

# African

## Studies Review

PUBLISHED BY THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

**Sandra E. Greene**

*Symbols and Social Activism:  
An Agenda for African Studies  
and the ASA*

**Leslie Gray and Michael Kevane**

*Women and Land Tenure in  
Sub-Saharan Africa*

**Kwame Boafo-Arthur**

*Structural Adjustment,  
Democratization, and the Politics  
of Continuity in Ghana*

**Sheila Petty**

*Transnational Visions of Africa in  
a Borderless Cinema*

**Dan Ottemoeller**

*The Politics of Gender in Uganda*

**Robert O. Collins**

*From the Conference Tables to  
the Battlefields in the Sudan*

**Jok Madut Jok and Sharon**

**Elaine Hutchinson**

*Sudan's Prolonged Second Civil  
War and The Militarization of  
Nuer and Dinka Ethnic Identities*

**Eric Reeves**

*Commentary on Collins and  
Jok Hutchinson*

**Book Reviews**

VOLUME 42, NUMBER 2

SEPTEMBER 1999

# African Studies Review

The Journal of the African Studies Association

## EDITORS

Ralph Faulkingham, University of Massachusetts

Mitzi Goheen, Amherst College

Editorial Office:

*African Studies Review*

Department of Anthropology

University of Massachusetts

Amherst MA 01003-4805

voice: 413/545-2065

fax: 413/545-9494

e-mail: asr@anthro.umass.edu

**Office Manager:** Deborah Rotman

Manuscripts and correspondence about them should be sent to the editors. All manuscript submissions must conform to the following conventions:

- Submit three copies, typed double-spaced, in a 12 point—or 10 characters per inch—font size. The text should not be longer than 25 pages.
- Maps, tables, charts and other illustrations must be camera-ready.
- Citations within the text should follow the author-date standard described in chapter 16 of the 14th edition of *A Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press, 1993).
- Complete bibliographic references to the citations should be provided at the end of the essay in a section entitled “References.” The standard is page 648 of the aforementioned *A Manual of Style*.
- “Notes” should follow the References. They should be formatted according to the conventions of *A Manual of Style*, sections 15.35–15.40.
- Manuscripts will be sent to external peer reviewers; include a removable cover page giving essay title, author name and mailing address, fax number and e-mail address, if available; title should be repeated on the first page of text, but the author’s name should appear only on the cover page.
- Include an abstract of not more than 200 words.
- Include a signed statement that the essay has not been published and is not currently under consideration by other journals. The *ASR* will only consider unpublished manuscripts.

**Book Review Editor:** Eugenia Herbert, Mount Holyoke College

**Film Review Editor:** Samba Gadjigo, Mount Holyoke College

**Editorial Office:**

African-American and African Studies Program

Skinner Hall

Mount Holyoke College

South Hadley, MA 01075

voice: 413/538-2577

fax: 413/538-2513

email: asrbook@mtholyoke.edu or asrfilm@mtholyoke.edu

Books and films for review should be submitted to the appropriate editor. In general, the *African Studies Review* accepts neither unsolicited book reviews, nor requests by potential reviewers to review specific books.

The editing of the *African Studies Review* is supported by Five Colleges, Inc., a consortium representing Amherst College, Hampshire College, Mount Holyoke College, Smith College, and the University of Massachusetts.

Cover design by Craig Malone. Cover image based on Bambara discharge-dyed mud cloth, from *African Designs* by Rebecca Jewell. A British Museum Pattern Book. London: British Museum Press, 1994, Plate 55. Used by permission.

# African

---

# Studies Review

---

VOLUME 42, NUMBER 2

SEPTEMBER 1999

African Studies Association

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Douglass Campus

132 George Street

New Brunswick NJ 08901-1400 USA

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS

The United States Postal System does not forward periodicals. *We must receive written notification* from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership mailings until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the Association's office within six months of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the *Review* damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The *African Studies Review* is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Douglass Campus, 132 George St., New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1400, USA. Articles in the *Review* represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors.

©1999 African Studies Association  
All rights reserved.  
ISSN 0002-0206

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Individual authors have the right to republish their articles in whole or in part without requesting permission from the Association; others desiring permission should apply to the Association.



