



ALBION

A quarterly journal concerned with British studies

Volume 19, Number 1

Spring, 1987

From the library of Peter Stansky

tish Studies

LANTIC
K. Webb
*ity of Maryland
re County*

Lois Schwoerer
George Washington University

PAST PRESIDENT

Peter Stansky
Stanford University

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Diane Willen
Georgia State University

ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Neil Kunze
Northern Arizona University

TREASURER

John F. Naylor
S.U.N.Y., Buffalo

PROGRAM CHAIR

Dale Hoak
College of William and Mary

ELECTED COUNCIL MEMBERS

R.J.Q. Adams, *Texas A&M University*
J.B. Conacher, *University of Toronto*
Paul Fussell, *Rutgers University*
Richard Helmholtz, *University of Chicago Law School*
Caroline M. Hibbard, *University of Illinois, Urbana*

MIDWEST

William Heyck
Northwestern University

NEW ENGLAND

Edward F. Wall, Jr.
College of the Holy Cross

NORTHWEST

George Mariz
Western Washington University

PACIFIC COAST

Paul Seaver
Stanford University

SOUTHERN

Richard Davis
Washington University

WESTERN

Charles R. Middleton
University of Colorado

ALBION

Published by the Department of History,
Appalachian State University, in affiliation with
the North American Conference on British Studies

Printed by BookCrafters, U.S.A.

Editor

Michael J. Moore, *Appalachian State University*

Associate Editor

R.J.Q. Adams, *Texas A & M University*

Editorial Board

James W. Alexander
University of Georgia

Gertrude Himmelfarb
City University of New York

Stephen B. Baxter
University of North Carolina

Standish Meacham
University of Texas

John Brewer
Harvard University

Barbara J. Shapiro
University of California, Berkeley

John W. Cell
Duke University

Lacey B. Smith
Northwestern University

ALBION is published quarterly, April, July, October, January. Manuscripts and all editorial correspondence are to be sent to the editor, Dr. Michael J. Moore, Department of History, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608. All manuscripts, double-spaced and in duplicate, should conform, especially in footnotes, to the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Manuscripts should not exceed 10,000 words and for their return be accompanied by postage.

BOOK REVIEWS evaluate the scholarship of books and demonstrate their contribution and relevance to other literature. Books in all areas of British, Irish, and imperial history will be considered for review. Albion does not accept unsolicited book reviews and does not underwrite the opinions of its reviewers. Persons interested in writing reviews should send a *Curriculum Vita* to the editor. Books for review and all related correspondence are to be sent to the editor. Proposals for review essays concerning the historiography of a field, era, or important theme in British history should be communicated to the editor.

ALBION is received by members of the North American Conference on British Studies. Individual membership in the NACBS is available at \$40 per year (for *Albion, The Journal of British Studies & The Intelligencer*), or \$18 per year (for *Albion & The Intelligencer*). Membership dues are to be sent to the NACBS, c/o University of Chicago Press, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, IL 60637. Enquiries may be sent to the Treasurer, John F. Naylor, Department of History, Amherst Campus, S.U.N.Y., Buffalo, NY 14261.

SUBSCRIPTIONS for persons not members of the NACBS and for all institutions are to be sent to Albion, Department of History, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608. All business correspondence to the same address. Annual subscriptions are \$45 U.S.A. institutions, \$55 foreign institutions, \$25 U.S.A. individuals, \$35 foreign individuals. Replacement requests must be made within three months of the issue date.

ISSN 0095-1390

©Appalachian State University 1987

All Rights Reserved

ALBION

A quarterly journal concerned with British studies

Volume 19, Number 1

Spring, 1987

Table of Contents

- 1 The Gentleman Pensioners, the Duke of Northumberland, and the Attempted Coup of July 1553
William J. Tighe
- 13 The Duke of Northumberland's Army Reconsidered
Robert C. Braddock
- 19 The Victorian Poor Law in Crisis and Change: Southampton, 1870–1895
Ruth Hutchinson Crocker

Reviews of Books

- J. Douglas Woods and David A.E. Pelteret, editors. *The Anglo-Saxons: Synthesis and Achievement*. by R.H.C. DAVIS 45
- J.N.L. Myres. *The English Settlements*. by DAVID A.E. PELTERET 46
- Della Hooke. *The Anglo-Saxon Landscape: The Kingdom of the Hwicce*. Pauline Stafford. *The East Midlands in the Early Middle Ages*. by CLIVE H. KNOWLES 47
- Diana Greenway, Christopher Holdsworth and Jane Sayers, editors. *Tradition and Change: Essays in Honour of Marjorie Chibnall*. by EDWARD J. KEALEY 49
- J.H. Bettey. *Wessex from AD 1000*. by G.L. OWENS 51
- David Crouch. *The Beaumont Twins: The Roots and Branches of Power in the Twelfth Century*. by SALLY N. VAUGHN 52
- James P. Carley, trans. by David Townsend. *The Chronicle of Glastonbury Abbey: An Edition, Translation and Study of John of Glastonbury's CRONICA SIVE ANTIQUITATES GLASTONIENSIS ECCLESIE*. by ANTONIA GRANSDEN 54
- Richard Barber, editor. *The Life and Campaigns of the Black Prince*. by A. COMPTON REEVES 58
- R.H. Britnell. *Growth and Decline in Colchester, 1300–1525*. by ELAINE CLARK 59
- Alan Macfarlane. *Marriage and Love in England: Modes of Reproduction 1300–1840*. by STEPHEN W. TAYLOR 60
- William Tydeman. *English Medieval Theatre 1400–1500*. by MARTIN STEVENS 62

