ABBREVIATIONS

AAVE African American Vernacular English

ADR alternative dispute resolution
ADS automated driving system
AI artificial intelligence

AIG American International Group
AOT Advanced Osteotomy Tools

API First Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions

A*STAR Agency for Science, Technology and Research ATR autonomous or automatic target recognition

AV autonomous vehicle AW autonomous weapon BCG Boston Consulting Group

CARLO Cold Ablation Robot-guided Laser Osteotome

CARTS Committee on Autonomous Road Transport for Singapore CCR corporate criminal responsibility/criminal responsibility of

corporations

CCTV closed-circuit television

CEN Comité Européen de Normalisation (European Committee for

Standardization)

CENELEC European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization

CEO Chief Executive Officer

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

COMPAS Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative

Sanctions

CCP Code of Criminal Procedure
CrimPC Criminal Procedure Code
CSLI cell site location information
DNA deoxyribonucleic acid

DSSAD Data Storage System for Automated Driving

ECHR European Convention on Human Rights

ECLI European Case Law Identifier
ECtHR European Court of Human Rights

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EDR Event Data Recorder

ENFSI European Network of Forensic Science Institutes

ESI electronically stored information

ETSI European Telecommunications Standards Institute

EU European Union

FISA Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act

FMH Code of Conduct of the Swiss Medical Association

GAO Government Accountability Office GDPR General Data Protection Regulation

GPS Global Positioning System
HCDR historical call data records
HMI human-machine interface
HRI human-robot interactions
ICC International Criminal Court
ICL international criminal law

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers

IHL international humanitarian law

IoT Internet of Things
IP internet protocol

IRS Internal Revenue Service

ISO International Organization for Standardization

IT information technology

LAPD Los Angeles Police Department
LED Law Enforcement Directive
LTA Land Transport Authority
MedBG Medical Professions Act
MHC meaningful human control

ML machine learning

MoT Ministry of Transport (Singapore)

MPC Model Penal Code MRT Mass Rapid Transit

NFI Netherlands Forensic Institute

NHTSA National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (US)

NTSB National Transportation Safety Board
NTU Nanyang Technological University
NTUC National Trades Union Congress
NUS National University of Singapore
NYPD New York Police Department

OBD On-Board Diagnostics

OEDR Object and Event Detection and Response

RFID radio frequency identification
RISC Recidive inschattings schalen

robo-witness robot witness

Rome Statute Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

SAVI Singapore Autonomous Vehicle Initiative

SCC Swiss Criminal Code SDV self-driving vehicle

SMRT Singapore Mass Rapid Transport STAR Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot

StGB Strafgesetzbuch (German Criminal Code)

TPA Therapeutic Products Act

UK United Kingdom UN United Nations

UNECE UN Economic Commission for Europe
UNIDIR UN Institute for Disarmament Research

US United States

USA United States of America
VIN vehicle identification number

VIPER Video Interactive Patrol Enhancement Response

VPN virtual private network

Wjsg Justice and Prosecution Data Act (Wet justitiële en strafvorderlijke

gegevens)

Wpg The Police Data Act (Wet politiegegevens)