# African Studies Review

VOLUME 42, NUMBER 2, SEPTEMBER 1999

## CONTENTS

i *From the Editors*

### ARTICLES

- 1 Sandra E. Greene  
*Symbols and Social Activism: An Agenda for African Studies and the ASA for the 21st Century*
- 15 Leslie Gray and Michael Kevane  
*Diminished Access, Diverted Exclusion: Women and Land Tenure in Sub-Saharan Africa*
- 41 Kwame Boafo-Arthur  
*Ghana: Structural Adjustment, Democratization, and the Politics of Continuity*
- 73 Sheila Petty  
*The Archeology of Origin: Transnational Visions of Africa in a Borderless Cinema*
- 87 Dan Ottemoeller  
*The Politics of Gender in Uganda: Symbolism in the Service of Pragmatism*
- 105 Robert O. Collins  
*Africans, Arabs, and Islamists: From the Conference Tables to the Battlefields in the Sudan*
- 125 Jok Madut Jok and Sharon Elaine Hutchinson  
*Sudan's Prolonged Second Civil War and The Militarization of Nuer and Dinka Ethnic Identities*
- 147 Eric Reeves  
*Commentary on "Sudan's Prolonged Second Civil War and The Militarization of Nuer and Dinka Ethnic Identities" and "Africans, Arabs, and Islamists: From the Conference Tables to the Battlefields in the Sudan"*

---

Published by the African Studies Association

## **BOOK REVIEWS**

### **ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY**

- 151 Maurice E. F. Bloch. *How We Think They Think: Anthropological Approaches to Cognition, Memory and Literacy*  
Michael Jackson. *Minima Ethnographica: Intersubjectivity and the Anthropological Project*. (Paul Stoller)

### **ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT**

- 154 Wilbert Gooneratne and R.A. Obudho, eds. *Contemporary Issues in Regional Development Policy: Perspectives from Eastern and Southern Africa*  
Rukhsana A. Siddiqui, ed. *Subsaharan Africa in the 1990s: Challenges to Democracy and Development*. (Matthew J. Costello)
- 156 Lennart Peterson, ed. *Post-Apartheid Southern Africa: Economic Challenges and Policies for the Future*. (Derrick K. Gondwe)

### **HISTORY**

- 159 Ham Mukasa. *Uganda's Katikiro in England*. (Glenn McKnight)
- 160 Martin Klein. *Slavery and Colonial Rule in French West Africa*. (James L. A. Webb, Jr.)

### **POLITICS**

- 162 Timothy D. Sisk and Andrew Reynolds, Eds. *Elections and Conflict Management in Africa*. (Herman J. Cohen)
- 163 Georges Nzongola-Ntalaja and Margaret C. Lee, eds. *The State and Democracy in Africa*. (Guy Martin)
- 167 JInge Tvedten. *Angola: Struggle for Peace and Reconstruction*  
Paul Hare. *Angola's Last Best Chance for Peace*. (Elaine Windrich)
- 170 Christopher Clapham, ed. *African Guerrillas*. (Inge Brinkman)
- 171 Adebayo O. Olukoshi, ed. *The Politics of Opposition in Contemporary Africa*. (Herman J. Cohen)
- 173 Francis H. Toase and Edmund J. Vorko, eds. *The New South Africa: Prospects for Domestic and International Security*. (Richard Dale)
- 174 John Paul Lederach. *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies*.  
Karl Magyar and Earl Conteh-Morgan, eds. *Peacekeeping in Africa: ECOMOG in Liberia*. (K. C. Morrison)
- 176 Durrenda Nash Onolemhemhen and Kebede Gessesse. *The Black Jews of Ethiopia: The Last Exodus*. (Astair G. M. Mengesha)
- 178 Susan Dicklitch. *The Elusive Promise of NGOs in Africa: Lessons from Uganda*. (Dan Ottemoeller)

- 179 Eghosa E. Osaghae, *Crippled Giant: Nigeria Since Independence*. (Dan Ottemoeller)
- 180 Stephen Wright, ed. *African Foreign Policies*. (Steven D. Dorsey)
- 181 Sylvia Tamale. *When Hens Begin to Crow: Gender and Parliamentary Politics in Uganda*. (Dan Ottemoeller)