 195, 219n179,
219–25, 225n192
and need for surgical equipment at
Royaumont, 210–11
and patient reactions to, 227–31
and surgical assistance from Louisa
Aldrich-Blake, 259
and SWH, 186–91, 192, 192n52, 194,
197n72, 198–9, 201–2, 203
and treatment of civilians at
Royaumont, 204n106, 204–5
and trouble with staff at Royaumont,
186–8, 199n84, 212–13, 213n146
and value of war surgery for later career,
232
- Jacyna, Steven, 61n110, 132n13
- Jex-Blake, Sophia, 17
- Jordanova, Ludmilla, 6
- Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*
(*JOGBE*), 136
- Keetley, Charles Bell, 9
- Keith, Mrs, 53, 54
- Keith, Skene, 43
- Kelly, Howard A.
and cancer, 95, 128–9
and visit to RFH, 112, 112n203
- Kelly, Laura, 3n6, 239n14
- King Edward’s Hospital Fund,
133
- Knight, Adela, 13–14

- Knight, Pamela, 104, 104n167
Kraske, Paul, 145
- Lady*, 237
lady almoner
 at RFH, 74, 277n174, 283–4
 at SLHW, 277
Lady's Pictorial, 13–14, 237
Lancet, 56, 57n100, 162n78, 196n69,
 197n74, 205n110, 224n188, 245n39,
 245–6, 288
- Laurie, Jessie
 and SWH, 207n120, 210n133, 217,
 218, 232–3, 270, 273
- Lawrence, Christopher, 6, 12, 19
Lawrence, Ghislaine, 47n72
Lawrence, Margot, 22n66, 183n7
Legg, Thomas, 175
Leneman, Leah, 182n5, 183n7
Light, Sue, 182n5, 212n140
Lindsay, Gertrude H.
 and SWH, 199
Liverpool Mercury, 42n51
Lockyer, Cuthbert, 136, 155–6, 175
Logan, Dorothy Cochrane
 and dismissal from Royaumont, 212–13
Lomax, Scott C., 253n65
*London (Royal Free Hospital) School of
 Medicine for Women Magazine
 (L(RFH)SMWM)*, 71, 72, 90–1,
 234–5, 241–2, 247, 287–8
London Hospital, The, 75n22, 239,
 241n23
London School of Medicine for Women
 (LSMW), 10, 12–13, 14, 18–19, 67,
 97, 191
 and male patients at Gate, 264
 and 'war concordat' with St Mary's,
 239–41
 in wartime, 237, 238, 241–8, 255–6,
 276, 278, 281
- Loudon, Katharine
 and SWH, 188, 194, 202–3, 206–7
 on Frances Ivens, 233
Lowenfeld, Helena (later Wright)
 and concerns over ancestry in wartime,
 238, 250
 as a medical student, 238
 at HGH, 249–51
- Löwy, Ilana, 61n110, 84n51, 131n9,
 130–2, 133n17, 152n58, 162n78,
 163–4, 165, 174
- Manchester Guardian*, 238–9, 279
Manton, Jo, 30n18
- Marsh, F. Howard, 248
Martindale, Louisa, 209n129
Martland, Edith Marjorie, 190
Martland, Peggy
 and HGH, 249–51
- Marx, Clare
 as first female President of RCS, 286
Marylebone Hospital for Women, 92
McDonald, Alexander, 215
McIlroy, Louise, 186, 200
 accused of lax discipline, 212
 and Order of St Sava, 231
 and patient response to, 230
 and personal charm, 212n139
 and rehabilitation of soldiers, 216–17
 and SWH, 184, 216
 and tensions with Edith Stoney,
 210n130, 213–14
- McKeown, Thomas, 276n166
McLaren, Barbara
 Women of the War, 183n6, 197n71,
 216, 217, 270, 274–5
Medical Defence Union, 199n84
Medical Record
 and anaesthesia at NHW, 52–7
Medical Register, 24, 50, 242, 246, 259
medical students (female), 9–10, 12–15,
 18–19, 248
 and opportunities in wartime, 235–47
 as patients at RFH, 82n35
 in wartime, 245n39, 252–3, 254–5
medical students (male), 8–9
 shortage in wartime, 235–6, 237–9,
 242
- Meredith, W.A., 27, 32n23, 32–4, 35n33,
 36, 37–8, 40
- Middlesex Hospital, 8–9, 154n63, 160,
 178
 and cancer research, 144
- Monger, David, 181n1, 182n3
Morantz-Sanchez, Regina, 3n6, 6n14,
 42n51, 73, 127
- More, Ellen S., 3n6, 21
Morning Post, 242, 243, 279
- Moscucci, Ornella, 23n68, 49, 84n51,
 130–1, 132, 133n17, 134n22, 135,
 156n68, 162n78, 164, 165
