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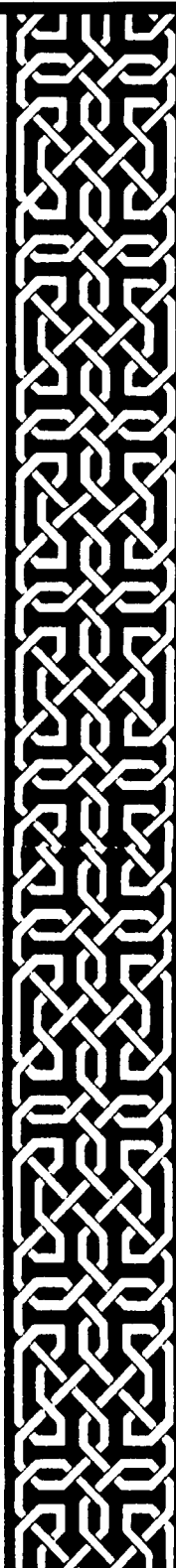
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ا	ب	ب	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	—	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	پ	پ	p	ش	sh	sh	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ت	ت	ت	t	س	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	ن	n	n	n
ث	ث	ث	s	د	ʒ	ʒ	z	ه	h	h <sup>2</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	ج	ج	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ح	ح	ç	ز	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
خ	خ	خ	h	ح	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	—	—	—
د	د	د	d	ف	f	f	f				
ذ	ذ	ذ	z	ق	q	k	k				
ر	ر	ر	r	ك	k	k or g	k or n				
ز	ز	ز	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

**VOWELS**

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>   or ا̇ ā	ā { words of Arabic	ā
و̇ ū	and Persian	ū
ي̇ ī	origin only	ī
<i>Doubled</i> "̇ iyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
ج' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و̇ au or aw	ev	ev
ا̇ ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> - (a	a or e	a or e
ـ (u	u or ü	u or ü
ـ (o	o or ö	o or ö
ـ (i	i or i	i or i

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
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