

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 1986

TWENTY-SIXTH YEAR — No. 254

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

GENEVA

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Honorary doctorates from the Universities of Geneva and St. Gallen, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, former Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, *Vice-President* (1979)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1977)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zürich (1961-1973; 1980)
- Mr. HANS HAUG, Doctor of Laws, former Professor at the St-Gall School of Advanced Economic and Social Studies, former President of the Swiss Red Cross (1983)
- Mr. PETER ARBENZ, Bachelor of Political Science (1983), (*on leave of absence since March 1986*)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), Banker (1984)
- Mr. RAYMOND R. PROBST, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Ambassador, former Secretary of State at the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Berne (1984)
- Mr. ODILO GUNTERN, Doctor of Laws, former member of the Swiss Council of States (1985)
- Mr. ANDRÉ GHELFI, former Central Secretary and Vice-President of the Swiss Federation of Metal Workers (1985)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international "Institut de la Vie", member of the Swiss Pro Senectute Foundation, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mr. DANIEL FREI, Professor of Political Science, University of Zurich (1986)
- Mr. ALAIN B. ROSSIER, Doctor of Medicine, former Professor for the rehabilitation of paraplegics at Harvard University, lecturer at the Medical Faculty of Geneva University, President of the International Medical Society of Paraplegia (1986)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *président*
Mr. MAURICE AUBERT
Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI
Mr. ATHOS GALLINO
Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI
Mr. PIERRE KELLER
Mr. ANDRÉ GHELFI

The **International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)**, together with the League of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and the 139 recognized National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, is one of the three components of the International Red Cross.

An independent humanitarian institution, the ICRC is the founding body of the Red Cross. As a neutral intermediary in case of armed conflicts or disturbances, it endeavours on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions to protect and assist the victims of international and civil wars and of internal troubles and tensions, thereby contributing to peace in the world.

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

ISSN 0020-8604

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 1986 — No. 254

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Vangah Francis Wodie: Africa and Humanitarian Law	249
Jean de Preux: Synopsis VI: Relief	268

Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949	279
Recognition of the Guinea-Bissau Red Cross	280
Recognition of the Red Crescent Society of the United Arab Emirates	282

External activities:

Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East	284
---	-----

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

Dissemination activities — Summer 1986 . .	291
Mexico one year after the earthquake	294

MISCELLANEOUS

Resolution of the Organization of African Unity relating to the ICRC	296
Eighth Conference of Heads of State or Government of non-aligned countries . . .	298
International Congress on "Peace and Humanitarian actions"	298

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

International Law in the service of man — Studies and essays in honour of Hans Haug	302
Charity-business (Bernard Kouchner)	303
Humanitarian Law and Internal conflicts (Rosemary Abi-Saab)	306
Refugee movements	309
The 1985 Yearbook of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law	311
News and Reviews	312

International Review of the Red Cross has been published, in French, under various titles, by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) since 1869. Its first complete edition in English was issued in 1961.

- As the official organ of the ICRC and the International Red Cross,
- specializing in international humanitarian law and ICRC doctrine,
- recording the international activities of the Red Cross, mainly for reference purpose, as a chronicle of events,

International Review of the Red Cross provides a constant flow of information and maintains the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages :

in English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Jacques Meurant

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross
17, avenue de la Paix
CH - 1202 - Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—.
Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy
Sw. frs. 2.—.

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

*The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility
only for material over its own signature.*