- Moynihan, Sir Berkeley, 193, 193n53
Mummery, P. Lockhart, 144n36, 148
- Murphy, Caroline, 83–4, 134n19, 151n57,
 162n78, 175, 176n127, 178n134
- Murray, Flora
 and CBE, 231
 and patient reactions to WHC surgeons,
 225–7

- Murray, Flora (*cont.*)
 and WHC, 2, 183–4, 196, 231n218,
 256, 274–5
 and WHC press coverage, 197
 and Women's Hospital for Children,
 191
- Murrell, Christine, 17, 20
- National Union of Women's Suffrage
 Societies (NUWSS)
 and support for SWH, 183
- National Weekly*, 197, 285
- nephrectomies, 43, 44
- New Hospital for Women (NHW), 13–14,
 21, 22, 26–68, 74, 155, 159, 251,
 259, 276, 277
 age restriction for boy patients, 262
 and cancer treatment, 23, 133–54, 160,
 163–6, 167, 168n97
 and Great War, 182
 and Rosa Morison House of Recovery,
 138–9
 and surgical success, 248
 and Wertheim's, 167, 168
 and X-ray treatment, 135–7
- New Journalism, 10
- Newton, Olive, 254, 255
- Nicholson, Ruth
 and patient response to, 228–9
 and SWH, 190, 198–9
- Nolte, Karen, 134n22
- Obstetrical Society, 64
- operating room
 and hierarchy, 212
- operating theatre, 4, 6, 15, 22, 25, 36
 and bombardment during Great War,
 200
 and demands upon operator, 9
 and humour within, 256
 and 'knocking up', 190
 and lighting, 182, 208, 209
 and male fainting, 10
 and stimulation of, 28
 and SWH's desire to hide reality of,
 188–9
 and women's presence within, 1–2, 7–8,
 19
 smells, sights, sounds within, 11,
 218–19
- ophthalmic surgery, 43
- orthopaedic surgery
 and amputation, 2, 193, 194, 198,
 203
 and gas gangrene, 225
 and reamputations on home front,
 266–7
 and women surgeons' experience of,
 191–2
- ovariotomy, 10–11, 39n43, 42n51, 49
 at the NHW, 29–32, 34, 43, 49–52, 61,
 64, 65
- Paddington Children's Hospital, 14
Paddington Times, 32–4
Pall Mall Gazette, 24n70, 242n30, 279
- Pannett, Charles, 247, 260
- Parke, Charles T., 43
- Parke, Louis, 49
- Pasteur Institute
 and SWH, 223–5
- pathology
 and cancer, 84
 and importance to surgery, 60–1, 111,
 130, 131–2, 151–3, 163, 179
 and importance to surgery in Great
 War, 195
 developments in, 80
- patients (children), 21, 24
 and restrictions on age of boy patients
 in women's hospitals, 262
 as potential preparation for orthopaedic
 surgery, 191–2
 at Royal Manchester Children's
 Hospital, 255
 at the NHW, 58, 133
 at the RFH, 82, 120, 191, 241, 261–2
 at the SLHW, 275–6, 281–2, 284
 injured soldiers reduced to during Great
 War, 228
 treated by SWH in Serbia, 204
- patients (men)
 female surgeons' treatment of during
 Great War, 181–233
 female surgeons' treatment of during
 Great War on Home Front, 234–75
- patients (private)
 at RFH, 88, 93, 98
 at SLHW, 277–84
- patients (women)
 and cancer treatment at the NHW,
 133–54
 and cancer treatment at the RFH,
 154–78
 at the NHW, 61–6
 at the SLHW during Great War,
 275–85
 in the Gynaecological Department of
 the RFH, 69–127
 on home front at the RFH, 261–6

- response to cancer diagnosis and treatment at RFH, 154–80
treatment of French civilians by SWH, 204–5
- Pechey, Edith, 18
- Phear, Arthur, 169
on Louisa Aldrich-Blake, 260
- Pickstone, John V., 133n16, 173
- Pinch, A.E. Hayward, 174–5
- Platt, Kate, 151–2, 165
and value of pathology in cancer diagnosis at NHW, 153
- Poovey, Mary, 6n14, 72–3
- Prideaux, Helen, 14–15
- Prochaska, F.K., 133n18, 277
- Punch*, 9, 16, 225–6
- Queen*, 252–3
- radium
and cancer treatment, 23, 131, 151, 155, 162–3, 287