G.D. Ramsay. <i>The Queen's Merchants and the Revolt of the Netherlands. The End of the Antwerp Mart, Volume II.</i> by ALISON HANHAM	64
David Wulstan. <i>Tudor Music.</i> by MARGARET FREEMAN	66
Christopher Coleman and David Starkey, editors. <i>Revolution Reassessed: Revisions in the History of Tudor Government and Administration.</i> Rosemary O'Day. <i>The Debate on the English Reformation.</i> by STANFORD E. LEHMBERG	67
Lacey Baldwin Smith. <i>Treason in Tudor England: Politics and Paranoia.</i> by DALE HOAK	69
Stephen Merriam Foley and Clarence H. Miller, editors. <i>The Answer to a Poisoned Book.</i> (The Yale Edition of the Complete Works of St. Thomas More, Volume II.) by RICHARD MARIUS	71
Charles Whitney. <i>Francis Bacon and Modernity.</i> by D.R. WOOLF	73
Bruce Galloway. <i>The Union of England and Scotland 1603–1608.</i> by LINDA LEVY PECK	74
J.P. Kenyon, editor. <i>The Stuart Constitution 1603–1688: Documents and Commentary.</i> by STEPHEN D. WHITE	76
Christopher Hill. <i>The Collected Essays of Christopher Hill, Volume Two: Religion and Politics in 17th Century England.</i> by W. BROWN PATTERSON	77
Richard L. Greaves. <i>Deliver Us From Evil: The Radical Underground in Britain, 1660–1663.</i> by BERNARD CAPP	78
Harold J. Cook. <i>The Decline of the Old Medical Regime in Stuart London.</i> by MICHAEL J. GALGANO	80
Jean-Christophe Agnew. <i>Worlds Apart: The Market and the Theater in Anglo-American Thought, 1550–1750.</i> by JOYCE APPLEBY	81
David W. Galenson. <i>Traders, Planters, and Slaves: Market Behavior in Early English America.</i> by JAMES A. RAWLEY	83
David Nokes. <i>Jonathan Swift, A Hypocrite Reversed: A Critical Biography.</i> by DAVID BYWATERS	85
J.C.D. Clark. <i>English Society 1688–1832: Ideology, Social Structure and Political Practice during the Ancien Regime.</i> by JOHN A. PHILLIPS	86
Lindsey Charles and Lorna Duffin, editors. <i>Women and Work in Pre-Industrial England.</i> by DIANE WILLEN	89
K.D.M. Snell. <i>Annals of the Labouring Poor: Social Change and Agrarian England, 1660–1900.</i> by MICHAEL MACDONALD	91
Christopher Reid. <i>Edmund Burke and the Practice of Political Writing.</i> by FREDERICK DREYER	92
James Stephen Taylor. <i>Jonas Hanway, Founder of the Marine Society: Charity and Policy in Eighteenth-Century Britain.</i> by RUTH K. McCCLURE	93
Margaret DeLacy. <i>Prison Reform in Lancashire, 1700–1850: A Study in Local Administration.</i> by MARTIN J. WIENER	94