and treatment for inoperable cancer at the RFH, 174–8
shortages of during Great War, 64
- Radium Institute, 151, 174–5, 177, 178
- radium treatment
post-Wertheim's operation at the RFH, 176–8
- Ramsay, Mabel L., 270–2
- rectal surgery
and operability, 151n54
at the NHW, 58
for cancer at the NHW, 134, 151, 179
- Riddell, Lord George, 145n41, 258n90, 259
- Riha, Ortrun, 72, 119, 120
- Risse, Guenter B., 72, 87, 287
- Routh, Amand, 164, 165
- Royal Army Medical Corps (RAMC), 192–3, 238, 252, 257–8, 259
- Royal College of Physicians (RCP), 19, 238
- Royal College of Surgeons (RCS), 7–8, 18–19, 31, 238, 286
and first female FRCS, 19
and War Relics Exhibition, 218
FRCS, 19, 186, 252
- Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland (RCSI), 36
- Royal Free Hospital (RFH), 21, 22–3, 54, 182, 270, 277, 280
and cancer treatment at, 128–33
and Gate (Casualty Department), 104, 191, 241, 264, 266
and LSMW, 67
and patient experience at, 69–127
and patient response to cancer diagnosis and treatment at, 154–80
and surgical patients (male and female) during Great War, 259–70
- Royal Society of Medicine, 164
- Russell, Beatrice
and SWH, 188, 210, 219
not a suffragist, 183n7
- Rutherford, Margaret
and resignation from Royaumont, 187–8
- Samaritan Free Hospital, 37, 38, 39
- Sargeant, Edith, 96
- Savill, Agnes
and Great War service, 182
and pioneering use of X-rays in diagnosing gas gangrene, 218–25
and X-ray car at Royaumont, 205–7
- Scharlieb, Mary, 22, 23, 28, 145, 175
and abdominal hysterectomy, 165–6, 167
and cancer treatment at the RFH, 128, 130, 134, 155–63, 173
and gynaecological patients at the RFH, 69–127, 262
and importance of pathology to surgery, 59–61, 151, 152–3
and LSMW, 243
and NHW, 44–68
and surgery in India, 11
and surgical skills, 16, 21, 66–7
and the NHW, 37–9
on Elizabeth Garrett Anderson, 27
- Schlich, Thomas, 6, 47n72, 54n93, 211n135, 287n4
- Scotland, Thomas R., 217n172
- Scottish Women's Hospitals (SWH), 12, 237, 257, 259, 270
and work in Europe during Great War, 181–233
- Select Committee on Metropolitan Hospitals, 10–11
- Sheffield Royal Infirmary, 185, 252–3
- shellshock, 182, 269, 271
- Sinclair, William Japp, 132, 158, 159
- Smith, J.W., 150
- Snow, Stephanie, 110
- Society for the Protection of Hospital Patients, 92
- Soho Hospital, 92

- Somme, Battle of the
and FMH, 273–4
and the SWH, 198, 202n92, 219
- South London Hospital for Women (SLHW), 20, 21, 23, 24, 236, 244, 275–85
and paying wards, 277–80
and shortage of staff in wartime, 254–5
and Wertheim's operation, 167
- Southern Hospital, 159
- Spencer, Herbert, 64, 129n5, 134, 159
splenectomies, 43n57, 43n60, 43–4
- St George's Hospital, 99, 239
- St Mark's Hospital for Diseases of the Rectum, 144, 147, 151
- St Mary's Hospital, 92, 240n20, 247
and female medical students, 239, 240–1, 246
- St Thomas' Hospital, 15, 242
- Stanley, Peter, 28n10, 194n59
- Stevenson, Doris
and criticism of Royaumont, 186–7, 187n22, 199n84, 228
- Stoney, Edith, 232
and difficulties with equipment, 215
and disputes with SWH, 207–10, 210n130
and need for 'efficiency' in Great War, 189
and tensions with Louise McIlroy, 213–14
and vital nature of X-ray equipment to surgical units in Great War, 214
at Villers-Cotterets, 199–200
award of Croix de Guerre and Order of St Sava, 231
- Stoney, Florence, 196, 258, 261, 274n159
and death of, 274
and 'efficiency' of women's work in Great War, 233
and 'knocking up', 274
at Antwerp and Cherbourg, 270–2
at FMH, 272–5
on Edith Stoney's vital work for SWH, 208–9
- Sunday Chronicle*, 7
- surgical gloves, 47n72, 210–11, 211n135, 218, 227
- surgical instruments, 3, 7, 16, 47, 47n72, 48, 108
and Great War, 198, 204, 218, 227
- surgical mask, 227
- surgical overalls
and adaptations for SWH women, 195
- Swain, James, 193
- Swan, R.H. Jocelyn, 202n95
- Szreter, Simon, 276n166
- Tait, Lawson, 43n60, 44
- Thomas, Adrian K., 209n128, 220n182
- Thomson, Elaine, 3n6, 22, 22n66, 183n7
- Thorne, May, 88, 152
and after-effects of surgery on patients, 64–6
- Thornton, Knowsley, 27, 37, 38, 39, 43, 43n57
- Timmermann, Carsten, 131n12
- Todd, George Bell, 57n100
and criticism of NHW's anaesthetic practices, 52–7, 59
- Toon, Elizabeth, 131n12
trench foot, 182, 202n95
at RFH, 267
- Treves, Frederick
on Mary Scharlieb, 16, 67
on X-ray in surgery, 175
- tuberculosis, 84, 84n51, 133
- Tweedy, E. Hastings, 169
- University College Hospital, 92, 134
- University College London, 138n29, 239, 246
- University of Edinburgh, 11, 17
- University of London
Medical Schools opening their doors to women students in wartime, 239
- vaccination, 48
- Vaughan-Sawyer, Ethel, 22, 23, 67
and cancer treatment at the RFH, 128–30, 131–3, 154–80
and gynaecological patients at the RFH, 69–127, 262
and patient adoration of, 130n8
and Wertheim's operation at RFH, 163–70
- venereal disease
and munition work, 265, 265n116
in Great War, 182
- Verney, Ruth
and SWH, 185–6, 189, 200, 202, 204, 217, 285
as a medical student in Manchester, 191, 237–8, 254, 257
at Royal Manchester Children's Hospital, 255
at the GNH, 255–6
on Louise McIlroy, 212n139

- vivisection
and surgery, 30, 48, 65, 164, 173
Votes for Women, 279, 288
- Waddington, Keir, 89n78, 277n174
- Walker, Jane, 257
as President of the Medical Women's
Federation, 248n48
on Mary Scharlieb, 66–7
- Wallace, Colonel Cuthbert
and war surgery, 189, 193–4
and X-rays in war surgery, 214–15
- Wangensteen, Owen H., 21n62, 211n135
- Wangensteen, Sarah D., 21n62, 211n135
- War Office, 23, 256, 260, 271, 272, 275
- Warner, John Harley, 72, 287
- Webb, Miss, 46–7
- Weinberg, Michel
and SWH, 223–5
- Weisz, George, 21n64, 155, 194n55
- Wells, Sir Thomas Spencer, 4–5, 15, 27,
34, 36, 39, 43n57, 49
- Wertheim's operation, 23, 258
and length, 179
at the RFH, 163–73
- Wheeler, Sir William I. De. C., 149
- Whitehead, Ian, 183n9, 193n53, 235, 238,
248n48
- Whitfield, Nicholas, 287n4
- Wilberforce, Octavia
and benefits of medical study at St
Mary's, 240–1
- Wilde, Sally, 42, 73, 73n17, 95n117, 106,
110n194, 123n277, 132n15, 146,
154, 154n63
- Wiley, Florence (later Lady Barrett),
70n3, 175
- Wilson, Thomas, 80
- Winter, J.M., 276n166
- Women's Hospital Corps (WHC), 183,
237
and B.I.P.P. trials at Endell Street,
196
at Endell Street, 184, 237, 256, 275
at Hôtel Claridge, 2, 197, 225
at Wimereux, 184, 225
- Women's Social and Political Union
(WSPU)
and backing of WHC, 183
- Woollacott, Angela, 265n116
- Worboys, Michael, 5n8, 39n43
- Wyman, A.L., 3n5
- X-rays, 3, 70, 175, 265, 267, 268, 269
and cancer treatment, 131, 155, 162,
174, 287
and diagnosis of gas gangrene, 218–25
and Great War, 182, 195, 198–200,
205–10, 213–25, 270–5
and injuries to operators, 190, 211,
272–4
and treatment post-Wertheim's at the
RFH, 175–8
for diagnosis and treatment at NHW,
137
- Zentralblatt für Gynaekologie*, 163
- Zeppelin raids
on London, 260, 264
on Sheffield, 185, 253, 253n65