Peter Jupp. <i>Lord Grenville 1759–1834</i> . by ROBERT R. DOZIER	96
Gail Malmgreen. <i>Silk Town: Industry and Culture in Macclesfield 1750–1835</i> . by WILLIAM J. HAUSMAN	98
Mary B. Rose. <i>The Greys of Quarry Bank Mill: The Rise and Decline of a Family Firm, 1750–1914</i> . by J.T. WARD	99
Jonathan Mendilow. <i>The Romantic Tradition in British Political Thought</i> . by GERALD NEWMAN	100
George Rudé. <i>Criminal and Victim: Crime and Society in Early Nineteenth-Century England</i> . by JOHN STYLES	101
Royden Harrison and Jonathan Zeitlin, editors. <i>Divisions of Labour: Skilled Workers and Technological Change in Nineteenth Century England</i> . by GEOFFREY CROSSICK	103
Hew Strachan. <i>From Waterloo to Balaclava: Tactics, Technology, and the British Army, 1815–1854</i> . by JOHN SWEETMAN	105
Thomas Kleinknecht. <i>Imperiale und internationale Ordnung: Eine Untersuchung eum anglo-amerikanischen Gelehrtenliberalismus am Beispiel von James Bryce (1838–1922)</i> . by GEOFFREY ELEY	106
John M. MacKenzie, editor. <i>Imperialism and Popular Culture</i> . by KARL DE SCHWEINITZ	107
Jeffrey Paul von ARX. <i>Progress and Pessimism: Religion, Politics, and History in Late Nineteenth Century Britain</i> . by JAMES DIEDRICK	109
Ivan Waddington. <i>The Medical Profession in the Industrial Revolution</i> . by GERT H. BRIEGER	111
D.G. Paz. <i>The Priesthoods and Apostasies of Pierce Connelly: A Study of Victorian Conversion and Anticatholicism</i> . by WALTER L. ARNSTEIN	111
Patricia Thomas Srebrnik. <i>Alexander Strahan: Victorian Publisher</i> . by PETER MORGAN	113
Pamela Horn. <i>The Changing Countryside in Victorian and Edwardian England and Wales</i> . by ROY BRIGDEN	114
Roy Church with Alan Hall and John Kanefsky. <i>The History of the British Coal Industry, Volume 3, 1830–1913: Victorian Pre-eminence</i> . by B.J. McCORMICK	116
Angela V. John, editor. <i>Unequal Opportunities: Women's Employment in England 1800–1918</i> . by THERESA McBRIDE	119
Dudley Baines. <i>Migration in a Mature Economy: Emigration and Internal Migration in England and Wales 1861–1900</i> . by CAROLYN TUTTLE	120
Alan Palmer. <i>Crowned Cousins: The Anglo-German Royal Connection</i> . by JUDITH M. HUGHES	122
Paul Johnson. <i>Saving and Spending: The Working-class Economy in Britain 1870–1939</i> . by PETER GOSDEN	123
Arnold P. Kaminsky. <i>The India Office, 1880–1910</i> . by JOHN KENDLE	125

David G. Green. <i>Working-Class Patients and the Medical Establishment: Self-Help in Britain from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1948.</i> by NORMAN R. EDER	126
Stephen Banfield. <i>Sensibility and English Song: Studies of the Early 20th Century.</i> 2 Volumes. by PHILIP BRETT	127
Sheila Jeffreys. <i>The Spinster and Her Enemies: Feminism and Sexuality 1880–1930.</i> Pat Jalland and John Hooper, editors. <i>Women from Birth to Death: The Female Life Cycle in Britain 1830–1914.</i> by PATRICIA FRAZER LAMB	129
Norman and Jeanne MacKenzie, editors. <i>The Diary of Beatrice Webb. Volume Four, 1924–1943: The Wheel of Life.</i> by TREVOR LLOYD	132
Daniel Silverfarb. <i>Britain's Informal Empire in the Middle East: A Case Study of Iraq, 1929–1941.</i> by BRITON C. BUSCH	133
Wesley K. Wark. <i>The Ultimate Enemy: British Intelligence and Nazi Germany, 1933–1939.</i> by M.R.D. FOOT	134
Malcolm H. Murfett. <i>Fool-Proof Relations: The Search for Anglo-American Naval Cooperation During the Chamberlain Years, 1937–1940.</i> by JOHN W. COOGAN	136
Daniel M. Fox. <i>Health Policies, Health Politics: The British and American Experience 1911–1965.</i> by ROGER COOTER	137
J.M. Winter. <i>The Great War and the British People.</i> by BENTLEY BRINKERHOFF GILBERT	138
Jenny Wormald. <i>Lords and Men in Scotland: Bonds of Manrent, 1442–1603.</i> by SIDNEY A. BURRELL	140
Keith M. Brown. <i>Bloodfeud in Scotland 1573–1625: Violence, Justice and Politics in an Early Modern Society.</i> by DAVID STEVENSON	142
David George Mullan. <i>Episcopacy in Scotland: The History of an Idea, 1560–1638.</i> by ROLAND FOSTER	143
R.A. Houston. <i>Scottish Literacy and the Scottish Identity: Illiteracy and Society in Scotland and Northern England 1600–1800.</i> by DAVID CRESSY	144
Ronald M. Sunter. <i>Patronage and Politics in Scotland, 1707–1832.</i> by JOHN M. SIMPSON	146
Istvan Hont and Michael Ignatieff, editors. <i>Wealth and Virtue: The Shaping of Political Economy in the Scottish Enlightenment.</i> by ARTHUR DONOVAN	147
Guenter B. Risse. <i>Hospital Life in Enlightenment Scotland: Care and Teaching at the Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh.</i> by ANITA GUERRINI	148
George Gordon, editor. <i>Perspectives of the Scottish City.</i> by HENRY L. FULTON	149
K. Theodore Hoppen. <i>Elections, Politics, and Society in Ireland 1832–1885.</i> by PAUL BEW	150
R.V. Comerford. <i>The Fenians in Context: Irish Politics and Society 1848–82.</i> by J.W. BOYLE	151

Fergus O'Ferrall. *Catholic Emancipation: Daniel O'Connell and the Birth of Irish Democracy 1820–30*. Charles Chenevix Trench. *The Great Dan: A Biography of Daniel O'Connell*. by K. THEODORE HOPPEN

152

157 Other Books Received

160 Communications

163 Contributors